

Red China Achieves Status Of World Power, Challenges Soviet Union, Professor Notes

By PHIL NEWSOM

UPI Foreign News Analyst
China always has had "big-
ness." Now it has "organized
bigness."

Prof. Choh-Ming Li, chairman
of the center for Chinese studies
at the University of California,
has drawn up a balance sheet of
Red Chinese achievements and
concludes that "China has at-
tained for the first time in mod-
ern history the status of a world
power."

"It has," he notes in the cur-
rent issue of Challenge magazine,
"extended its political and econ-
omic influence to as far away as
Cuba in the Western Hemisphere,
Albania in Eastern Europe,
Guinea and Ghana in Africa, not
to mention the Chinese military
adventures in the Far East and
Southeast Asia."

And it is from this position of
strength that Red China now
challenges the Soviet Union and
Nikita Khrushchev for leader-
ship of the Communist world, de-
spite serious and continuing prob-
lems at home.

Economic Study
Professor Li's study is primar-
ily economic.

He notes that Red China
reached its present status both
with the help of its military pact
with the Soviet Union and
through effective political control
of the people.

But the chief contributing fac-

tor, he believes, was Red China's
industrialization which enabled
her to more than quadruple pro-
ductive capacity in the years
from 1954 through 1959, enhanc-
ing her military might.

This was the "great leap for-
ward" which in 1958 merged
with the rural communes. The
communes were to do for agri-
culture what already was being
done industrially.

But mismanagement, three
years of drought and a miscal-
culation of the effects of human
nature reversed the great leap
forward which then became the
"great fall backward."

Forced Into Market
China was forced into the
world market to buy grains, to
restore private plots to the peas-
ants and permit a limited
amount of capitalism.

This year, with the help of the
private plots, grain production is
reported about back to the 1958
level.

Industrially, other reports say
the Chinese still are having
trouble.

Steel production last year may
have been about half of the peak
of 13 million tons reported in
1960.

A shortage of coal is said to
have reduced all heavy industry
to about 60 per cent of capacity.

But with all her difficulties,
Red China has neither eased up
on her dispute with the Soviet

Union nor slowed her economic
offensive abroad.

Professor Li points out that
since 1954, Red China has estab-

lished trade relations with more
than 80 countries outside the
Communist bloc.

She has, moreover, extended

economic grants, technical as-
sistance and low-interest, long-
term loans to such countries as

Albania, Cuba, Hungary, Mon-

golia, North Korea and North
Vietnam in the Communist bloc,
plus Algeria, Burma, Ghana and

a half dozen others on the out-

side. Furthermore, these com-
mitments have increased stead-
ily.

HERALD AND NEWS, Klamath Falls, Oregon

"In fact," Professor Li con-
cludes, "internal stress and dif-
ficulties may impel Communist

China to become bolder and more
aggressive in its external rela-
tions."

Tuesday, July 9, 1963
PAGE 7

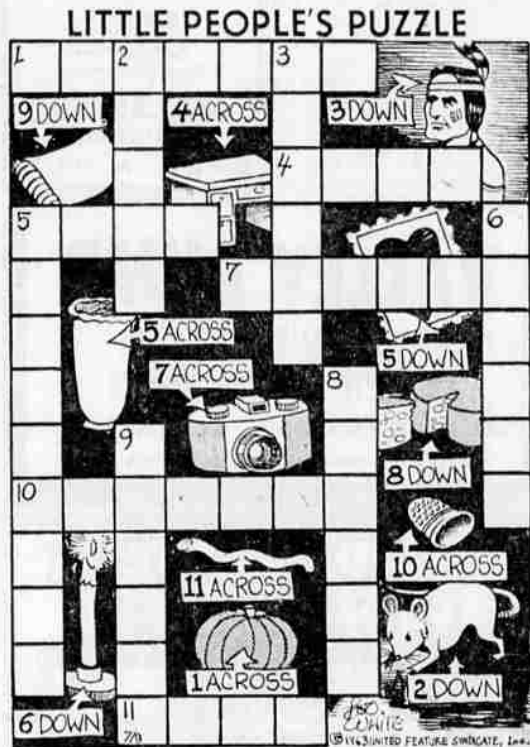
Do Oregonians Deserve to live in Oregon?

All right, all right! Don't get sore. We know that you deserve to live in Oregon. Our question is aimed at the guy who doesn't appreciate this great state of ours, who knows next to nothing about it—the guy who thinks he has to leave the Pacific Northwest and go all the way to California or some other such fastness to have a good time. Ridiculous, isn't it?

Yet such misguided guides do exist, and the picture part of this ad is for them. (You, being

a loyal, knowledgeable Oregonian, can skip down to "What difference does it make what kind of a guide you are?")

How well do you know the territory? Take this difficult test. Simply stare long and hard at each of the six photos, decide what each is a photo of, then check off your answer. No cheating. The answers are way down at the bottom, but to protect you from temptation, they're printed upside down.



ANSWERS

DOWN
1. BOAT
2. CHEESE
3. FRUIT
4. FOOD
5. ANIMAL
6. FRUIT
7. FOOD
8. ANIMAL
9. FOOD
10. ANIMAL
11. FOOD
ACROSS
1. PUMPKIN
2. THIMBLE
3. CAMERA
4. VASE
5. DESK
6. INDIAN
7. MOUSE

Area Jobs At Stake In Power Intertie Battle

RICHLAND, Wash. (UPI)—Many Pacific Northwest jobs are at stake in the battle in the U.S.

University Gets Record Grants

EUGENE (UPI)—Research and training grants received by the University of Oregon set a record of \$3,722,150 during the fiscal year ending June 30, the University announced today.

The figure is about \$90,000 higher than the previous fiscal year's.

Research grants totaled \$2,320,893 and grants for teaching and training totaled \$1,401,257.

Mayor Named

GRANTS PASS (UPI)—Robert C. Martin has been appointed mayor of Grants Pass to fill the unexpired term of Charles B. Gill, Jr., who resigned June 24. Gill accepted an appointment to the State Industrial Accident Commission.

Martin, an auto dealer, and a former mayor, was selected by a unanimous vote of the city council.

Paris Workers Call Strike

PARIS (UPI)—The Communist-led General Confederation of Workers (CGT) called today for a one-day strike Thursday to protest a government-sponsored anti-strike law.

The law, if passed by the chamber of deputies, will require public utilities employees, such as subway workers, to give five days' notice before striking.

Your wallet discounts will help us to help others. Don't throw 'em away.
CALL: THE SALVATION ARMY
THRIFT STORE
4th & Klamath
Family Service Store
1219 Oregon Ave.

PF Flyers

(Patent Foundation)
for every member
of the family!
Exclusively at —



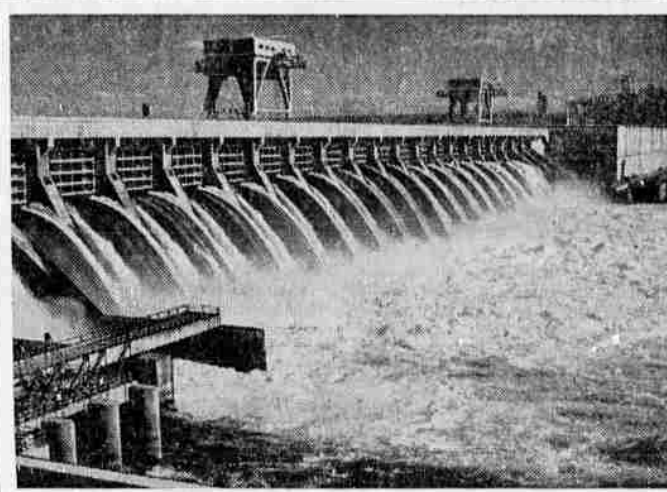
527 Main



□ MT. JEFFERSON. Second highest mountain peak in state. Hiking, camping, fishing in several lakes. Also boating, picnicking, motels and cafes at nearby Detroit Dam.

□ BACHELOR BUTTE. This ancient volcanic cone is a geologist's paradise. Also popular for fishing, hiking, camping. Skiing season on north slope from November to June.

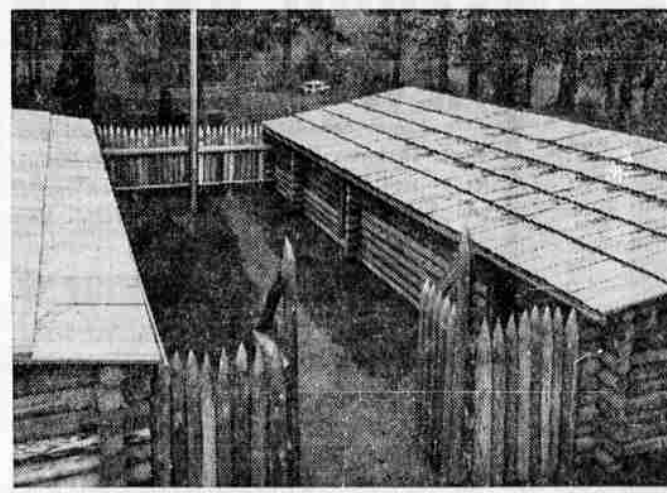
□ MT. HOOD. Year 'round playground. Camping, picnicking, swimming, hunting, fishing, hiking. Pack trips. Skiing throughout the year.



□ THE DALLES DAM. A \$260,000,000 project started in 1952, near ancient Indian fishing grounds. Points of interest: Spillway, Navigation Locks, Fish Ladders, Indian Museum, Visitors Center.

□ McNary Dam. Built in 1947 by the Corps of Engineers. Public parking areas, observation points. Seventy miles of lake. Fishing and swimming at nearby Hat Rock State Park.

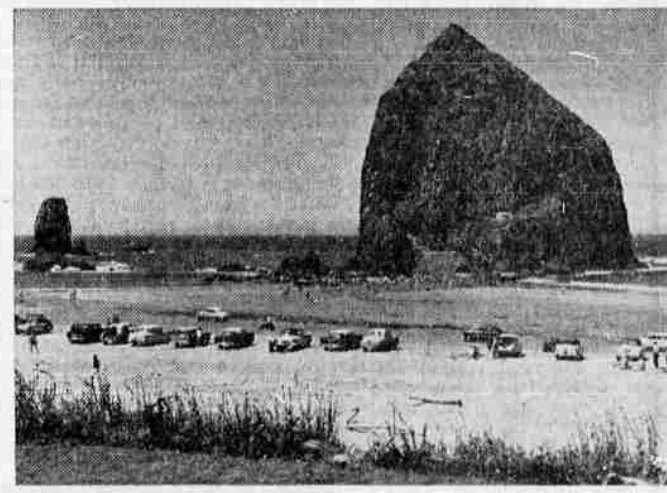
□ BONNEVILLE DAM. A two-section dam on two separate channels of the Columbia. Favorite tourist attraction is the fish-counting station. Nearby Eagle Creek is popular for its fishing and camping.



□ FORT CLATSOP. National monument. Original headquarters of Lewis and Clark expedition. Restored replicas show life at Fort when first Americans stayed in Oregon.

□ FORT YAMHILL. An early duty post of Civil War General Phil Sheridan. Block-house restored and moved to new site in 1911.

□ FORT DALLES. Military headquarters throughout the Indian wars. Hospital building is now a museum housing pioneer relics.



□ HARRIS STATE PARK. Over one hundred acres with facilities for camping—both tent and trailer. Three-quarters of a mile of ocean front and a twenty-four mile view of the Oregon coast and off shore rocks. Open the year around.

□ CANNON BEACH. Named for cannon lost off American sloop "Shark" in 1846. Popular vacation area. In heart of the razor clam country. Also swimming, horseback riding, sea shell collecting.

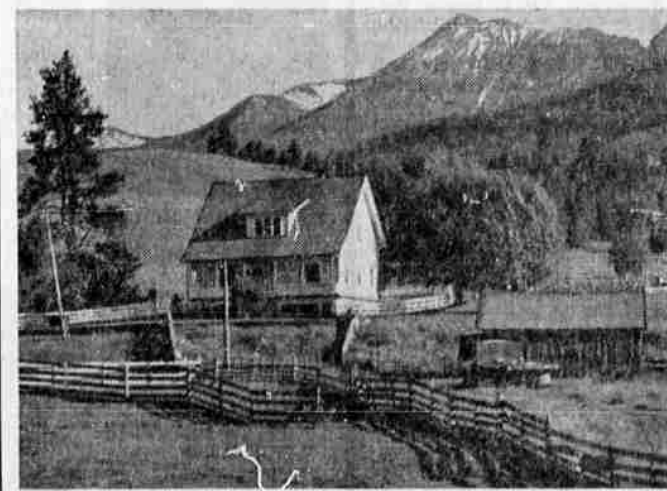
□ SEASIDE. One of the most popular swimming beaches along the coast. Two-mile promenade and midway with carnival-type attractions. Excellent for family entertainment.



□ ASTORIA. Historic fur trading post and first white settlement in the Pacific Northwest. Things to do—watch the fishing fleet—visit the canneries—climb Astor Column for a sweeping view of the sea.

□ DEPOE BAY. Small protected harbor well known for its fishing fleet. Salmon fishing from May 1 to October 15. Tuna fishing from June to September. Trolling for bass, cod, and red snapper the year round.

□ NEWPORT. Famous resort. Grabbing and fishing in Yaquina Bay. Deep sea fishing and jetty fishing. Along the beach are some of the best known agate beds on the coast.



□ MOUNTAIN VIEW RANCH, ENTERPRISE. Scenic wonders visible from road includes cows, horses, authentic outbuildings. No trespassing.

□ HARLEY AXELROD'S STUMP RANCH, BEND. Famous for miles. Things to see—interesting stumps—dry wells—authentic replicas include broken fences, rusty plows, sagging porches.

□ P. R. SHOTWELL'S PLACE, HERMISTON. Popular tourist attraction. Things to see: melon patches; largest collection of shotguns west of the Mississippi. Visiting time—dark, moonless nights only.

What kind of a guide are you, anyway?

Now that you've taken the test (when!), count five points for every correct answer and see what kind of a guide's rating you deserve:

30 points Grand Exalted Guide
25 points Somewhat Exalted Guide
20 points Tenderfoot Guide
15 points Newcomer
10 or less Misguided Out-of-Stater

What difference does it make what kind of a guide you are?

Well, for one thing, the more you know about Oregon, the better you and your family can enjoy it. Then, too, the more you know, the more you can help others less fortunate than yourself. Like misguided out-of-staters. And the more they know, the more likely they'll become tourists and bring all that lovely tourists' money into Oregon. And it's big money, too.

If you like statistics, try these: Today tourism is Oregon's Number 3 Industry. In the last four years, tourists have spent an average of \$185 million dollars a year in Oregon. (\$217 million in 1962, with the World's Fair as a magnet.)

More statistics: Each tourist in Oregon spends about \$6.20 per day or \$20.45 for the average family of 3.3 people. (Seen any three-tenths of tourists lately?)

And—according to the U.S. Chamber of Commerce (which ought to know), an annual average of 24 tourists a day is equal to a new industry with a payroll of \$100,000. Enough?

Why is the Telephone Company helping promote Oregon?

We're proud to be part of the statewide team that's promoting tourism in Oregon and its Welcome Mat Campaign. Like you, our future is invested in Oregon. (We're second only to Georgia-Pacific in the number of employees. We're first in plant investment—over \$300 million dollars.) Like you, we're proud to "tell the world about Oregon." We're convinced that if we all work at it, we can make Oregon the most rewarding, the most prosperous state in the nation.

What can you do? Plenty!

First take a trip through the state and check up on things. (When's the last time, for example, that you viewed the scenes in our picture quiz?) Then turn State's Witness. Be a one-man (or one-family) Chamber of Commerce. Make yourself insufferable with your out-of-state friends. Let's tell the world about Oregon.

Send for free vacation guide

Want to prove to your out-of-state friends you're a true grand exalted Oregon guide? Just clip the coupon. We'll send you a Jim Dandy Oregon Guide to six salubrious vacations in spectacular Oregon. * Ask for as many copies as you want to send to your out-of-state friends. It's a handy, full-color booklet of your Oregon vacation opportunities. If you don't have any out-of-state friends, get a booklet anyway. You probably will want to take some of the trips yourself.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST BELL, 509 S.W. OAK STREET
ROOM 800, LINCOLN BLDG., PORTLAND 4, ORE.

Please send me _____ copies of the Jim Dandy Oregon Guide.
I am anxious to invite my out-of-state friends on a salubrious
vacation in spectacular Oregon.

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ STATE _____



LET'S TELL THE WORLD ABOUT OREGON