

By FRANK JENKINS
As this is written, the Canadian election is still up in the air. The Liberals (Pearson's party) won a majority of the popular vote and a plurality of the seats (meaning more seats than any other party) in the Canadian parliament, but they failed to win a MAJORITY of the 265 seats.

So — Under the Canadian system — They are unable to "form a government" — that is to say, a government composed entirely of members of the Liberal party. To form a government, the Liberals would have to have a majority of the 265 seats in the Canadian parliament, which would be 133. They have only 127 seats, with complete returns missing from only one district.

So a total of 128 seats is all they can hope for. That is five short of the 133 seats required for a majority.

Under the Canadian system, which is based on the British system of parliamentary government, incumbent Premier Diefenbaker could step aside and allow the Liberals — who have won a majority of the popular vote — to form a government. This, however, he so far refuses to do.

Unless Diefenbaker reverses his decision, Canada will be left in a state of uncertainty until its parliament can convene late next month. When the parliament convenes, what is called a "coalition" government could be formed by a combination agreed upon between the Liberals and one or more of the three other parties.

As of now, with the vote in one district still incomplete, the seats held by the four Canadian parties are as follows:

Liberals	127
Conservatives	96
Social Credit party	24
New Democrats party	17

We are so close to Canada, and have so MANY things in common with our Canadian neighbors, that we are inclined to think of Canadian government affairs as basically similar to ours — which, basically, they are not. The Canadian system of government is based upon the British system.

The parliament is the national Legislature of Canada. As in England — and also in the United States — it is composed of two houses. But in Canada senate members are appointed for life by the governor-general, advised by the prime minister, who is the Canadian Chief Executive, similar to our President.

But the prime minister is chosen by the members of his party in the parliament, and remains in office only as long as he controls a majority of the parliament. When a prime minister loses the confidence of his party, or another party becomes the MAJORITY in parliament, he must either resign or appeal for the support of the people in a new general election.

The Canadians have a cabinet, as do we.

But there is this difference: In Canada, every member of the cabinet must be a minister, and every minister must be a member of the parliament. In the United States, the President names his cabinet members OUTSIDE the congress. This is to say, the members of our President's cabinet, are NOT members of congress. Nor does the congress have anything to say or to do with the naming of them.

Our systems are quite different. The fact that they have operated more or less similarly is due simply to the fact that Canadians and Americans are more or less the same kind of people, with more or less the same ideas as to the kind of government they want.

Cash Bilked From Widow

PORTLAND (UPI) — An elderly widow here was bilked out of \$1,600 by two men, one of whom posed on the telephone as a bank official police said today.

Authorities said similar incidents had been reported at Seattle, Tacoma and Los Angeles.

Police described the incident this way:

The woman said a man called her last Friday and represented himself as a "secret service man" from a bank. He said he wanted her to help catch a "thief" who had been making unauthorized withdrawals from accounts, including her own.

She was asked to withdraw \$1,600 and return home, and was told another man would come to pick up the money while the "secret service man" called her back. She did so. When he returned home the man called again and another man came to the door and picked up the money. She said she scribbled a receipt for her.

Weather

Klamath Falls, Tulelake and Lakeview
—Variable clouds tonight and Thursday with showers again Thursday. Lows tonight 30, Highs Thursday 35. Southerly winds 7-15 m.p.h.
High yesterday 44
Low this morning 30
High year ago 47
Low year ago 15
Precip. past 24 hours 1.8
Since Jan. 1 2.75
Same period last year 4.32

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KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1963

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Weather

AGRICULTURAL FORECAST
Overcast with 80 per cent chance for rain tonight and Thursday. Rain total near .50 inch. Winds southerly 9-13 m.p.h., becoming westerly late Thursday. Lows tonight 28-32; Highs Thursday 42-47. Outlook Friday cloudy with showers. Tulelake soil temperature 46 degrees.

'Have Nots' Plead For \$37 Million In Highway Bonds

SALEM (UPI)—Pleas for up to \$37 million in highway bonds to finance construction on "have not" highways were voiced Tuesday before the House Highway Committee.

Opposition to the plan, which would be financed by a 1-cent increase in the gasoline tax, and a \$5 increase in license fees, was expressed by Highway Commission Chairman Glenn Jackson.

Coastal area residents and officials threw their support behind the program.

Rep. Edward Riddell, D-Tillamook, said there were about 37 miles of U.S. 101 in Tillamook County which required reconstruction. He termed the present roadway "deplorable."

Sen. Andrew Naterlin, D-Newport, said "we want the bonds because the Highway Commission hasn't the money to do the work now."

He said he favored both the gasoline tax hike and license fee increase.

Jackson reminded the committee that 92 per cent of the interstate highway construction cost is financed by federal funds.

He said the gasoline tax increase would return to the commission only \$4.2 million a year, and the license increase \$2.9 million.

He said "over \$30 million" would be needed to rebuild U.S. 101, "an area of limited population. We must consider the state as a whole."

"Speedways are not needed in recreation areas," he added.

Riddell asked Jackson how he explained the governor's stand in favor of bonds to build dormitories, but against bonds for highways.

Jackson smiled and replied: "That's a trap I don't propose to walk into."

Major goals of the bond issue's proponents are reconstruction of U.S. 101 in Tillamook County, and major improvements on Highway 20 between Corvallis and Newport.

Vern Ayers, manager of the Oregon Coast Association, said the coast economy depended upon improved roadways.

He reminded that bond issue moneys were used for the Gold Beach-Brookings project, and the Astoria bridge.

He said so much money was being diverted to the interstate system there was not enough left over for "have not" highway areas.



PRESENTING THE KEY — Lawson Kandra, member of the Klamath County School Board of Directors, presents the key of the new Gearhart Elementary School in Bly, to William Pohl, school principal, at the official dedication in the school auditorium Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. About 100 people attended the ceremony which was highlighted by an address by Lowry Wyatt, vice president, Weyerhaeuser Company, Wood Products Division.



STRIKE UP THE BAND — Members of the Henley High School Band tune up Tuesday night at the dedication of the Gearhart Elementary School before giving their rendition of Ferde Grofe's "On The Trail" from his famous "Grande Canyon Suite." The musicians also played "The Blue and The Gray," as arranged by Clare Grundman.

Inexpensive Balloting Machine Explained

SALEM (UPI) — A small, inexpensive device that could revolutionize balloting and vote counting procedures was demonstrated Tuesday to the House and Senate Election Committees.

Secretary of State Howell Appling Jr. termed the device a "distinct improvement over the present archaic system" of voting and ballot counting.

The machine was demonstrated by Dr. Joseph P. Harris, professor of political science at the University of California.

He explained it had been shown to the legislatures in California and Wisconsin, and that legislation is now pending in California to authorize its use.

The device, about 15 inches square and 1 inch thick, weighs about five pounds.

It serves as a rack to hold a printed ballot which is affixed to the machine, and into which is inserted a data processing machine punch card.

Voters, instead of marking an "X" on a ballot, use a stylus to punch holes in the data card.

The cards then are fed through a standard data processing machine where the votes are counted and tabulated in a few minutes.

Harris, a recognized authority in the elections field, said a voting machine should have these qualifications:

"Be easy to use, foolproof, inexpensive, and secure from tampering."

He said the machine he was demonstrating had all of these features.

Production of the device is expected to start later this year. He said the cost would be \$50 or less a machine.

Appling said the punch cards used by the machine would be less expensive than the printed ballots now used.

Appling, who has been actively seeking a better method of handling ballots, said he "encouraged this kind of development" and suggested legislation to allow the machine to be used.

One of the major objections to other types of voting machines on the market is their large cost.

It was estimated that it would cost several million dollars to buy voting machines for Multnomah County, while the device shown Tuesday would cost about \$400, 600 for the county.

Mark Meets Legislators

SALEM (UPI)—An hour-long meeting between Gov. Mark Hatfield and the Democratic and Republican leaders in the Senate and House was held Tuesday to discuss "mutual problems."

Senate President Ben Musa, D-The Dalles, said the meeting was called by Hatfield. Musa said he had suggested to Senate minority leader Anthony Yturri, R-Ontario, that a meeting with the governor might be advisable.

Others attending were House Speaker Clarence Barton, D-Coquille and House Minority Leader F. F. Montgomery, R-Eugene.

Barton said the meeting resulted in a "meeting of the minds on mutual problems."

Musa termed it "a general discussion of close liaison with the executive," and added he thought it had been a "successful meeting."

The governor said "I restated my legislative program as outlined in my message to the legislature, and in my budget."

When asked by newsmen if he felt progress had been made, Hatfield replied "it remains to be seen how members respond on specific bills."

It was the first such meeting of the five leaders this session.

When asked to comment on the apparent lack of party discipline on the cigarette tax vote in the house, Hatfield said "historically we have never had party discipline in the Oregon Legislature."

The cigarette tax — a major piece of Hatfield's program this session — was defeated Monday when about half the House Democrats and Republicans joined to oppose the measure. Tuesday the cigarette tax measure was recalled and sent back to the House Tax Committee.

Public Works Funds Okayed

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The administration won a House fight today for \$450 million to continue a public works program designed to provide temporary jobs in the nation's labor surplus areas.

The 202-172 nonrecord vote marked the first big defeat for a Republican drive to make large cuts in President Kennedy's record-high spending budget. Some Republicans had denounced the public works program as a wasteful "leaf-raking...hoonddoggle."

Although the vote was subject to challenge on a later roll call, both sides agreed there was no chance it could be upset. The initial vote was crucial. Had administration forces been defeated on the initial test, the parliamentary situation would have barred them from forcing a record vote on the issue.

In approving \$450 million of the \$500 million Kennedy requested for the program, the House overrode the recommendations of its Appropriations Committee which voted 22-19 Friday to deny all of the funds.

Gearhart School Dedicated

The \$215,620 new Gearhart Elementary School at Bly was officially dedicated Tuesday at 7:30 p.m. in the school auditorium with about 100 guests watching the ceremony that was highlighted by a speech by Lowry Wyatt, vice president, Weyerhaeuser Wood Products Division and Employer Delegate to the U.N. in Geneva.

Elementary school students, 128 strong, took over occupancy of the 13,000 square foot building immediately upon completion in November, 1962.

The architect of the building was Howard R. Perrin, Klamath Falls, and the \$182,490 general contract was awarded to the Ballyne Construction Company, also of Klamath Falls.

Wyatt's talk was entitled, "Education-Industry Partnership." The speaker explained that education plays an exceedingly important role in the space age and that educators should try to stimulate students by recognizing their achievements rather than pointing at the failures.

The speaker, in describing how the rest of the world views America's economy, indicated that this country's productive capacity is viewed as a model by the rest of the world.

Music for the evening was provided by the 40-member Henley High School Band under the direction of John Gintner.

Winnie Gets Citizenship

LONDON (UPI) — Sir Winston Churchill today received a copy of the proclamation making him an honorary citizen of the United States and his honorary passport.

The passport, the only one of its kind, and a copy of the proclamation read by President Kennedy Tuesday, were flown here from Washington this morning.

U.S. Ambassador David K. E. Bruce delivered the documents to Churchill's London home near Hyde Park. The presentation was private and informal, contrasting with the internationally televised ceremonies on the White House lawn.

"We were thrilled," Lady Clementine Churchill said moments after the live television broadcast.

It was the first time that Congress had conferred such an honor on a foreigner.

The couple watched the citizenship ceremony Tuesday on television at their Hyde Park home. They saw President Kennedy in Washington confer the unprecedented accolade upon the former war time prime minister in a broadcast beamed across the Atlantic via the U.S. Relay space satellite.

Sir Winston, 80, and Lady Churchill sat alone in the darkened room.

Sir Winston leaves Thursday for a vacation in Monte Carlo, where he broke his left thigh in a fall last June 28.

Millions in Britain, five other Western European countries and Communist Hungary and Czechoslovakia watched the broadcast or expected to see it in taped re-broadcasts.

There was no statement from Sir Winston at his London home. He seemed to feel that his message to Kennedy, read in Washington by his son Randolph, would be sufficient.

Cuban Leaders Break With JFK

MIAMI, Fla. (UPI)—Cuban exile leaders broke with the Kennedy administration today over the latter's "soft" attitude towards Fidel Castro and called upon the estimated 250,000 Cuban refugees in the United States to close ranks.

The Cuban Revolutionary Council recognized by Washington as a spokesman for exiles in this country rejected a proffered resignation to Jose Miro Cardona, its president, and vowed to continue to fight Castro whether the U.S. government approves or not.

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Judge Drops Hoffa's Suit

DETROIT (UPI) — A \$1 million slander suit filed by Teamster President James R. Hoffa against AFL-CIO President George Meany and other AFL-CIO officers was dismissed in Federal Court Tuesday by a judge who called the suit "a public relations document."

Hoffa had charged in the suit that during a speech in New York on Oct. 19, 1961, Meany said:

"There is every indication that the Teamsters are now, more than ever, under the influence of criminal and corrupt elements."

Judge Stephen J. Roth, however, said in dismissing the case that the Teamster boss failed to obtain legal service on the defendants and did not exercise ordinary diligence in the prosecution of the action.

"It would be hard to find a lawsuit with more fatal defects and less staying power than this one," Roth said. "It is important that this be terminated as a dry run."

White House Mum As Steel Firm Ups Price \$6 Per Ton

WHEELING, W. Va. (UPI)—The Wheeling Steel Corp. increased steel prices an average \$6 a ton today on the first anniversary of a similar hike which precipitated White House intervention and a pullback by the industry.

William A. Steele, president of the nation's 11th largest producer, said "a steady increase in costs of materials, services and labor with no increase in steel prices since 1958 prompted the action."

There was no immediate reaction from the White House or from the United Steelworkers union on the latest steel price increase.

The announcement Tuesday night by Steele came just hours after Arthur B. Homer, board chairman of the Bethlehem Steel Corp. told a stockholders meeting Tuesday there was "considerable doubt" whether the market could support a steel price increase at this time.

At a news conference following the stockholders' session, Homer said "things are picking up and looking better." He said he hoped the improved demand for steel was not a result of stockpiling against possible strikes.

Steel Consumption Growing

Iron Age magazine said today that the rate of steel consumption is growing and holding at a higher level than anticipated. Some steel mills, the magazine said, believe that demand next month may be higher than capacity.

"Delivery promises on traditionally tight products are lengthening and sales offices are swamped with a deluge of orders," the metal working weekly said.

A spokesman for the U.S. Steel Corp., the nation's number one producer, said the company would probably issue a statement on the increase later today. Bethlehem and Jones and Laughlin, the second and third ranking producers, Tuesday night had "no comment" on the increase.

It was just one year ago that U.S. Steel Chairman Roger Blough handed President Kennedy a press release announcing that U.S. Steel was going to increase steel prices \$5 a ton.

The following day five other major producers followed suit and a news conference there was "no justification" for the increase.

"...The American people will find it hard, as I do, to accept a situation in which a tiny handful of steel executives whose pursuit of private power and profit exceeds their sense of public responsibility..."

Kennedy then accused the steel companies of showing "utter contempt for the interest of 100 million Americans."

At the time United Steelworkers President David J. McDonald expressed surprise at the price hike and pointed out that the cost of producing a ton of steel had gone down, not up, despite the increase in wages and other benefits to steelworkers.

In announcing the price hike Tuesday night, Steele did not comment on the cost for producing a ton of steel.

Papal Encyclical Asks World Support Of UN

VATICAN CITY (UPI)—Pope John XXIII called on the world today to save itself from nuclear destruction by disarmament and by making the United Nations more powerful.

In a 22,000-word Holy Week encyclical, the Pope expressed the hope that the day may come when the United Nations will provide a safeguard for the rights of all mankind.

"Today the universal common good poses problems of world-wide dimensions, which cannot be adequately tackled or solved except by the efforts of public authorities endowed with a wideness of powers... public authorities which are in a position to operate in an effective manner on a world-wide basis," he said.

"The moral order itself, therefore, demands that such a form of public authority be established. A public authority, having world-wide power and endowed with the proper means for the efficacious pursuit of its objective must be set up by common accord and not imposed by force."

Touches on Rights of Man

Although the encyclical, the eighth of Pope John's reign, was titled "Pacem in Terris" (peace on earth), it also touched on the rights of man including:

—The right to life and worthy standard of living.

—The right to worship God according to one's conscience.

—The right to work and to have "free initiative in the economic field."

The Pope also struck out against racial discrimination, expressing the conviction that "all men are equal by reason of their natural dignity." For this reason, he said "racial discrimination can no longer be justified, at least doctrinally or in theory."

In stressing the need for negotiation of all international differences, the pontiff said that war as an instrument of policy must be discarded forever.

Pleads for Disarmament

He called for an end to the armaments race including "nuclear tests" for military purposes, and said "integral disarmament" must be achieved.

Because of the armaments race, he said, "people live in constant fear lest the storm that every moment threatens should break upon them with dreadful violence."

"And with good reason, for the arms of war are ready at hand. Even though it is difficult to believe that anyone would deliberately take the responsibility for the appalling destruction and sorrow that war would bring in its train, it cannot be denied that the conflagration may be set off by some uncontrollable and unexpected chance."

The Pope said he specifically issued "Pacem in Terris" during Holy Week and dated it Thursday—Holy Thursday—because of the commotation the day holds with Christianity.

MEETS WITH COUNCIL

WASHINGTON (UPI)—President Kennedy meets with the National Security Council today and then plans to fly to Palm Beach, Fla.

The White House said the President would leave in the late afternoon or early evening for his Easter vacation. Acting press secretary Andrew T. Hatcher said Kennedy would return to Washington "some time after Easter Monday."

Miller Named Ford Chieftain

DETROIT (UPI)—Arjay R. Miller, a member of the "whiz kid" management team once headed by Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara, today was named president of Ford Motor Co.

He succeeds John Dykstra who is retiring.

Miller came to Ford in 1945 along with nine other young Air Force veterans. McNamara, the No. 1 figure in the group, was named Ford president in 1960 and served only one month before resigning to become secretary of defense in the new Kennedy administration.

Basin Sheep Producers Auxiliary Organized

Mrs. George Ward, Shaniko, state president of the Oregon Wool Growers Auxiliary, and Mrs. H. M. Watt, Rickreall, state contest director for the "Make-It-Yourself-With-Wool" contest, were present in Klamath Falls April 9 to assist with the organization of an auxiliary to the Klamath Basin Sheep Producers Association.

The luncheon meeting, held in the Winema Hotel was well attended and groundwork for the new women's group was laid with the appointment of a nominating committee to seek officers.

Mrs. Jerry Abern, Merrill, will chairmen the committee which includes Mrs. Bryant Williams, Henley; Mrs. Leonard Will, Tulelake; Mrs. Dan O'Connor, Merrill. A member of the committee from Bonanza will be named by Mrs. Harold Williams, new district director of the wool clothing contest.

A meeting for the election of the officers is to be held in the near future. Membership in the auxiliary is open to all interested women regardless of affiliation with wool groups.

Mrs. Ward, Mrs. Watt and Mrs. R. A. Delamater, retiring district director of the sewing contest visited high schools Tuesday in the interest of the contest, open to girls 13 through 21. The district sewing contest will be held here in October. Winners go to state competition in Portland in November. National finals will be in Albuquerque, N.M. Winners receive expense-paid trips and numerous gifts.

"Any girl may enter garments made of 100 per cent American wool. The 1962 senior winner from the Oregon-Washington Council, Sandra Olson, Salem, was runner-up to the national winner at Las Vegas and won numerous valuable prizes. Information may be received from Mrs. Delamater or Mrs. Williams.

Members of the auxiliary will assist with lamb promotion.



WOMEN ORGANIZE — Wives of members of the Klamath Basin Sheep Producers Association met April 9 for luncheon at the Winema Hotel to organize an auxiliary. Left to right are Mrs. Harold Williams, Bonanza; Mrs. George Ward, Shaniko, state president of the Oregon Wool Growers Auxiliary; Mrs. H. A. Delamater, district director of the Make-It-Yourself-With-Wool Sewing Contest, and Mrs. H. M. Watt, Rickreall, state contest director for the annual competition. Mrs. Williams will succeed Mrs. Delamater as district director.