

State Department Blamed For Loss Of Cuba And China

WASHINGTON (UPI)—A former U. S. ambassador to Latin America has told Congress that State Department policies contributed to the loss of both China and Cuba to the Communists.

William D. Pawley, envoy to Brazil and Peru in the 1940's and a State Department emissary as recently as 1954, described what he said were a series of errors by U. S. policy-makers that he doubted were all sincere mistakes of judgment.

Pawley testified last September at the Senate internal security subcommittee investigation of Communist activities in the Caribbean, particularly in Cuba. The testimony was released Sunday night.

In his testimony, Pawley said that the decision to withdraw support from former Cuban dictator Fulgencio Batista, his long-time friend, created a power vacuum that made inevitable Fidel Castro's coup.

He attacked policies of State Department officials under the Truman and Eisenhower administrations and also touched on the Kennedy administration with his comments on China policy.

New National Aeronautics and Space Administration Director James E. Webb was mentioned as among those who Pawley said frustrated his attempts to help the Chinese Nationalists in 1949 and 1951. Webb was undersecretary of state at that time.

The former ambassador charged that a State Department "clique" was responsible for the Communist victory in China after World War II. He indicated he

believed that some members of the "clique" had deliberately aided the Communists.

But Pawley did not aim his criticism at the late Gen. George C. Marshall, former secretary of state, as others have done. He said, instead, that Marshall helped block a move by then Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Philip Jessup and others proposing recognition of Red China in 1949-1950.

He said that after former President Harry Truman sent him to the State Department in 1951 as a kind of "devil's advocate," it was Webb who told him that he was regarded as a "reactionary" and would not have access to documents dealing with the Far East.

Pawley also said that Spruille

Cuban Industries Suffer Lack Of Raw Material

HAVANA (AP)—Despite the Castro regime's boast that it has thwarted the U.S. economic embargo of last October, many Cuban industries are paralyzed by shortages of raw materials and spare parts or operating only sporadically, industrial sources reported today.

This is particularly true of enterprises formerly owned by Americans. The sources cited the once-flourishing tire industry as a prime example.

It used to turn out 10-12,000 automobiles and truck tires a week. Now it produces a trickle of about 500 from one of four factories that used to be run by Goodyear, Goodrich, Firestone and U.S. Rubber.

This plant will close down its production line Tuesday because of acute shortages of raw materials, said an industrial expert.

"Unless some carbon black and certain other essentials are found quickly, Cuba's tire production is a dead duck," this expert said.

Sources said Cuban authorities made desperate efforts to get substantial quantities of carbon black in Canada but failed. They turned next to Europe, seeking offers on both sides of the Iron Curtain without immediate result.

Many former workers at the rubber plants have been transferred to other jobs. "We'll all be out cutting sugar cane if this keeps up," one said.

Washington banned U.S. exports of everything but food and medicine to Cuba four months ago in retaliation for Castro's virulent anti-United States campaign, his nationalization of almost all U.S. property in Cuba and his increasingly close ties with the Communist bloc. Cuba used to buy about 75 per cent of all its imports from the United States, or about \$300 million worth a year. This has been cut to a third.

The picture is the same in other plants seized from American or private Cuban owners, industrialists here said. Failure to get new raw material and spare part sources before existing supplies ran out is largely to blame.

Among these industries are Cuba's biggest glass plant—the former Owens Illinois Co. plant—and certain chemical, soap, detergent and other factories.

Informed sources say Soviet technicians have thrown up their hands at proposals that they help get the \$100 million Moa Bay mining plant, an aluminum and cobalt producer once owned by Americans, back into operation.

The picture is brighter in the more vital field of sugar production. Two independent foreign experts who recently toured many sugar centers in central and eastern Cuba said they were highly impressed by the first government-handled harvest.

"A number of mills are ahead of schedule in production and, de-

VP's Plane Demolished

AUSTIN, Tex. (AP)—Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson's luxurious private plane was found smashed Monday in a pasture near his ranch with the pilot and copilot dead.

They were the only ones aboard the craft which vanished Sunday night on a 65-mile flight from Austin to the Johnson ranch.

Johnson, himself, was at his ranch home near Johnson City and conducted an all-night search for the missing Convair 440.

The two-engine craft crashed in rugged hill country during foggy weather.

Those killed were pilot Harold Teague and copilot Charles Williams, both of Austin.

The San Antonio News said the plane, a former commercial airliner, was owned by Johnson and a number of political supporters. It was used in last year's presidential campaign.

Raul Castro Leads Drive On Invaders

HAVANA (UPI)—Raul Castro, armed forces chief and brother of the premier, today was reported personally leading the drive against a fresh band of anti-Castro invaders in eastern Cuba.

The invaders, said to number about 50 men, were believed taking refuge in the Purl Mountains to escape the government forces.

Reports from Oriente Province said the rebel band landed near La Plata on the south coast about 30 miles east of the U.S. naval base at Guantanamo Bay. Unofficial reports said the group was led by Maj. Nino Diaz, a former aid of Raul's.

Diaz, a native of Oriente Province, once before had been reported leading an insurgent band in the province but had to disband it for lack of support.

Observers believed the invaders were seeking to open a second front against the government to relieve pressure on the rebels in central Cuba where official sources admitted the government was losing 30 men a day. Several thousand rebels are holed up in the Escambray Mountains.

Premier Fidel Castro made a trip to Santa Clara, Las Villas Province, to direct a corps of 20,000 militiamen against the rebels.

He returned to Havana during the weekend and was met by an appeal from his older brother Ramon, in behalf of Cuba's private sugar growers. Ramon, who manages the family cane fields in Oriente Province, said the country's 65,000 small cane growers were being forced into "economic destruction" by the revolutionary government's policies.

Ramon told UPI in an interview the government must raise the prices it pays private producers to the higher levels enjoyed by government-controlled cooperatives.

Executives See Bottom

SEATTLE (AP)—Two nationally prominent business executives said here Monday they believe the present recession has nearly hit bottom and business isn't as sick as "politicians would have us believe."

The optimistic statements were made by Paul B. Wishart, president of Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co., Minneapolis, and Don G. Mitchell, president of General Telephone Electronics Corp., New York.

Wishart is general chairman of the American Management Association's West Coast Conference which opened Monday with a registration of about 700 delegates. Mitchell gave the keynote address.

"What happened last year has been over-played by politicians who want to push big spending programs," Wishart said. "In my company we believe an upturn is imminent and are planning accordingly."

Mitchell, in his keynote speech, said that by 1975 this nation's work force will be too small to maintain our high standard of living unless we speed up automation and mechanization of plants and offices.

Farm Bureau Plans Dinner

HENLEY — The annual fund raising dinner of the Henley Farm Bureau will be served at the Henley Hall from 5:30 to 7:30 p.m. Saturday, Feb. 25.

Guests will have a choice of Swiss steak or ham and the usual homemade pies will be served.

The dinner, formerly put on by the combined Henley Grange and Farm Bureau, is served to raise money to keep the hall, used by groups of the community, in repair.

Arnold Brandt is Farm Bureau chairman.

Jack Douglas and Paul Meier Meet

Jack Douglas and Paul Meier met to a meeting in Portland last Monday sponsored by the State Department of Planning and Development.

"The purpose of the meeting was to acquaint colleges, universities and businesses that conduct research with the methods of requesting research contracts," Jack said.

The various defense agencies, Navy, Army, and Air Force, are very interested in basic, applied, and developmental types of research. They encourage qualified persons to submit applications for these contracts. Many Oregon Tech instructors fit into this category. The procedure is: first, get an idea, then submit a preliminary application for research, and then, if the project is approved, submit a formal application. The Army has prepared a list of problems for which research is needed.

Paul Meier Tells of a Fellow

Paul Meier tells of a fellow that he went to Portland with last Monday who tipped him off to a good place to eat — "good food but not too much atmosphere," the friend said. After paying \$1.60 for a bowl of Oyster Stew, Paul felt that if they hadn't paid for atmosphere, somebody must have been putting on airs. Could the friend have been someone mentioned earlier in this column?

Jesse Crabtree Reports that Dale Carter

Jesse Crabtree reports that Dale Carter, a 1958 graduate in Structural Design, now has a position as draftsman in the bridge design section of the Oregon State Highway Department in Salem. This department has had a policy previously of hiring only persons with at least a bachelor degree.



THE OWL HOOTS

This Wednesday, Feb. 22 (Washington's Birthday and midway in National Engineers Week), the Engineering Associates will hold open house. With classes in regular session visitors will be conducted through the instructional areas in electronics, engineering, highway lab, and through the industrial lab in Cornett Hall. Invitations have been sent to high schools in the county and the public is invited. Visitation hours will be from 1 to 4 in the afternoon and 7 to 9 in the evening. Tours will begin at the electronics building across from the fire hall.

Oregon Tech is now a member of the National Association of Foreign Student Advisers. Howard Rowe, registrar, is the institute's representative.

A seminar for the benefit of the officers of labor organizations will be held on the OTI campus on March 8. The Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 (Landrum-Griffin Law) requires annual financial reports, in most cases before the end of March. Robert C. Stevens, acting area director of the Bureau of Labor-Management Reports, and Dow Walker, a compliance officer in the same agency, will conduct the seminar. James Boyle, head, Allied Arts and Sciences Division, will be official campus representative and chairman of the workshop seminar.

Varied programs have been featured in the noon-time meetings of Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship. Pastor Freeman Schmitt from Bible Baptist Church in Klamath Falls provided the program for Wednesday, Jan. 25. Filmstrips on various features of the Bible and Christian development have been presented, as well as Bible studies on such topics as faith. Meetings are held regularly during the noon hour each Wednesday and Thursday in Room 106, Nickerson Hall. Mr. Saunders and Mr. Lake are co-sponsors of the group.

The Little Theater group from Klamath Falls will be presenting a play at the campus theater. Their motive is to raise money for the March of Dimes. They will present a play about a New York bachelor — "The Tender Trap." The prices will be 65 cents for students with ASB cards and \$1.50 for adults. The date has not been set as yet.

Twenty members of Oregon Tech's faculty and staff attended the statewide conference on improvement of college teaching held on the OSC campus Friday afternoon and Saturday. "Experiments in College Teaching" is the theme of the conference.

Frank Stanko, dean of men, received a letter from Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Company, Datamatic Division, requesting permission to visit Oregon Tech for the purpose of recruiting men to work on data processing computers.

The Electronics Department has received an invitation from the OTI Alumni Association in the San Francisco Bay Area inviting them to the St. Patrick's Day dinner-dance to be held at the Alameda Fairgrounds on March 18. The affair features a buffet dinner from 7:30 to 9 p.m. and dancing from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. This event, held for the numerous OTI alumni in the Bay Area, is becoming a large and impressive annual affair. It will occur during spring vacation. All alumni and Oregon Tech faculty members are invited. Jim Brady, electronics instructor, plans to attend.

O. K. McCart with 17 advanced diesel students went on an educational tour in the Bay Area "to familiarize students with large job routine and employment outlook." They visited Mack Truck, Inc.,

3 Pages Of George Washington Values!

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3rd Big Week - Shaffer Electric's 7th Anniversary SALE

We cannot tell a lie, either, these are the best prices in town during our big 7th Anniversary celebration. There's a sale price on everything in the store. Come and save. Easy pay plans, too.

FREE!

HALF BEEF

With Your Purchase of This Reg. \$79.95

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At Only \$398. 19 Cu. Ft. Model 19VF70

Buy at Anniversary Sale savings and still get a big HALF BEEF cut and wrapped FREE. You'll enjoy the tender Top Value Beef from BIG Y'S meat department for months from your new Admiral Freezer. You'll be able to save on all frozen food purchases by buying in quantity. Get the freezer, get the beef... it's our Anniversary gift to you.

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At Only \$298⁰⁰ 16 Cu. Ft. Model 16VF40

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12.7 Cu. Ft. Custom Model \$239⁹⁵

Slim Design - Big Freezer Compartment

75-lb. FREE BEEF

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Admiral Refrigerator

Reg. \$349.95

309⁹⁵

Automatic defrost trade and you get 75-lb. Big-Y Beef - Cut & Wrapped

Admiral RG-308

30" Electric Range

Reg. 399.95 248⁸⁸

Price includes \$20 Cal-Ore League Trade-In Allowance

And Your Old Range

Regardless of Kind or Condition!

Here's over \$151.00 in savings on a range just loaded with features that take all the work out of preparing meals. With features that take all the work out of preparing meals. With features that take all the work out of preparing meals. With features that take all the work out of preparing meals.

Reg. 109.95 FOWLER ELECTRIC Water Heater

\$54⁹⁵

Includes \$15.00 Cal-Ore League Trade-In Allowance for your old heater. Regardless of make, kind— or Condition!

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Town and Country Shopping Center

MAY 1959 - FEBRUARY 1961											
CUMULATIVE RECORD FROM JANUARY 1959 TO FEBRUARY 1961											
	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960	1961	1959	1960
Food Market	2126	2302	7545	9182	19746	27013	2095	2388	210	304	12192
By Variety											
Meat	1177	1245	4340	5331	12773	17101	1462	1877	173	239	7379
Truck	5123	7157	11860	15513	22714	30771	8059	8885	3003	5054	19127
Total	16900	19459	65205	111395	149460	207872	9524	10273	3733	5443	26506
By District											
U. S. 1	1517	1759	5921	7352	17227	22339	5401	5819	2354	3596	12619
U. S. 2	1517	1759	2971	2975	5128	4099	307	990	2029	2028	3057
U. S. 3			71				995				4199
U. S. 4											
U. S. 5											
Total	3127	3518	11865	13551	22355	30738	8959	6809	3383	5624	19227
By Variety											
Meat	81	92	322	551	212	701	5520	4145	134	252	15506
Meat	326	348	1453	1929	503	1287	303	243	1779	1555	5719
Meat	5932	8877	12011	12303	20915	23873	2128	1380	1311	945	491
Meat											
Total	6327	9217	13886	15131	20718	30738	8959	6809	3383	5624	19227
By District											
U. S. 1	530	584	404	393	10	85					
U. S. 2											
U. S. 3											
U. S. 4											
U. S. 5											
Total	530	584	404	393	10	85					
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