

Two Men Jailed In Bombing Of Church

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (UPI) — Two white men were jailed early today in connection with a church bombing that killed four Negro girls.

Col. Al Lingo, head of the Alabama state police, refused to identify the suspects who were held on an open charge but a high city police official said two men identified as R. E. Chambliss and Charles Cagle were being held for state authorities.

Both were previously connected with Ku Klux Klan activities in

the state of Alabama.

Chambliss, in his 30s, was once arrested for smashing a photographer's camera at a Klan rally in the Birmingham area and was one of the signers of papers to incorporate a Klan group in the 1950s.

Cagle, 22, lives in a rural area near Birmingham. He was one of six men arrested near Tuscaloosa, Ala. last June 8, three days prior to the first racial integration at the University of Alabama. Police said all six were en route

to a Ku Klux Klan rally. Cagle was charged with carrying a concealed weapon.

The two suspects, their faces covered with small laundry packages that appeared to contain clean shirts, were hustled into the city jail during the pre-dawn hours.

Lingo, who was in on the interrogation of the suspects at state trooper district headquarters just outside Birmingham, said a number of suspects had been arrested at various times Sunday night.

He had said "more than two" men were being questioned.

But when Lingo emerged from the city jail after turning the suspects over to the city, he indicated that those were the only two being held. Asked about his previous statement, he said "at that time there was more than two" suspects being questioned.

Lingo steadfastly refused to say who the suspects were and countered all questions from newsmen with "no statement."

Birmingham has had 22 bombings since 1956 — all unsolved. More than \$76,000 in reward money has been offered for information leading to conviction of the bombers.

Mayor Albert Boutwell complimented state authorities on the arrests and said "I do hope this is a step in finding all of those responsible and bringing them to justice."

The development broke about 12 hours before Negro leader Martin Luther King Jr. was to arrive here to confer with integration leaders on their next move. King had said last week that he would recommend a resumption of racial demonstrations unless certain demands were met by the city.

Also returning were presidential troubleshooters Kenneth Royall and Earl Black who flew to Washington for the weekend. Appointed by President Kennedy to try to restore racial peace here, Royall and Black have been meeting with city officials and Negro leaders.



KICK-OFF BREAKFAST — Overall photo shows United Fund workers at the campaign kick-off breakfast at the Winema Hotel this morning. The workers were told by the keynote speaker that their job is "helping people to see what happens when we give to the United Fund."

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

At the Whiskeytown dam dedication down in Shasta county the other day, President Kennedy told his hearers that our nation faces a tremendous need for new recreation facilities for a population that will reach 350 MILLION by the year 2,000.

At the same time, he pointed out that the work week has come down from 50 hours to the present statutory 40 hours. He added that as machines TAKE MORE AND MORE JOBS FROM MEN the work week will be still further reduced, thus leaving people with more time on their hands and with an increasing need for recreation facilities within the reach of the average person.

Question:

How will it leave them in the way of dough in their pockets with which to PAY for the recreation facilities they will need?

And—

In San Francisco the other day, there was a meeting of some 300 business, political, educational and civic leaders. The purpose of the meeting was to start a program designed to meet the problems of California's fast growing metropolitan regions.

The population of Los Angeles has just reached 2,634,000—an increase of 132,045 since the 1960 census. The Los Angeles city planning department says that two-thirds of this growth occurred in the San Fernando valley, which has added 101,330, for a present total of 840,000 persons.)

President Kerr of the University of California, who presided at the San Francisco meeting, made this statement: "Population forecasts for the year 2020—57 years from now — indicate that California will then have 60 MILLION people—more than the present population of the British Isles."

He might have added that it will be equal to a THIRD of the present population of the United States.

What of Oregon—

With an area about two-thirds that of California and a present population of only about 1,800,000—

Are we jealous?

Not on your life!

With a population of 60 MILLION in California, Oregon will have enough customers just over the line to the south to consume just about all we can produce.

Not to mention a practically unlimited number of tourists.



KEYNOTE SPEAKER — The Rev. Laing Sibbet speaks to United Fund workers at a United Fund kick-off breakfast at the Winema Hotel this morning. Rev. Sibbet was keynote speaker at the breakfast.

Breakfast Kicks Off United Fund Campaign

Klamath County's 1963 United Fund drive was kicked off this morning with a breakfast at the Winema Hotel, and campaign workers were told their job is "helping people to see what happens when we give to United Fund."

The statement came from the Rev. Laing Sibbet, pastor of Peace Memorial Presbyterian Church and keynote speaker for the kick-off breakfast.

Paul Meier, campaign general chairman, reported that the Pilot Campaign surpassed its goal by raising more than \$40,000. Plaques were awarded to four pilot firms who contributed outstandingly.

The breakfast drew about 100 campaign workers and others interested in the United Fund. The

Space Capsule At Exposition

PORTLAND (UPI) — Livestock will share the spotlight with a 27-foot replica of the Mercury space capsule at this year's Pacific International Livestock Exposition Oct. 12-20.

The fact that 30,000 school children are expected to tour the exposition persuaded the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to ship the capsule from Florida, exposition President Thomas Kerr said Friday.

breakfast was served by Camp Fire Girls and Girl Scouts.

Rev. Sibbet told the breakfasters:

"Before we can accomplish anything in the world, we must have a motive. Without a motive, we just plain do not move."

He said the workers must get across to the public the "main reason for doing this."

The minister said the \$148,511 goal this year breaks down to "1 or 2 cents per person per day in Klamath Falls."

He mentioned that although high taxes are given as an excuse for not giving to United Fund, the fund is actually a way of escaping higher taxes.

"It's something we do in thanksgiving and it is something we do in protection," he said.

He said without the fund, government would step in to fill gaps left by the agencies supported by the campaign and taxes would be raised even higher.

Further, Rev. Sibbet said: "We'll never be able to make a free society work unless we work in a free society."

Without the fund, he said, "the deepest needs of the community go sliding into oblivion."

He said in closing:

"Our faith does draw to us the means to do the impossible, but 1 or 2 cents per person per day in Klamath Falls is not the impossible."

Weather

Klamath Falls, Tulelake and Lakeview — Mostly fair through Tuesday with little change in temperatures. Low tonight 37-45; high Tuesday 60-81. Variable winds 5-15 miles per hour.

High yesterday 84
Low this morning 43
High year ago 78
Low year ago 38
Precip. past 24 hours 0
Since Jan. 1 4.74
Same period last year 9.90

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Ecumenical Council Studies Christian Unity

Protection Of Dollar Uppermost Says JFK

WASHINGTON (UPI) — President Kennedy today informed the annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund that the United States was determined to protect the dollar as convertible currency at its present rate fixed to gold at \$35 an ounce.

The Chief Executive said U. S. efforts to protect stability of its own currency, plus a series of steps to correct the imbalance of international payments, were aimed not only at strengthening the American economic position, but as a benefit to all nations using the dollar as their standard.

The President spoke to the annual meeting of the fund and the International Bank at the Sheraton Park Hotel shortly after returning to the nation's capital from a 10,000-mile swing to the Far West.

Though his audience was largely international, Kennedy's prepared speech was two-fold in purpose: To explain U. S. steps to correct its balance of payments problem, and to plug for the administration tax bill pending in the Senate. He said tax reduction would help improve the long-run position of the United States in world business and monetary affairs.

Speaking of the bill, he said: "It should help attract capital investment, improve our ability to sell goods and services in world markets, stimulate the growth of our economy and the employment of our people, give greater freedom to monetary policy and play a vital supporting role in our determination to achieve equal rights and opportunities for all of our citizens."

The President's return to Washington today ended a week-long tour, billed as "non-political" by White House staffers, in which the Chief Executive covered 10,000 miles and spoke 14 times in 11 states, on conservation and de-

velopment of natural resources.

But increasingly the Chief Executive devoted time at his public appearances to plugging leading local Democrats and to reminding his audiences of the benefits they had received under his and previous Democratic administrations.

By the end of the long, fast journey leading Republicans were openly scornful of the "non-political" label.

According to Kennedy intimates, the President was well pleased with the 11-state trip. He carried off three western states in 1960 and one obvious purpose of the jaunt was to generate an atmosphere which would enhance his second term campaign next year.

Doom Clock Moved Back On Bulletin

CHICAGO (UPI)—The clock of "nuclear doom" on the cover of the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists has been moved back for the second time in 17 years in recognition of the nuclear test ban agreement.

In January, 1960, the clock on the magazine cover moved back from two minutes to midnight to seven minutes until midnight. This, the magazine said, was because the public and government leaders had begun to recognize the "revolutionary consequences" of nuclear warfare.

The cover clock first appeared on the Bulletin in June, 1947, a year and a half after its founding. The first clock had its hands set at eight minutes until midnight.

The hands of the clock were moved forward to three minutes until midnight in October, 1949, after the Soviet Union exploded its first atom bomb. The hands were moved forward to two minutes until midnight in September, 1953, after the United States and Russia both tested hydrogen bombs.

Dr. Eugene Rabinowitch, editor of the Bulletin, said the clock is "intended to reflect basic changes in the level of continuous danger in which mankind lives in the nuclear age, and will continue living, until society adjusts its basic attitudes and institutions to the challenge of science."

Contest Won By Family

The Holman family, 726 Welch Street, Klamath Falls, made a clean sweep of the prizes in the second week of the Herald and News Football Experts Contest.

First prize — Dorothy Holman, missed three, off 33 points on the tie breakers, and gets a \$10 check for her efforts.

Second and third prizes split between Hal Holman and L. T. Holman, each of whom missed four games and was off 19 points on the tie breakers. Check for \$3.75 will be sent to each.

Honorable mention goes to Margaret Wiggins, Lakeview, who missed four, off 41 points; and to Brent Lake, 2613 Vandergriff, who also missed four and was off 48 points on his tie breakers.

This week's contest games appear in today's paper.

VATICAN CITY (UPI) — Fathers of the Ecumenical Council opened the second session of their historic Vatican gathering today with debate on a document defining the nature of the church and their own authority.

They found it generally acceptable, although a number of changes were proposed.

The first working session of the reconvened council was devoted to general discussion of a draft document entitled "de ecclesia" — "about the church."

The contents of the draft — one of 17 awaiting council action — still are secret.

It is understood that the document enhances the authority and prestige of local bishops as partners of the Pope in the government of the Roman Catholic Church. It also assigns a more important role to the Catholic laity in church life and contemplates the raising of deacons to an ecclesiastical rank.

One passage which may have an important bearing on Christian unity recognizes that all baptized Christians are in some way related to the mystical body of Christ, even though not members of the Catholic church.

At a press briefing following the closed session in St. Peter's Basilica, a spokesman said the "general consensus" of the council fathers who spoke today was that the document is "acceptable as a whole and can be proceeded with as a vehicle for debate."

He said a formal vote on the general acceptability will be taken Tuesday. Then the council will proceed with a chapter by chapter debate on details of the document.

The spokesman said that most of the speakers today took the position that the new draft or "schema" is "a good foundation on which to build" and that it will be "helpful to the ecumenical movement."

The Pope in his opening address invited them to make that role larger and more important than it has been in the past. He said he would welcome "more help and support, a more effective and responsible collaboration" from his "brother bishops."

Deaths Mar Deer Hunt

By United Press International

The first day of Oregon's general deer hunting season Saturday resulted in three deaths, two caused by heart attacks and one by a fall.

John Candler, 70, of Grants Pass died while packing a deer out of a wooded area near Kings Cabin in northern Klamath County. He had shot the buck while hunting with two other men.

James McWilliams, 51, manager of the Prineville Branch of the First National Bank, died while hunting with friends in the Spring Creek area about 40 miles west of Burns.

James Allen Murray, 30, of Portland died in Tillamook General Hospital of internal injuries suffered when he fell about 60 feet off a cliff near the Hembree Ridge Lookout 20 miles east of Tillamook.

Ernie McCullough, 35, Artesia, Calif., was accidentally shot in the left thigh north of Lakeview by his brother, Earl, of Powers. Authorities said the victim apparently was mistaken for a wounded deer. He was hospitalized in Lakeview with a fractured leg.

Lewis Young, 56, Springfield, was struck in the face by shotgun pellets fired by a 14-year-old boy. Young was leading a group of young hunters at the game management farm north of Corvallis hospital and released.

Elmo G. Lambert, Portland, was shot in the right arm while hunting Saturday near Fossil.

Top Military Chiefs Press Viet Nam Probe

SAIGON, South Viet Nam (UPI) — Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara and Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor postponed their departure for 24 hours today and continued their investigation of South Viet Nam's military and political situation.

McNamara and Taylor, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, conferred Sunday with President Ngo Dinh Diem, but no details of the talks were made public.

Arthur Sylvester, Defense Department spokesman, said the two military leaders spent more than five hours with Diem. They conferred with him privately for three hours, then attended a two-hour black-tie dinner with the president.

Informed sources said Diem told McNamara and Taylor the war against the Communist Viet Cong is going well, and that political dissension was not hampering the war effort.

These sources also said Diem insisted anything less than continued all-out American support for the war would be a mistake.

Sylvester refused to disclose the subject matter of the meeting. He said McNamara and Taylor would not see Diem's brother Ngo Dinh Nhu, during their visit. Nhu is Diem's chief adviser, and the husband of the sharp-tongued Mme. Nhu.

Today, Taylor went to Ben Cat, a district capital 28 miles north of Saigon, where he heard Viet Nam's chief of staff predict victory over the Communist Viet Cong guerrillas by next year.

McNamara stayed in Saigon for

talks with other members of the eight-man mission sent there by President Kennedy to assess the prospects of winning the guerrilla war and whether Diem's crack-down on the Buddhists has harmed these prospects.

Maj. Gen. Tran Van Don, who briefed Taylor at Ben Cat, said in a statement that was also distributed to the press: "I feel we shall achieve victory in South Viet Nam in 1964."

He said the success of Vietnamese planning depends on the results of the strategic hamlet program, a system of fortified villages in guerrilla-infested territory, and the support of the Vietnamese armed forces and their U.S. advisers.

Rusk Holds Home Talks About U.N.

NEW YORK (UPI) — Secretary of State Dean Rusk and British Foreign Secretary Lord Home today held a 75-minute breakfast conference devoted principally to subjects before the current session of the U. N. General Assembly.

Officials said they paid particular attention to issues involving Africa, where there is contained pressure for independence of Portuguese and other territories.

Rusk and Home, according to diplomatic sources, touched briefly on the problem in the Southwest Pacific where Indonesia's President Sukarno has vowed to "destroy" the new commonwealth country of Malaysia.

The British and American ministers did not, however, get time at this morning's meeting to consider other difficult problems facing them, officials said.

Officials said Lord Home has not received sufficient instructions from London to enable them to continue their talks on the proposed NATO multi-lateral nuclear force which Britain so far has refused to join.

Western officials said that so far as they knew, Home and Rusk did not discuss French President Charles de Gaulle's growing isolation from the Western Alliance. They said this and other issues would be gone into at subsequent meetings.



EAGER FANS — It may be 2 o'clock in the morning, but it's also World Series time in Los Angeles and these baseball fans are not about to be caught napping when the announcement is made on when tickets will go on sale. They brought sleeping bags, blankets and coffee for their vigil. — UPI Telephoto



ONE WAY TO BEAT HEAT — After days of sweltering days in Southern California, and the weathermen predicting no relief in sight, the only thing you can do about the weather is ignore it. This fine example of oceanic concern is Woolly the Walrus from Mariland of the Pacific, who takes a nap in his usual, oblivious to it all. — UPI Telephoto