

### THE FIRST LIGHTHOUSE.

It Was Built on the Island of Pharos, Near Alexandria.

The first lighthouse ever erected for the benefit of the mariners was that built by the famous architect, Sostratus, by command of Ptolemy Philadelphus, king of Egypt, between 285-247 B. C. It was built near Alexandria on an island called Pharos, and there was expended upon it about \$90 talents, or over a million dollars.

Ptolemy has been much commended by some ancient writers for his liberality in allowing the architect to inscribe his name instead of his own. The inscription reads, "Sostratus, son of Dexiphanes, to the protecting deities for the use of seafaring people." This tower was deemed one of the seven wonders of the world and was thought of sufficient grandeur to immortalize the builder.

It appears from Lucian, however, that Ptolemy does not deserve any praise for disinterestedness on this score or Sostratus any great praise for his honesty, as it is stated that the latter, to engross in after times the glory of the structure, caused the inscription with his own name to be carved in the marble, which he afterward covered with lime and thereon put the king's name.

In process of time the lime decayed, and the inscription on the marble alone remained.

### LONG AND SHORT DAYS.

Where the Sun Never Sets For Three and a Half Months.

The length of day or night a man prefers is merely a matter of choice and the ability to get to the proper place. If any one is not satisfied with what he gets at home there is an assortment of daytimes which ranges from three hours' duration to three months and a half, from which he may take his pick. On the other hand, he can play the night hawk for from two hours and a half up.

At Wanderbus, in Norway, the day lasts from May 21 to July 22 without interruption, and at Spitzbergen the longest day lasts three and a half months.

At Tornea, in Finland, the longest day has twenty-one hours and a half and the shortest two and a half.

At St. Petersburg and Tobolsk the longest has nineteen and the shortest five hours.

At Stockholm and Upsala the longest day has eighteen and a half hours. At Hamburg, Dantzig and Stettin the longest day has seventeen hours and the shortest seven.

At Berlin and London the longest day has sixteen and a half hours and the shortest about eight.

### The Favorite Girl.

She is the girl who is not "too bright and too good" to be able to find joy and pleasure all over the world, says the Chicago News.

She is the girl who appreciates the fact that she cannot always have the first choice of everything in the world.

She is the girl who is not aggressive and does not find joy in inciting aggressive people.

She is the girl who has tact enough not to say the very thing that will cause the skeleton in her friends' closet to rattle its bones.

She is the girl who, whether it is warm or cold, clear or stormy, finds no fault with the weather.

She is the girl who when you invite her to any place compliments you by looking her best.

She is the girl who makes this world a pleasant place because she is so pleasant herself.

### The National Capital.

It is claimed that Washington is the cleanest city in the United States. If they were so disposed the ladies might wear their best afternoon gowns on the street without having them soiled. The general cleanliness of Washington is due to the noticeable absence of factories with their soft coal smoke, and the asphalt streets are kept so clean that there is little dust or dirt in the air. An almost forgotten fact is that Washington was first called Rome, and a creek which flowed through the site of the city was spoken of as the Tiber. Oddly enough, the first owner of the land upon which the capital is now located was named Pope.—Philadelphia Press.

### Spool Thread Numbers.

Spools of thread of different qualities are all numbered alike, irrespective of factory or maker. The reason for this is that the system of measurement of sewing cotton is practically universal, and when 840 yards of yarn weigh 7,000 grains (a pound of cotton) the makers mark it No. 1. If 1,680 yards of yarn weigh a pound it is marked No. 2, and so on, each progressive number signifying that 840 yards more are required to weigh a pound.

### Resentful.

Déacon—By the way, that man Brown you married a year ago, has he paid you your fee yet? Clergyman—No. The last time I reminded him of it he said I'd be fortunate if he didn't sue me for damages.—Boston Transcript.

### Blessed Privilege.

Daughter—What do you ask of me? That I shall marry Mr. Richhouse, that old fool? Never! I hate him! I loathe him! Mother—But, dear child, you can tell him all that as soon as you are married to him.—Flegende Blatter.

### More Trouble With the Language.

"He's a steady drinker, isn't he?" "He's a drinker, all right, but he's never steady."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

### MOONSHINING.

More Illicit Still in New York City Than in Kentucky.

"Don't talk to me about moonshining in Kentucky," said the Internal revenue agent. "There's more moonshining going on all the time in little old New York than could be done in ten Kentuckys. In the crowded sections of the east and west sides stills spring up right along and for awhile conduct a flourishing business in the low grade whiskey they manufacture. You see, it doesn't take much trouble to equip a still with corn and yeast and start in to make the mash, which is finally turned out as a pretty poor sort of whiskey. The great difficulty is in getting rid of the peculiar smoke and odor from the stills without exciting suspicion. This is usually attempted by running the still in connection with a dye shop or some other chemical enterprise as a blind. We keep watch on all such establishments and have the town well covered by sharp-eyed and sharp-nosed agents besides. We are constantly arresting these small moonshiners and sending them to jail. But enough spring up in their places for you to say with safety that, as I say, there's more moonshining going on in New York city right along than there could be in ten Kentuckys."—New York Sun.

### THE PIANOFORTE.

A Direct Descendant of the Clavichord and Harpsichord.

The pianoforte was directly evolved from the clavichord and the harpsichord. In 1711 Scipione Maffei gave a detailed account of the first four instruments, which were built by Bartolomeo Cristofori, named by him pianoforte, and exhibited in 1709.

Marius in France exhibited harpsichords, with hammer action, in 1716, and Schroter in Germany claimed to have invented the pianoforte between 1717 and 1721. Marius at first was generally credited with the invention, for it was not until 1738, when Cristofori's instruments had become famous, that the Italian advanced his claim, and it was in 1763 that he brought forward the proof of his contention.

Pianos of that period were shaped like the modern grand, the first square piano being built by Frederick, an organ builder of Saxony, in 1758. The first genuine upright was patented in England and the United States by John Isaac Hawkins, an Englishman, in 1800.—Scrap Book.

### Lord Erskine.

From midshipman to lord chancellor is a very far cry. Lord Erskine, however, whom Lord Campbell once described as the greatest advocate of ancient or modern times, did not find much difficulty in reaching the Wool-sack, although he started life as a "middy" and did not settle down to study law until he was twenty-five years of age. His defense of Captain Bullie, prosecuted for his exposures of gross abuses at the admiralty, raised him from an obscure lawyer to a foremost position at the bar, and thirty briefs were offered him before he left the court. From that time until he became chancellor in 1803 his career was marked by a long list of successes.—London Standard.

### To Make Your Hair Curl.

A curious recipe for making the hair curl "naturally" is given in an ancient household notebook and is as follows: "In the early spring, when the sap of the wild grapevine begins to flow, take a bottle to the woods and tie it under an incision made in the vine, through which the sap may drip, and leave it there till it is filled. The same subtle chemistry which curls the tendrils of the vine will act upon the hair and twist it into softer rings than the ubiquitous hot iron or any of the patent curlers of the day. The sap should be allowed to ferment all it will before it is corked. When ready for use it should be rubbed into the hair with a soft sponge."

### Saved by Ghouls.

Misson in his "Medical Anecdotes" tells of a woman, the wife of a consul, who was buried alive in Cologne in 1577. She was dressed for the tomb in gay attire, with jewels, as on her wedding day. Robbers came at night and were taking the rings from her damp and swollen fingers when she suddenly sat bolt upright, stared at them and smiled. They fled in terror, and the lady rose and walked home, where she was received at first with fear, afterward with great joy. She lived many years afterward in perfect health.

### His Definitions.

"Faith," said Brother Williams, "is de faculty what kin turn de song er a sawmill into de hallahulah er de angels." "An' what is hope?" "Hope is de faculty what keeps you lookin' fer something you never gits."—Atlanta Constitution.

### The Chair.

Uncle (visiting nephew at school on prize giving day)—How many voices are there in your chapel choir? Nephew—About seven. Uncle—Why, I had an impression that it had forty or fifty members. Nephew—So it has, but you asked me how many voices.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

### The Tea Biscuits.

Miss Birdie Livingston (taking her first meal at the bride's)—These tea biscuits of yours are exquisite, Ethel! The Bride—Oh, I am so relieved to have you say so. I was dreadfully afraid I had put too much tea into them.—Woman's Home Companion.

A foolish consistency is the hobgoblin of little minds.—Emerson.

### Notice for Purchase of School Lands

Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, Lakeview, Oregon, July 8, 1907. Notice is hereby given that the State of Oregon has filed applications for lands hereinafter described, as state school indemnity lands, as follows:

List No. 23, for n.w. 1/4, Sec. 8; n.w. 1/4, Sec. 6; n.w. 1/4, Sec. 13; n.w. 1/4, Sec. 33, s.w. 1/4, n.e. 1/4, n.e. 1/4, Sec. 18; s.e. 1/4, Sec. 17, all in Township 28 S., R. 11 E., W. M.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before the 26th day of August, 1907.

J. N. Watson, Register. The above notice will be published in the Klamath Republican, a weekly newspaper published at Klamath Falls, Oregon, five successive weeks. J. N. Watson, 7-18-07

### Notice for Purchase of School Lands

Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, Lakeview, Oregon, July 8, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that the State of Oregon has filed application to select the following described lands, as State of Oregon School Indemnity selection, to wit:

List No. 24, for n.e. 1/4, Sec. 35, n.e. 1/4, Sec. 24, n.e. 1/4, Sec. 13, s.e. 1/4, Sec. 10, s.e. 1/4, Sec. 9, T. 27 S., and s.w. 1/4, Sec. 5, T. 29 S., R. 11 E., and s.w. 1/4, Sec. 19, T. 34 S., R. 17 E., W. M.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before the 26th day of August, 1907.

J. N. Watson, Register. The above notice will be published in the Klamath Republican, a weekly newspaper of general circulation, published at Klamath Falls, Oregon, and the Lake County Examiner, a weekly newspaper of general circulation, published at Lakeview, Oregon, five successive weeks, respectively, prior to August 19, 1907.

J. N. Watson, 7-18-07

### NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT

Notice is hereby given that Martha Francis Wills (nee Sigler) Administratrix of the Estate of James Calvin Sigler, deceased, has filed her final account of the administration of said estate with the Clerk of the County Court for Klamath County, Oregon, and that said Court has appointed ten o'clock a. m. of Friday, August 16th, 1907, as the time for the hearing of objections to such final account and the settlement thereof. This notice is published by order of said County Court, entered July 17, 1907.

Martha Francis Wills, Administratrix. J. C. Kutenic, Attorney for Administratrix. 7-18-07

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# Chetko Copper

Chetko Copper Co. is now offering its first allotment of Treasury Stock at 30 cents a share.

Chetko Copper Co. Was incorporated in August, 1905, under the laws of the State of Oregon, with a capital stock of \$1,000,000, par value of shares \$1 each. One-third of the issue is treasury stock.

Chetko Copper Co. Owns THIRTY copper claims (600 acres) and two water rights on the Chetko river in Curry County, Oregon, within eighteen miles of Chetko Harbor, on the Pacific Ocean.

On one of the claims is a fifty-foot vein of copper ore (which is being developed) that contains 13 per cent copper, and \$28 gold per ton; making a total of

\$90.40 per ton

Attention is called to the fact that the Trinity Copper Co., in Shasta County, California, capitalized at \$4,000,000 with the ore values averaging about five per cent copper, is selling its shares in Boston at \$27 to \$30 a share; and the Balakalala Copper Co., (situated near Trinity) capitalized at \$3,000,000 is selling at \$8 to \$10 per share on the Boston and other markets.

Chetko Copper is capitalized for only \$1,000,000; owns more claims than both said companies combined; containing ore bodies that greatly exceed in value the ores of the said two companies, and is now selling its first block of treasury stock at

30 cents a share

Soon as Copper Stock Buyers learn the facts about the

Chetko Copper properties, the shares will eventually advance to \$10 and better per share.

Chetko Copper at 30 cents a share is way far the best Copper Stock buy of the day. It has the high grade copper-gold ore in quantity and the right management. It is sure to

Advance in price, and that soon

Samples of the Chetko Copper gold ore and prospectuses can be seen at the Lakeside Inn, Klamath Falls, Oregon. Albert E. Imbler, late manager and part owner of the Long Lake Lumber Co., of Klamath Falls, is personally overseeing the development of the large ore bodies on the Chetko Copper claims, and the company is proceeding to have all its mining claims patented this summer.

Note: Advance in Price:—After July 31, 1907, the price of the Chetko copper will be advanced to 50 cents a share.

For Shares, address

C. W. EVANS, C. & M. E.

Mining Agent and Share Broker

CORNER MAIN & WATER STREET

Ashland, Oregon

Bank Reference

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