

# F. R. PLEDGES ALL-OUT AID FOR BRITAIN

(Continued from Page One) ordinate their differences for the national good and upon all citizens to place patriotism ahead of personal privilege.

The proclamation has the effect of automatically ending the "business as usual" policy and for the duration of the emergency to submerge all personal aims and ambitions to the requirements of defense.

Mr. Roosevelt began his fire-side chat by denouncing "wishful thinkers or sentimentalists" who would have the United States make peace with Hitler. He said "we face a cold hard fact" in the current world crisis and he painted a dire picture of this hemisphere and the world if the axis is triumphant.

"We do not accept, and will not permit, this Nazi 'shape of things to come,'" he said defiantly.

### Far-Reaching

The address embraced these far-reaching declarations:

The supply of tools (for the democracies) will not fail — it will increase.

This country will not hesitate to use its armed forces to repel attack.

The pledge of full material aid to other democracies will be maintained.

This government is determined to use all of its power to express the will of its people, and to prevent interference with the production of materials essential to our nation's safety.

This is no time for capital to make, or be allowed to retain, excess profits.

F. R. — 2x36—FOL. 10 Pt Lead Articles of defense must have undisputed right-of-way in every industrial plant in the country.

Collective bargaining will be maintained, but the American people expect that impartial recommendations of our government services will be followed by both capital and labor.

Nation-wide machinery for conciliation and mediation of industrial disputes must be used promptly and without stoppage of work (on defense orders).

The United States will not accept a Hitler-dominated world.

The Americas will decide for ourselves whether, and when, and where, our American interests are attacked or our security threatened.

The people and the government will not hesitate to meet any challenge to American liberties.

It would be suicide to wait until they (nazis) are in our front yard.

The war is coming close to home.

Danger to the Americas has recently been heavily underlined by the presence in western hemisphere waters of Nazi battleships of great striking power.

This nation must not be defeated by the fear of the very danger which we are preparing to resist.

A triumphant Germany, the president said, would impose an "economic stranglehold upon our several nations." He said the Nazis plan to strangle the Latin-American nations first, then

## First Picture of German Battleship Bismarck



This picture of the German battleship Bismarck was released by Berlin and sent to New York by radio. The Bismarck, a 35,000-ton craft, was sunk Tuesday morning by British naval units after a three-day chase that began when the Bismarck sank the 42,100-ton British battle cruiser Hood off Greenland Saturday.

direct their attack upon the United States and Canada.

### Rejects "New Order"

"The whole fabric of working life as we know it—business, manufacturing, mining, agriculture—all would be mangled and crippled under such a system," he said.

Emphatically rejecting the "new order" conceived by the axis, the president gave assurance that it will never be forced upon this country "if we act in this present crisis with the wisdom and the courage which have distinguished our country in all the crisis of the past."

He went to unusual lengths to bring to this country an awareness of the imminent dangers which he previously felt the people did not have. He revealed, with the knowledge of the British government, that the present rate of Nazi sinkings of merchant ships is more than three times as high as the capacity of British shipyards to replace them, and more than twice the combined British and American output of merchant ships at the present time.

"We can answer this peril by two simultaneous measures: First, by speeding up and increasing our great shipbuilding program; second, by helping to cut down losses on the high seas," he said.

Editor's note: The full text of President Roosevelt's Tuesday night address will appear in tomorrow's paper.

## BRITISH NAVY SUFFERS LOSS AROUND CRETE

(Continued from Page One) said there is no question whatever "our naval position in the eastern Mediterranean has been prejudicially affected."

The allied garrison on Crete was said to be receiving reinforcements while it was admitted that the Germans still were parachuting down troops in swarms.

With these reinforcements, the middle east command said the Germans had been able to broaden their major foothold at

## 8760 Hours Later: U. S. Defense Effort in Full Swing



AIR FORCE	ARMY	NAVY
<p>May, 1940 4500 planes 6000 pilots</p>	<p>May, 1941 1,300,000 men</p>	<p>May, 1940 450 warships 1,764,170 tons</p>
<p>May, 1941 8000 planes 11,400 pilots</p>	<p>May, 1941 2,000,000 men</p>	<p>May, 1941 700 warships 3,500,000 tons</p>

A year has passed since President Franklin Roosevelt made his 50,000-warplanes speech and started the U. S. defense effort rolling. Today, after conscription, projection of a two-ocean navy and rapid expansion of aircraft and arms factories, defense production is swinging sharply upward. Pie charts show the progress.

Malemi airport, west of Crete, the Crete capital. The imperial forces were forced back to new positions.

The British asserted heavy losses still were being inflicted on the Germans in fierce hand-to-hand fighting and Greek sources placed the number of Nazi dead at 18,000. Of these, they said 5000 were drowned in attempts to land by sea.

The British announced that the warships lost—all victims of axis planes—were the cruisers Gloucester and Fiji and the destroyers Juno, Kelly, Kashmir and Greyhound. (This makes 47 destroyers acknowledged lost

## Boss Stalin and Assistants



Here is the first picture of Josef Stalin, center, to arrive in America since Stalin appointed himself premier of Russia, taking that title from Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, left. Marching with them to Moscow's Red Square for May Day parade is Defense Commissar K. E. Voroshilov.

since Britain started the war with 161 of this type of craft).

Despite these losses, and the damage inflicted on the other units, the British declared:

"The Mediterranean fleet is today relatively stronger compared to the Italian navy than it was before the battle of Cape Matapan."

Bathing suits soon will show that the winter left some of us in bad shape.

## BIG WARSHIP TRACKED DOWN BY AIRPLANES

(Continued From Page One) 15. The ratio of British superiority now is 5 to 1 against the odds of 4 to 1 that prevailed before the Bismarck sank the Hood.

LONDON, May 27 (AP)—The might of Britain's fleet and air arm, converging from points as distant as Gibraltar and Newfoundland, pounced in terrible revenge today upon the German battleship Bismarck, destroyer of the Hood, and sent her to the bottom of the sea.

At least 11 battleships, aircraft carriers, battle cruisers and destroyers, with the vital help of destroyers and torpedo planes, came at 11:01 a. m. British time to the end of a 1750-mile chase, some 400 miles west of Brest.

### Hood Avenged

There they sank the 35,000-ton Bismarck—three days and a few hours after the Hood, mightiest warship in the world, had been blown to bits by a hit in the magazine from one of the Bismarck's 15-inch shells.

Torpedoes from the cruiser Dorsetshire finished her off, but already, torpedoes from planes and destroyers alike had her reeling in wild circles.

### Admiral, Men Lost

Down with her went some 1300 men, a great German admiral, Guenther Luetjens, and about one-fourth of Germany's known capital ship strength.

The 9975-ton British cruiser Dorsetshire rammed home torpedoes which finished off the Bismarck after she had been shelled into helplessness by British "heavy ships" and destroyers.

### Slowed Down

The admiral, in a long communique describing the chase and destruction of the Bismarck, said the Nazi battleship had been slowed down to a speed of about eight knots after being hit by two aerial torpedoes and two torpedoes from British warships.

Participating in the kill were the torpedo planes of the fleet air arm, based on the aircraft carrier Ark Royal, and the new 35,000-ton battleship Prince of Wales.

But it was an American-made Catalina that hunted down the quarry Monday and led the killers to her, so torpedo after torpedo might be shot into her vitals from the air.

Prime Minister Winston Churchill and First Lord of the Admiralty A. V. Alexander gave the nation the story of the Bismarck's destruction—but they disclosed, too, the loss of two cruisers, the Gloucester and Fiji; the sinking of four destroyers and the damaging of two other cruisers of the Mediterranean fleet in the raging battle for Crete.

Yet they were able to say that the fleet, even so pounded, has thus far prevented sea-borne German forces from reaching Crete and has covered the safe arrival of reinforcements for the British-Greek defenders of the island.

For the nation the sinking of the Bismarck, however, was the real news.

The hunt for the Bismarck had been joined by planes from the British coastal command and the royal Canadian air force station in Newfoundland and by warships moved up from Gibraltar, the admiral said.

After temporarily losing the Bismarck, the chasing British forces were directed to her by an American-made Catalina aircraft of the coastal command which sighted her about 350

## Pioneer Dies



—Kenneth Ellis  
Mrs. Nannie May Cantrell, resident of Klamath Falls for 42 years, who died early Tuesday. (Story on page 5).

## FORT ORD MEN HOLD 'BATTLE'

(Continued from Page One) the start of the defense emergency.

The final units of the third division—medical and quartermasters corps—were expected to arrive at Hunter Liggett reservation tomorrow to join the thousands of infantrymen, engineers, tankmen and artillerymen who preceded them from Fort Lewis during the weekend.

Remaining units of the 41st division were expected to arrive at Hunter Liggett within the next two days. Units of both divisions were establishing their huge camp in the hills of southern Monterey county preparatory to intensive training and combat team work before the corps area maneuvers.

Reports now are coming about people getting hit by gas balls. They shouldn't trust themselves into the fore ground.

Read the Classified Page.

**25 TOWER**

Shows At 7:00 - 9:00 P. M.  
Plays TONITE and THURSDAY

JEANETTE  
MacDonald  
Nelson Eddy  
NEW MOON

2nd BIG HIT!  
"The Stork's Gone Haywire"

Latest News

**LARGE BRAINS**  
Largest brain ever reported by Mexican physicians was that of Leon Trotsky, which weighed 33 pounds. Largest ever recorded in medical history was that of Russian novelist, Ivan Turgeneff, which weighed 4 pounds, 10 ounces.

**EXCELLENT WINES**  
SINCE THE  
Elegant Eighties



POCKET CAMERAS IN THE ELEGANT EIGHTIES

Since the "Elegant Eighties" the name Italian Swiss Colony has meant California wines at their finest. Today, that 60-year tradition of excellence underlies every bottle of COLONY SPECIAL. These are wines of fine body, rare bouquet, and unforgettable flavor. Truly superb wines at a popular price. Wines you can serve with pride—but without extravagance.

There's an Italian Swiss Colony Wine to Suit Every Palate and Every Purse.

**COLONY Special**

BOTTLED AT THE WINERY, BY ITALIAN SWISS COLONY GENERAL OFFICES SAN FRANCISCO

**HURRY! HURRY!**

ONLY 2 MORE DAYS

A SHOCKED WORLD CALLED THEIR LOVE A SCANDAL!

Only the girl who played Scarlett has fire enough to portray Emma Hamilton. Only the hero of "Rebecca" and "Wuthering Heights" could win her!

ALEXANDER KORDA presents  
VIVIAN LAURENCE  
LEIGH OLIVIER  
in  
**THAT HAMILTON WOMAN!**

Released thru United Artists

"DIZZY KITTY" CARTOON  
UNIVERSAL NEWS

SHOWS — 2:00, 7:00, 9:00  
FEATURE — 2:22, 7:22, 9:46

**ESQUIRE**

**TODAY 2:15 - 8:15**  
Doors Open 1:00 - 7:00  
KLAMATH FALLS 20-30 CLUB PROUDLY PRESENTS  
**POLACK BROS. BIG 3**

Benefit 20-30 Milk Fund  
County FAIR GROUNDS

**CIRCUS WILD ANIMAL and AUTO THRILL SHOW**

1500 GOOD SEATS 55c INC. TAX PUBLIC INVITED  
Reserved Seats Now on Sale at 1125 Main St., Phone 8215

**It's CALORE TONITE**

**CAL-ORE TAVERN**  
HIGHWAY 97 SOUTH

**WHAT MAKES MOTORS LOSE THEIR PEP?**

**HARD CARBON**, for one thing. You see, excessive hard carbon throws finely tuned modern motors "out of balance."

How can you help avoid excessive carbon? By using Triton Motor Oil. You see, most carbon is formed from motor oil. But Triton is so pure it forms very little carbon. That's because it's refined by Union Oil's patented Propane-solvent process—which produces a 100% pure paraffin-base oil. Triton gives you as fine a lubricant as money can buy—PLUS freedom from excessive power-stealing carbon. Try it and see. At any Union Oil station or dealer.

**UNION OIL COMPANY**  
**CHANGES PING TO PURR**

**TRITON MOTOR OIL**