

Road Paving Project Set

LAKEVIEW—County equipment and manpower are paving 18 miles of road in northern Lake County from State Highway 31 through Arrow Gap to the east end of the New Christmas Valley Township.

In a unique cooperative arrangement, the M. Penn Phillips Company, developers of Christmas Valley, have agreed to supply the asphalt products necessary, and several ranchers and citizens have offered to donate materials, equipment and labor to assist the county in completing the project.

Al Baert, local merchant and sawmill operator, is providing grading; Virgil Hall, heavy equipment operator, is providing equipment and labor; Bob Morehouse, Jess Miles, and Kob Buick, local ranchers, are providing water stations.

The County Road Department, under the supervision of foreman Cliff Partin is preparing a base of asphalt mixed with existing road material. This base is to be compacted and sealed with an asphalt armor-coat.

SURSTA

LAST 2 DAYS!



JACK LEMMON
LEE REMICK
"Days of Wine and Roses"

SOMETHING WILD
CARROLL BAKER-RALPH MEKKE

WEDNESDAY!
go! go! see! see!

BYE BYE BIRDIE
RECOLOR PAMPHLET

WEDNESDAY!
go! go! see! see!

JOHN WAYNE
in JOHN FORD
DONOVAN'S REEF
TECHNICOLOR
A PARAMOUNT RELEASE

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VETERANS PLAN STORIED MARCH — A small group of the remnants of the soldier's bonus march in 1932 will be in Washington next month to retell the story of the Depression-spawned incident that rocked the Hoover administration. Pictured are veterans from Chattanooga, Tenn., parading past the White House May 18, 1932.

Bonus March Veterans To Retell Story During Rally In Washington

WASHINGTON (UPI) — When Negro civil rights demonstrators stage their planned mass rally in Washington next month, an aging band of World War I veterans will be retelling the story of another march on the capital—and its tear gas, gunfire and death climax.

The storytellers will be the remnants of the soldiers' bonus march, a Depression-spawned incident that rocked President Herbert Hoover's administration in the spring and summer of 1932. Most of the civil rights demonstrators will arrive in the capital by chartered bus and train on Aug. 28. Their leaders have promised an orderly "controlled" rally, in sharp contrast to what happened in 1932. Authorities hope that such will be the case.

Most of the bonus marchers hopped freight trains or hitchhiked to Washington. At best, their leadership was confused; their march more tragic than effective.

The well-spring for the so-called bonus expeditionary force was Portland, Ore. The man behind it, Walter W. Waters, a one-time Army sergeant and factory worker idled by the Great Depression.

Waters' idea was simple. He and some 300 other former "Doughboys" would stage a protest march on the Capitol in hopes of pressuring Congress into approving a bill calling for immediate payment of a soldier's bonus.

Congress Approves Bonus. The bonus itself had been approved by Congress in 1924. When the Depression hit, the veterans had been allowed to borrow up to 50 per cent of what was due them, but the rest was not payable until 1945. The bonus marchers wanted the money then, but the Hoover administration was opposed, believing it nothing more than a raid on the Treasury that would further unbalance the budget.

When Waters band moved out of Portland in May, 1932, word of the march began spreading across the nation. Others were quick to join. They came in pairs and in groups of hundreds. Some brought their wives and families. It was a spontaneous thing with little in the way of an organized campaign to recruit marchers. The only real bonds the men had in common was a frustration over their inability to find work, and a belief that they had a right to a bonus.

Once in Washington, the men squatted. They took over empty

buildings along Pennsylvania Ave. and set up sprawling camps along the mud flats of the Anacostia River. Day by day, more recruits arrived until their strength, counting women and children, reached a high of 20,000.

Conditions in the camps were intolerable. Whole families lived in cars. Huts were built out of scraps from garbage dumps. One man lived in a barrel filled with grass. To make matters worse, Communist organizers began infiltrating the camps.

For the most part, Congress and the administration wanted the bonus army out of the capital. They rightly feared that it would touch off riots; that its cause was a hopeless one.

Stage "Death March" By July 17, thousands of demonstrators were staging a "death march" around the Capitol as Congress moved toward adjournment. An attempt to meet with the President was rejected, and Vice President Curtis threatened to use force to push the bonus marchers off Capitol Hill. Thus the stage was set for trouble and it came on the morning of July 28.

At 10 a.m. police ringed a group of empty buildings along Pennsylvania Ave. under orders to drive out bonus marchers who had been using them as squatting shacks. A fight broke out. Police fired into the rioters, killing two of them, and the call went out for troops.

The troops entered the city from nearby Ft. Myer, Va. Infantry, tanks, and cavalry took up stations along Pennsylvania Ave. under the command of Chief of Staff Douglas MacArthur. A then obscure Col. Dwight D. Eisenhower was second in command.

The troops moved down Pennsylvania Ave., clearing the bonus marchers out of their shanties. Some holdouts were burned by the marchers themselves. Others were set ablaze by the troops.

As the soldiers kept up the pressure, they were answered with barrages of rocks and clubs. Tear gas was fired in return. Wives and children were caught in the melee as the soldiers tried to herd the marchers out of the area.

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burn shanties. Once Pennsylvania Ave. was cleared, the troops moved across the Anacostia River Bridge and into the camps along the river, burning the shanties as they went, along with what belongings the veterans left behind.

Once the camps were fired, thousands of stragglers fled into Maryland. State officials kept them moving to the Pennsylvania state line and Johnstown, Pa., where they had been promised sanctuary.

In Johnstown, the marchers set up another camp, but their stay was short-lived. Disorganized and breaking up, the remaining band accepted an offer from the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad for free transportation that took them back to the obscurity from which they had sprung two months before.

The marchers took no victories home with them, but four years later Congress did pass the soldiers' bonus bill.

Washington authorities are hoping devoutly that the impending Negro demonstration will bring no reminders of 1932.

LONDON (UPI) — The Daily Telegraph reported today that a tall Coldstream Guardsman was seen riding down a subway escalator with a battered suitcase in one hand and a four-foot dead crocodile in the other.

WON WEED AWARD

BURFORD, England (UPI) — Miss Barbara Hyde won first place in a weed-growing contest Sunday with a weed 134 inches long.

JAIL IS MISSING

MOUNT JEWETT, Pa. (UPI) — Authorities today were looking for a stolen jail.

The four-by-six-foot lockup, being used to house violators of "Old Home Week" regulations, vanished during the weekend.

HERALD AND NEWS

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JFK Seeks New Limit On Debt

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Kennedy administration soon will ask Congress to boost the legal limit on the national debt to a new record high.

Informants said the administration would insist that the debt limit must be set at, or slightly less than, \$115 billion to accommodate the red-ink spending in prospect for the fiscal year ending next June 30.

Treasury Secretary Douglas Dillon told Congress in February the administration might need a debt ceiling of about \$320 billion. However, tax revenues have improved since then as a result of a pick-up in business conditions.

The House Ways and Means Committee will interrupt work on President Kennedy's tax reduction and revision program to consider the debt limit request at public hearings starting next Monday.

A new debt ceiling must be established next month. The debt limit now is \$90.9 billion. It is scheduled to drop to \$28.5 billion on Sept. 1. Everyone agrees this cannot be permitted, since the actual debt will be considerably higher than that.

The debt now stands at about \$90.9 billion and is heading higher. The debt is certain to rise in the months ahead as the Treasury borrows money to pay the government's bills in this period of red-ink spending.

The debt limit is almost certain to provide another partisan struggle on the House floor. Earlier this year, administration forces managed by a scant nine-vote margin to win passage over GOP opposition of the temporary \$309 billion limit.

In an attempt to lessen opposition, Democratic strategists plan to schedule the new debt limit bill for House floor action ahead of the tax cut bill. The argument will be made that should the House refuse to set the debt limit high enough to accommodate a tax cut, there will be no tax reduction.

Two Killed In Mishaps

PORTLAND (UPI) — Two Portland residents died in hospitals here during the weekend as a result of traffic accidents, and a third was killed in Nevada.

Mrs. Donna Anderson, 27, died Sunday from injuries suffered in a motorcycle accident on a beach near Ocean Park, Wash., Saturday night.

Mrs. Anderson, a mother of four children, was riding alone on the small cycle when it apparently struck soft sand and she lost control.

James Bain, 40, died Saturday from injuries received in a two-car crash in southeast Portland Friday.

Donald David Wilson died when he was thrown out of a careening auto 20 miles north of Reno. Mrs. Gloria Ball, Big Bear Lake, Calif., was injured critically.



HATFIELD VIEWS GOLD PLATE — Oregon's Governor, Mark O. Hatfield, checks a gold car tag stamped with his state and name at the National Governors' Conference at Miami Beach last week. Republicans named Hatfield temporary chairman of the caucus.

Weather Roundup

High and low temperatures and precipitation for the 24 hours ending at 4 a.m. today.

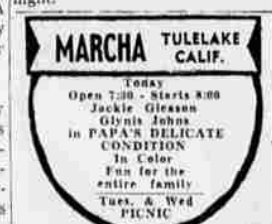
	High	Low	Pcp.
Astoria	64	56	.70
Baker	89	50	
Brookings	67	49	.28
Medford	85	56	
Newport	66	54	.36
North Bend	72	56	.21
Pendleton	86	53	
Portland	76	56	.12
Salem	80	52	.01
The Dalles	85	62	
Chicago	63	66	1.19
Los Angeles	85	65	
New York	82	68	.03
Phoenix	111	80	
San Francisco	65	54	
Washington	87	68	

Five-Day Weather Outlook

Western Oregon: Temperatures averaging below normal with highs 65-75 except 75-85 in south interior. Lows 48-55. Moderate amounts of precipitation in showery periods Wednesday and again Friday or Saturday.

Eastern Oregon: Temperatures averaging below normal with the highs 75-85 and the lows 48-58. A few showers occurring probably Wednesday and again Friday or Saturday.

The Dalles, Hood River: Mostly cloudy with a few light showers and a few clearing periods tonight. Mostly sunny Tuesday except for morning clouds. Temperature range 55-83. Gorge winds westerly 15-25 miles per hour.



Cardinal Valeri Dies In Rome

VATICAN CITY (UPI) — Valerio Cardinal Valeri, prefect of the Vatican's Sacred Congregation of the Religious, died today at his residence in Rome, a Vatican official announced. He was 79.

Cardinal Valeri was stricken several days ago with a serious throat infection.

Pope Paul VI, informed immediately of the cardinal's death, went to his private chapel to pray.

Valeri, a widely respected man, had been among the cardinals mentioned as a candidate to the papacy, both in the 1958 conclave that elected Pope John XXIII and in the conclave on June 21 that elected Pope Paul VI.

Tatooish to Cape Blanco: Winds along the Washington and northern Oregon coast west to southwest 8-18 knots tonight and mostly east 12-22 knots Tuesday. Along the southern Oregon coast, winds northwest 12-22 knots. Mostly cloudy with occasional showers tonight.

WEISFIELD'S
THE WEISFIELD CREDIT JEWELERS

Veteran Actor Enter Hospital

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — Veteran actor Spencer Tracy was recovering today from a "congested lung condition" suffered Sunday while he and actress Katharine Hepburn were preparing to go on a picnic.

The 63-year-old actor who gained fame with his rugged Irish charm was first thought to have suffered a heart attack, but Tracy's physician Dr. Karl Lewis, indicated the actor had only a minor respiratory ailment.

"Mr. Tracy suffered a little congestion of the lungs and developed shortness of breathing," the physician said at St. Vincent's Hospital where the silver-haired actor was taken. "He is recovering, improving and feeling fine."

Tracy was taken to the hospital by ambulance from Miss Hepburn's rented Malibu Beach home 25 miles northwest of here where he suffered the attack.

North Carolina's Cape Hatteras region, often called the "Graveyard of the Atlantic," has claimed more than 2,200 ships.

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HURRY! JULY CIRCUS DAYS AT DODGE SOON OVER

Winner Sat., July 20
AMELIA HAYS
Box 157, Macdoel, Calif.
Next Drawing, Sat., July 27
Clowns 1:00 to 3:00 Saturday



FREE Stuffed Animals

1. With each new Dodge Car or Truck or '59 or later model Used Car delivered in July.

2. A stuffed animal will be given FREE EACH WEEK to some person who has test driven a new Dodge or '59 or later Used Car.

We have a large variety of stuffed circus animals. See them on display in our showroom. Test drive any new Dodge Car or Truck or '59 or later model used car and fill out the coupon (or facsimile) and have it co-signed by a Thomas Dodge salesman. A drawing will be made each Saturday in July to give away a free animal for a test drive ... in addition to a free stuffed animal with each new Dodge or '59 or later used car delivered in July.

Name _____
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Phone _____
I have test driven a _____
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