# A Great Name is a guarantee

superior There are many worth brands of baking powders, but

"Royal Baking Powder" is recognized at once as the brand of great name, the powder of highest favor and reputation. Everyone has absolute confidence in the food where Royal is used.

Pure and healthful food is a matter of vital importance to every individual.

### Royal Baking Powder assures the finest and most wholesome food.

There are many imitation baking powders, made from alum, mostly sold cheap. Avoid them, as they make the food unwholesome.

for 1899 to the enormous total of \$150,-

000,000 or 10 times as much as all our

The record of the greatest number of

is said to have been made by Paderew-

A large turkey buzzard, with a bell

its appearance in Cumberland county,

A custom peculiar to Buddhists is

A tramp stole a flock of 200 sheep

Five years ago a Chester (Penn.) wo-

offered to pay for it. He is not a

In every city or town in the Nether-

lands you will find a Rosemary street.

in them, the rosemary being, in the

There are approximately, 25,000 In-

larger number of them maintain such

Schillings

A young lady in Philiadelphia had

her hand permanently injured by the

squeeze a gentleman gave it when shak-

Kautz was exchanged and thus liber-

Richmond, his was the first case of ex-

change of prisoners sanctioned by

The prince of Wales is said to have

determined to give up yachting. His

ventures in the sport have never result-

ed well and he has already withdrawn

from two yacht clubs with which he

a well dug at the pumping station 20

feet in diameter and about 25 feet deep.

It is only about 13 feeet to the water

level, so it is expected that the new

well will have about 12 feet of water

The Ohio law which permits the

publication of official notices in Polish

as well as German, in addition to En-

glish, on motion of council, authorizes

also the publication of such official no-

tices in Bohemian. There are many Bohemians in Cleveland and Toledo.

The Mexicans have a very queer way

of burying the dead. The corpse is

tightly wrapped in matting and placed

in a coffin hired for about a quarter. One or two natives, as the case may be,

ttie. interred and the coffin is then returned

President Lincoln.

000,000 annually.

had been long identified.

damages, and was awarded \$10,000.

tramp now.

to the dead.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

### NEWS IN BRIEF.

The Duchess of Fife, accompanied by battleships together cost to build. the duke, is often seen walking in Hyde Park and Kensington Garden, notes struck by a musician in 12 hours

is blindfolded it banging its color, bely remains in a uniski, who struck 1,030,200 notes. fastened to one of its feet, has made

"Our Duchess" of Marlborough by N. J., for the tenth successive spring, her sweet and winning ways is fast becoming one of the most popular women that of wandering about the country in England. A successful firm of tea merchants holy symbols upon rocks by the way-

in London is composed entirely of wo- side. men. The blenders, tasters and packers are also women.

men in America is found in California. church, every piece she disposes of In the various cities of that state there averting, as she believes, a misfortune. are prehaps 2,500 women. There are three varieties of the dog

that never bark—the Australian dog, to a neighboring village, and had disthe Egyptian shepherd dog, and the posed of several of them before he was 'lion-headed' dog of Thibet. The lantern fly of Surinam, South

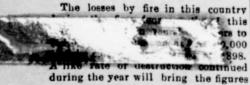
America, has two sets of eyes, so as to man gave a tramp his breakfast, and catch the light from all directions. It the other week he called on her and is much more brilliant than our firefly. The oldest living creature in the

world belongs to Walter Rothschild. It is a giant tortoise, weighing a quarter of a ton, and it has a known life of In olden days only undertakers lived 150 years.

Orchids at \$20,000 each ought to encourage floriculture. An offer of this amount was made and refused for the three recently exhibited at the Antwerp horticultural show.

Empress Charlotte, of Mexico, recently celebrated her 60th birthday at of the country. the Chateau de Bonchoto, where she is confined. Although she does not look her age, her mental condtion is hopeless as ever.

The Princess of Naples is an enthusfastic sportswoman and an excellent shot. She often takes part in shooting parties arranged by King Humbert, and recently killed several boars at Castelporziano.







The pleasant method and beneficial The pleasant method and beneficial effects of the well known remedy, Syrup of Fios, manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co., illustrate the value of obtaining the liquid laxative principles of plants known to be medicinally laxative and presenting them in the form most refreshing to the taste and acceptable to the system. It is the one perfect strengthening laxative, cleansing the system effectually. tive, cleansing the system effectually, dispelling colds, headaches and fevers gently yet promptly and enabling one to overcome habitual constipation per-manently. Its perfect freedom from every objectionable quality and sub-stance, and its acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels, without weakening or irritating them, make it the ideal

In the process of manufacturing figs area, so far as the woods of commerce are used, as they are pleasant to the taste, but the medicinal qualities of the world. Her torest production is \$85,-000,000 annually. other aromatic plants, by a method known to the California Fig Syrup Co. only. In order to get its beneficial effects and to avoid imitations, please remember the full name of the Company printed on the front of every package. CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

HEAVY BANK CLEARINGS.

Were Nearly Fifty Per Cent Larger

R. G. Dun & Company, in their weekly review of trade, say: There is certainly room for some decrease, when the volume of payments through the clearing-house, in July, is 47.2 per cent larger than last year, the best of all previous years. So great an advance would warrant expectation of some setback under ordinary circumstances. This year, the unusual freedom from labor troubles, about July 1, is followed by some signs of a tendency to strike, because great works are committed far ahead and cannot halt without loss. But interruption of business by labor troubles of all sorts has been less than in any other July for years. Nor is the movement of products hampered. Western receipts of wheat in July have been 18,863,826 bushels, against 7,309,833 bushels last year to date, and corn. 20,485,451 bushels, against 9,173,335 bushels last year, even the latest week showing large gains over last year. Exports of wheat, from both coasts, were 9,939,-280 bushels, flour included, against 8.833,192 bushels last year. Copper is strong, with spot scarce and lead weak at \$4.55, but tin is quoted at \$31.55,

London leading as usual. Shipments of boots and shoes from the East, in four weeks, have been 894,374 cases, against 360,535 last year; and in 1895, the nearest previous year, 351,359 cases. Leather continues strong and scarce, with a combination of packers lifting prices of hides at Chicago, so that many of the takers are quitting that market.

Failures for the week have been 151 in the United States, against 225 last year, and 20 in Canada, against 26 last

### PACIFIC COAST TRADE.

Seattle Markets.

Onions, new, 1.25 per sack. Potatoes, new, 1@112c per lb. Beets, per sack, \$1@1 25. Turnips, per sack, 50@60c. Carrots, per sack, \$1@1.25. Parsnips, per sack, \$1. Cauliflower, 40@60c per doz. Cabbage, native and California

\$1.50 per 100 pounds. Cherries, 50c@75. Peaches, 75c. Apples, \$1.00@1.25 per box. Pears, \$1.50 per box.

Prunes, \$1 per box. Butter-Creamery, 22c per pound; dairy 15@18c ranch, 12@15c per lb. Eggs, 22c. Cheese-Native, 10@12c.

Poultry-13@14c; dressed, 161/2c. Fresh meats-Choice dressed beef steers, prime, 8c; cows, prime, 716c; mutton, 8c; pork, 716c; trimmed, %c; veal, 8@10c. Wheat—Feed wheat, \$20.

Oats-Choice, per ton, \$28. Hay-Puget Sound timothy, \$6@8 with hammer and chisel and carving choice Eastern Washington timothy, \$12.00. Corn-Whole, \$23.50; cracked, \$24;

The Swedish bride fills her pockets feed meal, \$24.00. Barley-Rolled or ground, per ton, with bread, which she dispenses to \$25@26; whole, \$23. every one she meets on her way to the Flour-Patent, per barrel, \$3.50;

blended straights, \$3.25; California \$3.25; buckwheat flour, \$3.50; graham, per barrel, \$3.60; whole wheat flour from an English farmer, drove them \$3.75; rve flour, \$4.50. Millstuffs-Bran, per ton, \$16;

shorts, per ton, \$17. Feed-Chopped feed, \$21.50 per ton; middlings, per ton, \$22; oil cake meal, per ton, \$33.

Wheat-Walla Walla, 569561/c; Valley, 57 1/6c; Bluestem, 58c per bushel. Flour-Best grades, \$3.25; graham, \$2.65; superfine, \$2.15 per barrel. Oats-Choice white, 43@45c; choice gray, 42@43c per bushel. language of flowers, specially dedicated

Barley-Feed barley, \$19@20; brewing, \$21.00 per ton. Millstuffs-Bran, \$17 per ton; middlings, \$22; shorts, \$18; chop, \$16.00

dians in the United States, and the tribal organizations as exempt them Hay-Timothy, \$8@9; clover, \$7 from the operation of the ordinary laws @8; Oregon wild hay, \$6 per ton. Butter-Fancy creamery, 35@40c;

econds, 32 1/2 @ 35c; dairy, 27 1/2 @ 30c; store, 221/2 @25c. Cheese-Oregon full cream, 12c; Young America, 13c; new cheese,

10c per pound. Poultry-Chickens, mixed, \$3@4.50 per dozen; hens, \$4.50@5.00; springs, \$2@3.50; geese, \$4.00@5.00 for old, \$4@5.50 for young; ducks, \$5.00@ 5.50 per dozen; turkeys, live, 12@ 18 %c per pound.

Potatoes-\$1@1.25 per sack; sweets, 2c per pound. Vegetables-Beets, \$1; turnips, 90c per sack; garlic, 7c per pound; cabbage, 11/2@2c per pound; cauliflower, 75c per dozen; parenipe, \$1 beans, 5@6c per pound; celery,

70@75c per dozen; cucumbers, 50c per ing hands with her. She sued him for box; peas, 3@4c per pound. Hops-11@13c; 1897 crop, 4@6c. When Admiral (then lieutenant) Wool-Valley, 12@13c per pound; Eastern Oregon, 8@13c; mohair, ated from his confederate prison in 27@30c per pound.

Mutton-Gross, best sheep, wethers and ewes, 3 1/2c; dressed mutton, 5 @6c; lambs, 31/2c per lb. Hogs-Gross, choice heavy, \$4.50;

light and feeders, \$3.50@4.00; dressed, \$5.00@6.00 per 100 pounds. Beef-Gross, top steers, 4.00@\$4.25; cows, \$3.00@3.50; dressed beef,

6@6%c per pound. Veal-Large, 6@7c; small, 71/2@8c The city of Ida Grove, Ia., is having per pound.

### San Francisco Market.

Wool-Spring-Nevada, 10@12c per pound; Oregon, Eastern, 10@14c; Valley, 17@19c; Northern, 8@10c. Millstuffs-Middlings, \$17@19.50; bran, \$16 @ 16.50 per ton.

Butter - Fancy creamery, 19@20c; do seconds, 16@17c; fancy dairy, 17c; do seconds, 14@14%c per pound. Eggs - Store, 16@18c; fancy ranch,

21@23c. Hops-1898 crop, 171/20. Canada is strictly in it touching Citrus Fruit-Oranges, Valencia, merchantable timber. Her forest area \$2.75@3.25; Mexican limes, \$4@4.50; is estimated at 1,250,000 square miles California lemons, 75c@\$1.50; do or 800,000,000 acres, the largest forest choice, \$2.25@2.75 per box.

Hay-Wheat, \$6@9; wheat and oat, \$6.50@8; oat, \$8@9; best barley, \$5@7.50; alfalfa, \$5@8 per ton; straw, 20@40c per bale. Potatoes—Early Rose, 75@90c Oregon Burkanks, \$1.65@\$1.85; river

Burbanks, 75c@\$1; Salinas Burbanks, \$1@1.25 per sack. Tropical fruits-Bananas, \$1.50@ place the coffin on their heads and go at a trot to the grave, where the body is 4.00; Persian dates, 6@6%c per

## "A Good Name

Is a Tower of Strength Abroad." In Lowell, Mass., where Hood's Sarsaparilla is made, it still has a larger sale than all other blood purifiers. Its fame and cures and sales have spread abroad, and it is universally recognized as the best blood medicine money can buy. Remember

### Hood's Sarsaparilla Never Disappoints

IN AND ABOUT A MINE.

Blind Lode-One that shows no sur- to the United States. face croppings. Placer-Alluvial deposits; earth containing gold dust.

Foot Wall-The lower wall or side of a lode or vein. Cap-rock-The formation overlaying

the pay dirt or ore. Wall-Boundary of vein, lode

edge and inclosing the same. Breasting-Taking ore from the face

of a mine or head of a drift. Adit-A tunnel or vein or lode-a

passage for water underground. Shaft-A vertical or incline excavaion for prospecting or working mines. Hanging Wall-The upper wall; the ock or wall resting on the lode or

Deposit-A body of ore distinct from ledge; a pocket of graves or pay dirt. Croppings-Ledge matter lying upon the surface, or the outcropping of a

Upraise-Running a drift upward or rising above a shaft or level, instead of sinking.

Winze-A shaft connecting one drift level with another, but not reaching to the surface. Horse-A mass of wall or rock or

Contact Lode-A lode lying between two different kinds of rock, as, for example, porphyry and slate.

Bed-rock-The bed of a metalliferous deposit. commonly applied to the slate underlying auriferous gravel.

Drifts-Tunnels leading off from the main shaft, or from other tunnels or levels through and along the vein. Lode-A longtitudinal fissure or

and having well-defined side walls; passed municipal ordinance which lode, lead, vein and ledge are synony. provides that the residents of Havana

to the ledge for the purpose of ascer- to cover their nakedness." taining its width and to otherwise prospect it; also an opening or level driven across the ground from one vein to an-Level-Drifts from the main shaft

or from one shaft to another; an excavation run on the lode or vein, or ore body, at distances of from 50 to 100 feet apart and high enough for men to

cattle and 434,500,000 sheep.

#### The old log house near Galesburg, Mich., in which General Shafter was born, is to be torn down and the property sold. During the fighting before dreds of relic hunters, who carried away the Iron-Jawed Wonder's presence. much of the structure as souvenirs.

Recently discovered in the grave of Queen Dagmar is supposed to keep away evil influences. There is no more evil inducate than ill health, and there is nothing which has so great a power to keep it away than Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which cures dyspensia, and indisented. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which cures dyspepsia and indigestion. A private Revenue Stamp covers the neck of the bot-

James Bryce is making a study of Ease, a powder to be shaken into the shoes. the government of colonies by republics. It makes tight or new shoes feel easy; which is to have special application gives instant relief to corns and buntons.

Reauty is Blood Deep.

is the Sutlej, in British India, with a descent of 12,000 feet in 180 miles. I believe Piso's Cure is the only medi Anna T. W. T. Palmer, who was left an in M. Ross, Williamsport, Pa., Nov. 12, 33.

The fastest flowing river in the world

In the middle of a game of tennis in Central India the other day a tiger bounded into the midst of the players. Special attention is called to the display

advertisement on this page of the Dayton Hardware Company. Until the reign of Henry VIII., En- ing money in this way makes a man a glish sovereigns, as well as their sub- spendthrift will then be left for the jects, ate with the fingers.

Mothers will find Mrs. Winslow's Sooth-ing Syrup the best remedy to use for their children during the teething period.

In Mexico school children are allowed to smoke in school hours when their lessons are well prepared.

other barren matter obtruding into an unbearing lode or fissure.

A. A. Whiskey for the same price that is paid for ordinary whiskey. For sale by all first-class dealers and druggists. It has been observed in the hospitals

that nails on amputated fingers continue to grow.

The Times of Cuba has entered chasm filled with ore bearing matter vigorous protest against the newly must wear some article of apparel to Kariskrona, is the chief naval station caused by pelvic catarih. places. It suggests that the Cuban- tified by modern naval defenses, and it for a free book for women only, tween the shafts and the levels that American Pajama Trust must have has also a ship channel which is diffihave been driven in or through the been behind the ordinance, and wants cult of navigation. to know what is to be done with the Cross-cut-A draft run at right angle "poor devils who have no undershirts

The gross value of cotton manufac- smells as though it were a great deal tures in the United States in 1890 was older than that .- Boston Transcript. \$267,981,724, or at the rate of \$18.88 per spindle. The number of spindles was given by the cnesus of that year as tion?" "Why," replied the lovelorn 14,188,103. The present value of these caller, "I am the man of the hour!" products, according to a fair estimate, -Brooklyn Citizen. is \$255,429,858, or less than in 1890, notwithstanding the fact that there has been an increase, not only of 24 per man may, at times, be angry with the It is estimated that there are 62,050,- cent in the number, but of 10 per cent world and at times grieved for it, but 000 horses in the world, 195,150,000 in the productive capacity of the spin- no man was ever discontented with the

chology is that the true spiritual con-

dition of the mind is revealed by the

One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-

thrift because he spent \$100,000 in two

years, and offer to prove that he lost

\$59,000 in three months on the New

York Stock Exchange. Whether los-

HOW'S THIS.

Ancient Roquefort Cheese.

It is said that Roquefort cheese dates

back to Pliny's time. Some of it

"And pray," asked the gay coquette,

"what is this claim of yours to distinc-

Southey: A good man and a wise

world if he did his duty in it.

sable to carry out any obligations made

jury to determine.

Circassian—What's the fight

Menlo Park, San Mateo Co., Cal., accredited at the Universities, Location, climate, and careful attention to Mental, Moral and The Skeleton-Oh, the Pincushion The Skeleton—Oh, the Pincushion hinted something about pig iron in the Iron-Jawed Wonder's presence.—
N. Y. Journal.

Add Carrier in the description of the foremost Schools for Boys on the Coast.—S. F. Chronicle. Will re-open in the new building August 15th, (9th year.) Ira G. Hoitt, Ph. D., Principal.

It is best to beware how you tell Last year the tourists from the your dreams. The very latest decision United States and elsewhere left over of person 'way up in Boston and psy-

\$500,000 in Nova Scotia, and a great increase is fully expected this year. Far away from civilization gesture language is still extant in Australia.

Some of the tribes possess such an ex-

cellent cole that it is almost as effi-

cient as the spoken language. NO REMEDY EQUALS PERUNA.

It's the greatest comfort discovery of the S) THE WOMEN ALL SAY age. Cures swollen feet, blisters and callous spots. Allen's Foot-Ease is a certain cure for ingrowing nails, sweating, smarting, hot, aching feet. We have 30,000 testimonials. All druggists and shoe stores sell it. 25c. Trial package FREE by mail. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y. Legal determination of what constitutes a spendthrift is likely to come out of a suit over a will in Chicago. come of \$20,000 by the will of be mother, Mrs. Benedict, is suing for the estate, valued at some \$600,000; and the trustees allege that he is a spend-

Miss Susan Wymar, teacher in the We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that can not be cured by Hall's Richmond school, Chicago, Ill., writes Catser of Catarrh that can not be cured by Hall Richmond School, Charles Catarrh Cure.

E. J. Cheney & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

We the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney
garding Pe-tu-na. She says: "Only
for the past 15 years, and believe him perfectly
honorable in all busin as transactions and finknow what a blessing it is to be able to find relief in Pe-ru-na. This has been my experience. A friend in need is a friend indeed, and every bottle of Peru-na I ever bought proved a good friend to me."-Susan Wymar.

ancially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WEST & TRUAK.

Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, '2.

Walding, Kinnan & Manvin,
Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure ist teen ni rnally, acting directly on the blood and meous surfaces of the system. Pri e 75c per bottle. So,d by all druggists. Testimonials free, Hall's Family Fills 're the best. Mrs. Margaretha Dauben, 1214 North Superior St., Racine City, Wis., Writes; The London Daily News says that "I feel so well and good and happy the Russian man-of-war Gerzog Edin- now that pen cannot describe it. Peburskskij, whose officers and men were ru-na is everything to me. I have recently the recipients of Swedish taken several bottles of Pe-ru-na for courtesy at Kariskrona, reciprocated female complaint. I am in the change by secretly taking soundings, under of life and it does me good." Pe-ru-na cover of darkness, until they were dis- has no equal in all of the irregularities covered by the governor of the tortress and emergencies peculiar to women

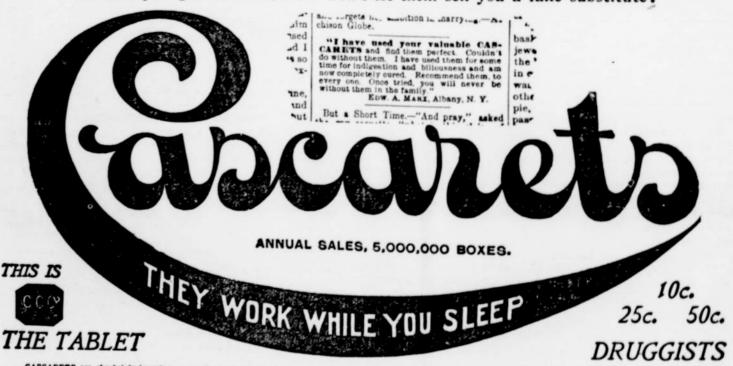
cover their undershirts when in public of Sweden; its approaches are well for- Address Dr. Hartman, Columbus, O.,

Remember that cholera morbus. cholera infantum, summer complaint, bilious colic, diarrhoea and lysentery are each and all catarrh of the bowels. Catarrh is the only correct name for these affections. Pe-ru-na is an absolute specific for these ailments, which are so common in summer. Dr. Hartman, in a practice of over forty years, never lost a single case of cholera infantum, dysentary, diarrhoea, or cholera morbus, and his only remedy was Pe-ru-na. Those desiring further particulars should send for a free copy of "Summer Catarrh," Address Dr. Hartman, Columbus, O.

## Billousness

You're billous, you have a throbbing sensation in your head, a bad taste in your mouth, your eyes burn, your skin is yellow with dark rings under your eyes, your lips are parched and you feel ugly and mean, as if you wanted to kick a lame infant or kill a canary bird. Your system is full of bile not properly passed off, and what you need is a cleaning up inside. Don't continue being a bilious nuisance to yourself and those who love you, but send out at once for a box of Cascarets and feel bright and cheerful all the time.

Be sure you get CASCARETS! Don't let them sell you a fake substitute!



CASCARETS are absolutely harmless, a purely regetable compound. No mercurial or other mineral pill-poison in Cascarets. Cascarets promptly, effectively and permanently core every disorder of the Stomach, Liver and Intestines. They not only cure constipation, but correct any and every form of irregularity of the bowels, including diarrhosa and dysentery. Pleasant, palatable, potent. Taste good, do good. Never sicken, weaken or gripe. Be sure you get the genuine! Beware of imitations and substitutes! Buy a box of CASCARBTS Pleasant, palatable, potent. Laste good, as good. Write us for booklet and free sample! Beware of installant COMPANY, CHICAGO or NEW YORK.

The oldest university in the world is at Pekin, China. It is called the 'School for the Sons of the Epmire." Its antiquity is very great, and a granite register, consisting of stone columns, 320 in number, contains the names of 60,000 graduates.

Onions-Silverskin, 85c@\$1per sack. A TRUE BLOOD-MAKER There's more in keeping the stomach in proper condition than most people suppose. It is in the stomach that the blood receives it's

Moore's Revealed Remedy Aids the stomach in making rich, health blood it aids digestion and builds up the ne coussystem. It per bottle at your druggist's.

ARTERSINK Is what Uncle Sam uses.

TEETH WITHOUT PLATES equalled. Roots Crowned. Bridges Made. Painless filling and extraction. Dr. T. H. White, 27114 Morris

Best Cough Syrup. Tastes Good. Use in time. Sold by druggista. CONSUMPTION

### PORTLAND DIRECTORY.

Fence and Wire Works. PORTLAND WIRE & IRON WORKS; WIRE and iron fencing; office railing, etc. 334 Aider.

CAWSTON & CO.: ENGINES, BOILERS, MA-chinery, supplies. 48-50 First St., Portland, Or.



... TATUM & BOWEN ... JOHN POOLE, PORTLAND, OREGON,

can give you the best bargains in general machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, pumps, piows, belts and windmills. The new steel I X L windmill, sold by him, is unsuabled. Wholesale Druggists and Photographic Supplies.

BLUMAUER-FRANK DRUG CO. 144 AND 146

CLAIMANTS FOR PENSION Write to NATHAN PENSION BICKFORD, Washington, B. C., they will receive quick replies, B. 5th N. H. Vois, flag on top to reach 20th Corps. Prosecuting claims since 1878, Present Dru



HORING Piles produce moisture and cause itening. This form, as well as Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Tiles are cured by Or. 90 sanko's Pile Remedy Stops itenia and bleeding. Absorbs tumors. See la Jarat druggists or sent by mail. Treatise free. Write me about your case. DR. RONANKO, Philada., PA.

TO FLIES MOSQUITOES

Dayton's Insect Killer will clear
Dining and Buffet Smoking
Library Cars. he house of them. Price 50 cents.
Write for booklet. Agents wanted.
Address. DAYTON HARDWARE
COMPANY, Portland Oregon.

DR. GUNN'S MPROVED PILLS ONE FOR A DOSE. Cure Sick Headache and Dyspepala, Remove Pimples and Purify the Blood, Aid Digastion and Prevent Billiousness. Do asmple free, or full box for 25c. DR. BOSANKO CO., Philada., Ponna. Sold by Druggists.

DR. MARTEL'S BOOK, Kelief for Women French Female Pills.

Rupture ... GO EAST ...



....FAST TIME....

Service and Scenery Unequalled.
For Tickets and all information apply to

