

By FRANK JENKINS
In Washington this morning, U.S. Secretary of State Rusk urged the Senate to approve the nuclear test ban treaty and promises that President Kennedy will ABROGATE THE PACT OVERNIGHT if Russia should violate it.

And—
He added—
"President Kennedy believes the Soviet Union would violate the treaty if it felt that violation would serve its interests."

At this point, Senator Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts asked why Russia agreed to the treaty in the first place (if she has her fingers crossed and is prepared to violate it at any moment when it seems to her that it would be to her interest to do so).

Secretary Rusk replied: "I believe the Soviets have concluded that it is to their interest to do so. In the past year, the nuclear powers, for the first time, have had a look at nuclear exchange (meaning the exchange of nuclear bombs) as an operational matter."

"In the Cuban missile crisis, man had a chance to look into the inferno."

By that, presumably, Secretary Rusk means that in Cuba President Kennedy told Premier Khrushchev to GET HIS MISSILES OUT or we'd drop OUR missiles on him.

That, he indicated, took nuclear warfare out of the academic field and brought it down to the field of ACTUALITY.

Secretary Rusk told the Senate that the United States has not forgotten the lessons of its dealings with Russia since the end of World War II.

Again we must draw our conclusions as to what he meant by what he said. He didn't go into detail as to what he meant by his statement that we have not forgotten the lessons we learned about Russia in World War II. We must assume that he was referring to Russia's failure to live up to the promises she made to us as our ally. We learned then that Russia's promises are not to be depended upon when a situation arises in which it will be to Russia's advantage to break her promises.

But—
He concluded—
"Any marginal risks involved in the test ban treaty are FAR LESS than those which would result if an unlimited arms race continues."

So—
He was saying to the Senate, which must ratify the test ban treaty if it is to become binding upon us—
We will be better off WITH a test ban treaty than without one.

Man Lifts Car Alone

SEATTLE (UPI)—Bruce Cairney, 17, Portland, has been credited with single-handedly lifting an automobile to free his brother who was pinned beneath it.

Cairney was riding in a small car on Vashon Island in Puget Sound near here Sunday with his brother Craig, 20, and John Brookhart, 16, both of Portland.

The car overturned, pinning Craig beneath it. Bruce, a slender youth, then rolled the vehicle off his brother.

"I don't think I could do it again," Bruce told King County sheriff's officers.

Weather

Klamath Falls, Tulelake and Lakeview: Mostly fair through Tuesday with a chance for evening thunderstorms in the vicinity. Continued warm. Low tonight 56-60. High Tuesday 72-84. Generally light winds except gusty in shower areas.

High yesterday	83
Low this morning	52
High year ago	78
Low year ago	50
Precip. past 24 hours	0
Since Jan. 1	6.27
Same period last year	8.39

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Weather

AGRICULTURAL FORECAST
Fair and continued warm next several days with a chance of evening thunderstorms in the vicinity. High 82-92 and lows 45-55. Continued high soil moisture levels. Mowing and field work outlook: Good to excellent. Eight inch soil temperature 67 degrees.

Rusk Urges Senate To Approve Test Ban Agreement

Lumber Negotiators Slate Meeting On New Contract

PORTLAND (UPI)—Representatives of two striking lumber unions and the Big Six employers' bargaining association were scheduled to meet in a contract negotiating session here today.

An agreement between the two sides could pave the way for the end of the 69-day-old Pacific Northwest lumber strike.

Members of the International Woodworkers of America and the Lumber and Sawmill Workers' unions went on strike June 5 against the St. Regis Paper Co. and U.S. Plywood Co., members of the Big Six.

First Lady Cheered Up By Children

OTIS AFB, Mass. (UPI)—Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy, greatly cheered by the visits of her two children, Caroline and John Jr., now is anxious to leave the hospital and return to the summer White House on Squaw Island.

The President brought the youngsters in separate visits Sunday for an affectionate reunion with their "Mummy," who has been grieving over the death of their little brother, born last Wednesday.

Caroline, nearly six, looking like a doll in a blue and white short-sleeved dress, arrived with her father before noon. She carried a bouquet of black-eyed Susans, larkspurs and pink trumpet lilies she had picked near the summer White House.

John Jr., nearly three, helicoptered in on the evening visit and turned out to be a born scene stealer. Going up the hospital steps holding his father's hand, he asked loudly: "Where's Mummy?" He repeated "Where's Mummy?" several times down hospital corridors before he reached her room.

Neither child had seen their mother since she was rushed to the hospital here after taking them riding on their ponies last Wednesday. Both had been told they had a little brother — Patrick Bouvier Kennedy — who had gone to heaven.

The First Lady was making a rapid recovery from the caesarian birth of her third child. She was out of bed and walking for the first time Sunday. She urged her doctor, to permit her to go home to her two tots right away.

As parents, the President and his 34-year-old wife appeared to be counting their blessings Sunday, despite their tragic loss. A White House spokesman described Mrs. Kennedy as "greatly cheered up" by the visits of her two children.

expected to be known early this week.

If the proposed contracts are approved—and they were expected to be—it would leave only an estimated 4,500 out of work in Oregon, Washington, Montana and Northern California.

The other men would begin returning to work Wednesday.

At one point in the strike, 29,000 workers were idled. The unions claim a membership of 7,000 in the region.

JFK Divides Time For Family, Duty

HYANNIS PORT, Mass. (UPI)—President Kennedy divided his time today—as he will all week—between family responsibilities on Cape Cod and duties as chief of state in Washington.

His schedule, after the tragic birth and death of his third child, called for:

—At least one visit with his wife, Jacqueline, at Otis Air Force Base, Mass., where she is recovering from the premature birth by Caesarean section.

—Departure at 3 p.m., EDT, from Otis aboard his Air Force jet transport for Andrews Air Force Base, Md., and a quick helicopter hop to the White House.

—A meeting at about 5 p.m., EDT, with Secretary of State Dean Rusk and Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara to discuss the nuclear test ban treaty awaiting Senate ratification, and Rusk's talks last week with Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev and West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer.

—His usual breakfast meeting Tuesday with Democratic congressional leaders, to discuss vote recruitment for the treaty as well as the administration's other big pending measures — civil rights, tax reduction, and emergency handling of the railroad labor dispute.

—A flight back to Cape Cod Tuesday evening to see his wife and children, and return to Washington Wednesday night or Thursday morning. Then, another trip back to the cape Friday evening, for the weekend.

Lumber Firm Sale Noted

NEW YORK (UPI)—The United States Plywood Corp. has reached agreement to purchase all the assets of the McCloud River Lumber Co., located primarily in Northern California, for a sum in excess of \$40 million, it was announced today.

The announcement was made by Gene C. Brewer, president of U.S. Plywood, and L. G. Carpenter, president of the McCloud River firm.

Carpenter said the proposal had been approved by the board of directors and would be submitted to stockholders for approval at a meeting called for Aug. 29 in Minneapolis.

Properties of the McCloud firm are located principally about 300 miles north of San Francisco. They consist of a large, integrated lumber facility and 12 billion board feet of virgin timber, primarily pine, on 86,000 acres of land. McCloud also has under contract rights to an additional 1.1 billion feet of timber.

Pact Okayed

PILOT ROCK (UPI)—Members of Local 2970 of the Lumber and Sawmill Workers voted 115 yes to 4 no in favor of accepting a proposal offered by Georgia-Pacific Corp. to end a strike against the firm. Agreement on the proposal, calling for a 30% cent hourly wage hike, was reached last week.



RUSK REASSURES SENATE GROUP — Secretary of State Dean Rusk is shown as he appeared before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee Monday as he began presenting the Administration's views on the limited nuclear test ban treaty. Rusk appeared before an overflow crowd, and assured members of three Senate committees that lessons in dealing with Russia have not been forgotten. At the table with Rusk are Undersecretary of State W. Averell Harriman, left, and William C. Foster, of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. In the foreground is Sen. William Fulbright (D-Ark.), chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Underworld Informer To Testify To Senate

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Joseph Valachi, one of the Justice Department's prized informers on crime and illegal narcotic sales in the United States, soon will be called before a Senate investigation committee to reveal publicly what he knows about large-scale crime syndicates.

Sen. John L. McClellan, D-Ark., said Sunday his Senate permanent investigations subcommittee would suspend its current examination of the controversial TFX fighter plane contract to hear testimony from Valachi for three or four days.

McClellan said Valachi, a convicted narcotics seller, may provide enough information to serve as the basis for an expanded version of a subcommittee investigation of national and international narcotics rackets, planned for after the TFX hearings.

Officials Muni
Government sources, meanwhile, have refused to give out further details about the New York hoodlum since they leaked the story last week that Valachi had been providing information about "Cosa Nostra," the nation's top crime syndicate. He had been in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga., serving a life sentence when he began giving federal agents names and details about criminal organizations and activities.

Through Valachi, the Justice Department has learned of a dozen men believed to be the leaders of organized crime in America. He also has revealed details of nearly forgotten gangland murders and unsolved disappearances of fellow crooks.

Valachi has a police record which dates from 1918 when he was 15. It showed 18 arrests in a 39-year period before his final arrest and imprisonment at Atlanta on narcotics charges. Most of the 18 charges brought against him during 38 years were dismissed.

In Secret Hideaway
Valachi now is being held in a secret hideaway to prevent gangsters from assassinating him for giving information about their activities to the government.

Valachi, the son of Italian immigrants, was born in New York City in 1903. He reportedly is married and has two children.

Train Loot Still Near London

LONDON (UPI)—The detective in charge of Scotland Yard's hunt for a gang of spectacular mail train robbers said today he believes the record \$7.1 million haul still is within a 20-mile radius of the hijack point and possibly intact.

"We are following up literally hundreds of so-called leads and are still combing the ambush area," detective superintendent Gerald McCarthy said. "We are always keeping our fingers crossed that something will come up."

London newspapers reported today that Scotland Yard was on the trail of four or five known criminals who may have taken part in the daring robbery early Thursday morning at Cheddington, 40 miles north of London.

Scotland Yard refused to confirm the reports.

"We have not said anything of the kind," a spokesman for the famed police force said.

McCarthy made no reference to the newspaper stories in a news conference at on-the-spot police headquarters at Aylesbury.

He said detectives were very interested in a stolen truck found abandoned at Bedford, 70 miles from the ambush scene. Unconfirmed reports said bank note wrappers had been found in the truck.

U.S. Alert For Any Violations

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Secretary of State Dean Rusk urged Senate approval of the nuclear test ban treaty today and promised President Kennedy would abrogate the pact "overnight" to resume atmospheric testing if Russia violated it.

Rusk told three Senate committees that he believes the Soviet Union, which "looked into the pit of the inferno" in the Cuban crisis, would violate the test treaty if it felt this would serve its interest.

But he said he felt events of the past year gave Soviet leaders and others a look at nuclear war as an "operational matter" for the first time.

"In this day you don't play the game called 'chicken' with the lives of millions of people around the world," he said.

Historic Overtones
In a morning session, dramatic with historic overtones, Rusk told the Senate foreign relations and armed service committees and members of the House-Senate Atomic Energy Committee that:

—The Big Three treaty prohibiting all but underground nuclear tests is not based on "trust" of Russia. "You do not stake the life of a great nation on trust."

—The United States "must maintain a very large overall nuclear superiority" with regard to Russia — not just a balanced force. But, Rusk said, he believes that if unlimited testing were to continue a "kind of technical standoff" would result. The U. S. is now superior, he said.

—This government would not have to wait 90 days to withdraw from the nuclear pact if Russia cheated and conducted prohibited tests, which he said the U.S. could detect. "When the gut of a treaty collapses we are not limited to the (90-day) withdrawal clause," he assured the senators.

—President Kennedy could "terminate the treaty immediately... overnight," if the Soviets violated it. He said the treaty did not deal with "internal" details, such as whether Congress or the President could abrogate it. Kennedy could act immediately, he said.

Sen. Leverett Saltonstall, R-Mass., one of those who attended the treaty-signing in Moscow last week, asked why Russia agreed to the pact.

Rusk said he believed the Soviets concluded it was "in their interest."

In the past year, for the first time the nuclear powers had a look at nuclear exchange as an operational matter," he said, in a reference to the Cuban missile crisis. "Man had a chance to look into the pit of the inferno."

Rusk said U. S. preparations for nuclear weapons tests could proceed, under the treaty, "up to the point of explosion itself." He said the United States should, for example, maintain and improve its atmospheric test facilities on Johnson Island in the Pacific to insure against getting caught short by sudden treaty violations.

Rusk, testifying before an overflow crowd in the Senate caucus room, said the United States has not forgotten the lessons of its dealings with Russia since the end of World War II.

But he concluded that any "marginal risks" in the treaty are "far less" than those which would result if an unlimited nuclear arms race continued.

The committees will hear testimony from Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara Tuesday on behalf of the treaty later this week.

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Kefauver To Be Buried At Farm

WASHINGTON (UPI)—Sen. Estes Kefauver will be buried Tuesday in a cemetery only a few yards from his family farm house.

The body of the 69-year-old Democrat who died Saturday of a heart attack will be flown to his native Madisonville, Tenn., on a military transport. The body will be in state in Madisonville's First Baptist Church from 11 a.m. EDT to 2:30 p.m. Tuesday.

From the small church, Kefauver's body will be taken to the

family farm. After brief services on the front porch, he will be interred in the cemetery near the old red brick farm house.

Kefauver's widow and four children, a delegation from the Senate and the nine members of the House from Tennessee will fly from Washington to Knoxville aboard a presidential jet plane Tuesday and go by automobile to Madisonville for the funeral.

Sought Presidency
Hundreds of persons including members of the House and Senate paid their respects Sunday at a Washington funeral home where the body was on view.

Kefauver, a loner whose great political sophistication contrasted with his earnest, plodding campaign style, twice aspired to his party's presidential nomination. But the goal eluded him, though he was the successful candidate for vice president in 1956.

Following tradition, the Senate will meet today to be officially notified of Kefauver's death. It will then adjourn for the day without transaction of any business except for the naming of the delegation.

It was as the crusading champion of a Senate crime investigating committee that Kefauver first gained national prominence. The widely televised hearings were marked by Kefauver prodding away in a soft Tennessee drawl and receiving defiant responses from witnesses.

Coonskin Cap Symbol
Using the Davy Crockett coonskin cap as his symbol and the handshake as his principal weapon, Kefauver campaigned unsuccessfully for the Democratic presidential nomination in 1952. Four years later he was the running mate of Adlai Stevenson, the man who defeated him for the nomination in 1952 and 1956.



ENCOURAGEMENT FOR POOCH — Marty Portlaw, 5, gives his pooch, Rusty, a giant hug for courage shortly before the judges arrive in San Francisco's "Mutts Only" dog show in San Francisco Saturday. Over 125 mongrels and their owners were on hand for the selection of the tallest, shortest, noisiest, shaggiest and, last but not least, most disobedient dog.



NEW SIGNS — The Nature Trail in Moore Park has been marked by two attractive signs made by the Klamath Forest Protective Association and installed by the City Park and Recreation Department. One is placed at the lower level near the concession stand, the second at the lower end of "Viewpoint Road." The trail through timber and other natural growth will show native shrubs and flowers. Water has been piped along the trail for irrigation. The project is sponsored by four garden clubs. Shown, left to right, are Mrs. Robert F. Baker, Greensprings Club; Mrs. George E. LaSalle, Evergreen; Mrs. Irving Dixon, Mt. Laki; Mrs. Lane Smith Jr., Greensprings; Mrs. Scott McKendree, Juniper, and Mrs. J. R. Miller, Evergreen Club, who have assisted with the project.