

OUR ANCESTORS

by Quincy



Red China Pulls Name From Communist Paper

LONDON (UPI) — Communist China has withdrawn its name from the World Marxist Review in the first open break with the Moscow-led international Communist movement, authoritative sources said Saturday.

The World Marxist Review, also known as "problems of peace and socialism," is the official Communist ideological organ and is a remnant of the former Cominform, the ideological platform of international communism. It is printed in Prague and serves as a forum for Communist issues inside and outside the Red bloc.

The break came unannounced recently as part of the sharpening Sino-Soviet conflict. Confirmation came from the Communist organ itself which has quietly dropped China's name. In the past Red China has always been listed as No. 2 immediately after the Soviet Union in the list of sponsoring countries.

Names Dropped

The last two issues have dropped China from the list without any reference or explanation. The break thus appears to have occurred in November or December.

High Communist sources in London, pointing out the subtle move, said it meant Red China has withdrawn from the Moscow-led Communist international platform, thus signifying openly to the Communist world she is going it alone.

The Cominform was set up at the height of the cold war to align international communism under Russian leadership and to

streamline ideology and information. It began publication of a regular organ dealing with "problems of peace and socialism." Seat of the publication was Bucharest. It was later moved to Prague.

After the Cominform petered out, the publication was rechristened "World Marxist Review" and continued to be issued in Prague with contributions from Communist leaders worldwide.

The latest edition boasts that copies are printed in 25 languages. Chinese is no longer one of the languages.

Leading Article

The leading article of the current issue takes sharply to task the Albanians — a synonym for Red China in the current quarrel between the Kremlin and Peking. Communist sources in London who are well qualified to assess the Sino-Soviet conflict hold that the rift is now beyond repair. At best a temporary truce is considered feasible.

Red China has set terms for reconciliation with Russia which they said Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev cannot accept. Peking demanded earlier this week an apology from Khrushchev that would be tantamount to public admission that his de-Stalinization course has been wrong all along.

French Push Lobster War

RIO DE JANEIRO (UPI) — other French warship arrived off the north Brazilian coast Saturday to protect six French lobster boats which Brazil has warned to leave the area.

A Brazilian navy spokesman said neither the new warship nor the one already in the area has "made hostile actions." A Foreign Ministry official said meanwhile, that Brazil must win its "lobster war" with France. He said it "is a question of survival" for 18,000 Brazilian fishermen.

The French fishing boats claim the right to take lobsters along the continental shelf off the Brazilian coast. France says the lobsters are swimming in international waters, and are there for the taking.

But Brazil contends that lobsters stay on the ocean floor and that they belong to that country since they live on its continental shelf. The shelf extends 190 miles into the ocean in some places.

Foreign Office Secretary Jose Maria Villar de Quiroz, took this view of the dispute in a UPI interview.

"For the French, it is merely a question of escaping Common Market tariffs for a luxury food item. But for 18,000 northeast peasant fishermen and their families it is a question of survival," Villar said lobster fishing is "the only source of income for these men and their families."

Lobster exports, all of them to the United States, brought earnings of \$4 million last year to the impoverished northeast.

He said negotiations for French fishing rights off the Brazilian coast were broken off when the French sent their first warship, the destroyer Tjrtu, to the scene.

French Veto Strains Ties In Germany

BONN (UPI) — The French veto of British Common Market membership has brought relations between Chancellor Konrad Adenauer and Vice Chancellor Ludwig Erhard, his heir-apparent, to the breaking point, authoritative political sources said Saturday.

The sources said the 67-year-old chancellor and the 66-year-old Erhard are not even on speaking terms although Adenauer has promised to retire in favor of Erhard to succeed him.

Adenauer and Erhard, who is also economics minister, have been exchanging angry letters ever since the negotiations collapsed Jan. 29, the sources said.

Ill Opinion

Informants close to Erhard claim the chancellor is trying to discredit his deputy and, thus, destroy any hopes Erhard may have of succeeding Adenauer. Adenauer has never hidden his opinion that Erhard is ill-suited for the chancellorship.

The feud reached its apex last Thursday when Erhard demonstratively stayed away from a cabinet meeting.

It took public form Friday when Erhard attended a Bundestag (senate) session and saw Adenauer sitting on the government bench. Erhard sat on the other end of the bench, not even looking in Adenauer's direction. Normally, Erhard, as vice-chancellor, always sits next to Adenauer.

A showdown between Adenauer and Erhard may come Monday at a meeting of the Christian Democratic Party (CDU) parliamentary caucus, the sources said.

Both men are scheduled to attend the meeting.

Official spokesmen for the chancellor and the economics ministry, when questioned about the feud, said only, "there has been an exchange of letters."

Adenauer wrote the first letter to Erhard shortly after the Brussels breakdown, the sources revealed. It accused Erhard of interfering in foreign policy and asked if he had the foreign minister's permission to do so.

Received Permission

Erhard's reply told Adenauer he received permission from Foreign Minister Gerhard Schroeder to do whatever he could to prevent a rift between the Common Market members over the British entry issue.

Adenauer's next move was to write another letter to Erhard with copies to all other cabinet ministers criticizing Erhard's failure to draft a bill calling for an increase in the tax on imported heating oil.

Adenauer is under strong pressure from the coal industry to increase oil import duties.

Liquor Lack Hits Swedes

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (UPI) — "A national catastrophe is near," screamed the newspaper headlines Saturday. "We are running out of liquor."

For hard-drinking Swedes, "catastrophe" was the right word. Many favorite brands of booze cannot be bought at all and the supply of aquavit, the "white lightning" national drink, was not expected to last the day.

The drought began when talks between the government and delivery foremen, who want longer vacations, went on strike, halting all deliveries to the nation's liquor stores.

The government, faced with rapidly dwindling supplies and no sign of an end to the strike, instituted rationing two days ago to block hoarding.

"This is like strolling around the Sahara without water," said one glum drinker, unhappily surveying the long line outside his neighborhood grog shop.

No unbearable thirst has been reported yet. Government officials, in fact, said the parched and panicky Swedes have stocked up on more liquor in the past two days than in the whole preceding week.

The rationing allows a half pint of liquor, plus a bottle of wine per person at each shop.

Hour-long lines are forming at each shop and some drinkers are spending entire days running from shop to shop and line to line.

The modern vacuum tube probably is the greatest invention of Lee De Forest.



SINGER FELS ANIMAL — Stuart Hamblen, left, song writer-evangelist and big game hobbyist holds the black panther that has terrorized Thousand Oaks, Calif., since breaking loose from a private zoo last Thursday. Hamblen shot the panther under a building near the zoo after Ginger, hunting dog, held by its owner Ronald Page, right, refused to go away from the building. Page holds the 30-30 rifle used by Hamblen in killing the panther. — UPI Telephoto

Program Reported For 'Pops' Concert

Of considerable interest to music lovers of the Klamath Basin in the annual "Pops" Concert to be presented by the Klamath Union High School Symphonic Band Tuesday at 8 p.m. in Pelican Court, KUHS. The "Pops" Concert, always a top attraction in the Klamath Falls area, will feature Mrs. Norman Poulshock, local soprano, as soloist in several numbers. Program for the concert is as follows:

I. "March Zacatecas," Genaro Codina; "Contrasts for Symphonic Band," (a) "Lament" (b) "Holiday," Will Gay Bottje; "Amparito Roza, Arr. Hawkins.

II. Selections from "Madame Butterfly," Puccini. "Habanera" from "Carmen," Bizet. Mrs. Poulshock.

"They Didn't Believe Me," H. Reynolds, Jerome Kern; "The Song Is You," O. Hammerstein, Jerome Kern.

III. Overture to "Ben Hur," Miklos Rozsa, Arr. Hawkins.

IV. "West Side Story Selections," Leonard Bernstein, Arr. W. J. Dubout; "The Whistler and His Dog," Arthur Pryor; "Beguine for Flutes," Eric Osterling; "Fandango," Perkins Werle.

The Symphonic Band in recent years has been considered one of the outstanding concert bands in the Northwest and has been a consistent winner of first division ratings and high praise from adjudicators in music contests and festivals. The concert this year promises an evening of enjoyment and entertainment for all who attend. Admission price is 50 cents. Proceeds will go into the music department's general operating fund.

Requests for seating space at cabaret tables should be made immediately by telephoning the music office, TU 4-7484.

Crash Kills 5 Marines

MANILA (UPI) — Five U. S. Marines were killed Saturday when their helicopter crashed in the Zambales Mountains, 50 miles northwest of here, a U. S. Navy spokesman said.

Two others were seriously injured and a passenger was missing and presumed dead.

The helicopter, attached to the U. S. Marine Squadron 153 in Cubi Point, Zambales Province, was on a routine flying operation when it crashed and apparently burned, the spokesman said.

Early reports received at Cubi Point said the crash was seen by men aboard the U. S. 7th Fleet ammunition ship Rainier in Subic Bay.

Two Navy twin-engine HH43 helicopters were dispatched to the scene to pick up the survivors.

Cause of the crash had not been determined, the spokesman said. Names of the victims were withheld pending notification of next of kin.

Bonneville Rate Hike Seen

PORTLAND (UPI) — Bonneville Power Administration must raise its rates, Administrator Charles Luce said Friday.

Luce told a meeting of the Bonneville Regional Advisory Council that rate hearings would be held this summer and added that BPA "will have to raise rates sufficiently to get in the black."

He said such an increase would not have to cover BPA's entire operating deficit—\$18 million last year.

He said a 10 per cent increase in rates would add \$8 million annually in revenue, but cautioned that a loss of customers from higher power prices might offset gains from a rate hike.

He suggested that repayment of construction costs be made over 30 years on a systemwide basis, rather than on each project separately.

Klamath 4-Hers Share In National Program

"Learn by Doing" is the philosophy of the 4-H Club program which is free to youth between 9 and 21 who enroll in project-oriented education program of the Cooperative Extension Service. During National 4-H Club Week, March 2-9, Klamath County 4-Hers share in a nation-wide emphasis of 4-H accomplishments and achievements.

In Oregon, 4-H clubs are organized on a project basis. Club members who wish to learn about various phases of agriculture, home economics, creative arts and personal development meet together ten or more times a year to learn about the project of their choice.

Club members own their project material and are responsible for doing their own project work. They keep records of their project work and write a brief story at the end of the club year about their 4-H experiences. In addition to the project books that each club member receives, project material is learned from the leader, tours, field trips, films and special club activities.

Club members complete project requirements and exhibit a portion of the project work at the county 4-H fairs, and if eligible, at the State Fair. Upon completion and exhibit of the 4-H project, club members receive ribbon and premium awards. Klamath County premiums are in the form of scholarships to 4-H Summer Camp and 4-H Summer School.

Project work offers 4-Hers an opportunity for career exploration in many areas. Field trips and tours that broaden project understanding also provide an insight into professional possibilities.

Widespread changes in agricultural technology in recent years are being faced squarely in 4-H. Leaders realize it is neither possible nor desirable for all farm youth to stay on farms. So rural members and others receive help in becoming well-rounded individuals who can earn and serve in many fields.

This informal out-of-school learning supplements the training given in home, school and elsewhere. Popular 4-H agricultural projects include: dairy, dairy goat, beef, sheep, swine, horse, dog, rabbit and poultry; plant science;

field crops, range management, flower grower, fruit grower, vegetable gardener, home grounds beautification and commercial horticulture; natural science: beekeeping, entomology, forestry, tree farming, geology, archery, fishing, and gun safety.

Other projects offered in the 4-H program are: home economics, clothing, bachelor clothing, knitting, food preparation, outdoor cooking, canning, freezing, child development and home improvement; personal development: junior leadership, empire builders, health and folk dancing; creative arts: leathercraft and photography; business and marketing; marketing and town and country business; mechanic; automotive, electricity, tractor and woodworking.

Further information about the 4-H program can be obtained from the county extension office. This series of 4-H articles will continue during National 4-H Club Week, March 2-9.

Atlas Nose Cone Tested

CAPE CANAVERAL (UPI) — The United States fired an advanced model Atlas intercontinental ballistic missile more than 5,000 miles Friday to test the effectiveness of a new nose cone. The first flight of the Atlas since the end of its "research and development" program last December was smooth, but results of the performance of the experimental nose cone were not revealed.

As a secondary project, the giant missile carried a 600-pound pod loaded with scientific experiments on its 30-minute trip. The pod was designed to separate from the rocket after its engines cut off. It radioed information regarding the experiments back to tracking stations on the ground, then it burned up on re-entering the atmosphere.

ACID FROM ANTS
Formic acid, which is employed in the dyeing and tanning industries, first was prepared from red ants, according to the Encyclopaedia Britannica.

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Defense Department maintained silence today in the face of continuing reports that large-scale withdrawal of Soviet troops from Cuba has already begun.

The reports were that 2,000 or more Russian combat troops had left the island, the first, aboard the luxury liner Baltika which sailed from Havana Thursday. The reports said another 6,000 were expected to be withdrawn in the next few weeks.

The Pentagon, however, decided to stand on Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara's statement two days ago that it is "too early" for a definite report on the withdrawal.

The 8,000 expected to be withdrawn are members of four combat units, of 2,000 men each, which apparently were sent to guard Soviet missile bases which were dismantled last fall.

Their removal would leave about 9,000 Soviet military experts who are not in organized units but are in Cuba supposedly to train Cuban soldiers in the use of advanced weapons, such as the "sam" anti-aircraft missile.

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PPL Purchases Hanford Power

PORTLAND (UPI) — Pacific Power & Light Co. Friday reported it has signed a 30-year purchase agreement for 60,000 kilowatts or more of the output of the atomic-power steam-electric generating plant slated for Hanford.

PP & L President Don R. McClung said the company will receive the 60,000 kilowatt output when steam is a by-product of the plutonium production at Hanford and an estimated 150,000 kilowatts when Hanford is only producing steam for electricity.

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