

# \$2 Million OTI Expansion Is Included In Budget Plans

**By FRANK JENKINS**  
Financial note:  
Last year India converted its monetary system to the decimal system. South Africa changes in February. New Zealand expects to drop its pounds, shillings and pence system by 1964. There is even talk of Australia following suit at a not too distant date.

Why these changes?  
The answer is simple. These countries have immemorably been using the sterling system (known rather generally as the English system) which has three basic monetary units—the pound, the shilling and the penny. A pound equals 20 shillings. A shilling equals 12 pennies—or pence in the plural. They're used to it, and hate to change. But—  
This system involves a lot of complication in the way of addition and subtraction when you make a purchase, tender more money than your purchase comes to and then start to figure out how much change you have coming.

For example:  
Suppose you're visiting London—as all Americans hope to do. Suppose you go into one of the big London stores and make a purchase amounting to 40 pounds, 12 shillings and 8 pence. Suppose you tender a 50 pound note in payment. Naturally, you want to know if you're getting back the right change. So you start to subtract 40 pounds, 12 shillings and 8 pence from 50 pounds. If you put it down on paper, here is how your problem will look:

|    |    |   |
|----|----|---|
| L  | S  | P |
| 50 | 0  | 0 |
| 40 | 12 | 8 |
| —  |    |   |

Your job is to subtract the smaller sum (the amount of your purchase) from the larger sum (the amount of money you tendered). In this illustration, the L stands for pounds, the S for shillings and the P for pence.

So far, it all looks simple enough. But hold your breath. You ain't seen nothin' yet.

Naturally enough, you start in at the right hand side, subtracting the 8 from the 0. Being an American, your thought is to borrow ONE from the figure to the left, in the shilling column.

Under the sterling system, that CAN'T BE DONE. You can't borrow just one penny. You have to borrow a WHOLE SHILLING. So you borrow one from the number of shillings. There are 12 pence in a shilling. So you put the 12 pence in the pence column. You then subtract 8 pence from 12 pence, leaving 4 pence.

With that out of the way, you move over to the middle column. You can't subtract 12 from 0, so again you have to borrow. You have to borrow a whole pound from the pound column—and there are 20 shillings in a pound. BUT—you've already used ONE shilling in your pence column, so you put down 19 shillings in your middle column. That leaves only 49 pounds.

So... your final problem, as you have put it down on paper, will look like this after you have made your final subtraction:

|    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| L  | S  | P  |
| 49 | 19 | 12 |
| 40 | 12 | 8  |
| —  |    |    |
| 9  | 7  | 4  |

Which is to say:  
You should get nine pounds, seven shillings and fourpence in change. If you want to prove your problem, to assure yourself you haven't been gypped, you can add the amount of your change to the amount of your purchase and if everything is on the up and up the total you get will exactly balance the 50 pound note you tendered in payment.

But, by this time, the chances are, it's TEA TIME. And, besides, your head is going round and round after your bout with the change figures. So you shove the nine quid, seven and fourpence into your pocket and hope for the best.

Is it any wonder that India has already converted its pound, shillings and pence system to the decimal system and that South Africa, New Zealand and Australia are planning to do so soon? The wonder is that the British don't do it. I suppose the answer is that the British are strong on tradition and the sterling system has a long tradition back of it.

Besides, the British have adding and subtracting machines that handle the problem.

## Draft Quota

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Army Thursday announced a January draft quota of 6,000 men bringing the number it has called into service since the Korean War to 2,589,930.

SALEM (AP)—The proposed budget of Gov. Mark O. Hatfield for the two years that begin July 1 includes two major projects in the Klamath Falls area—a \$2 million for work at Oregon Technical Institute and a new state office building.

If the Hatfield proposals for the future are carried through that \$2 million will be only a start for OTI.

**Weather**  
Klamath Falls and vicinity — Mostly cloudy with occasional snow flurries today. Partial clearing and colder tonight. Fair Saturday. High today 35-40 and Saturday 40-45. Low tonight 18-25.

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| High yesterday    | 43   |
| Low last night    | 32   |
| Precip. yesterday | .22  |
| Precip. today     | .43  |
| For November      | 3.93 |

The budget projects figures through the next six years, as required by law, and that adds another \$4 million.

In the 1963-65 biennium, Hatfield would provide \$1.5 for OTI and then in the 1965-67 biennium he would jump the amount to \$2.5 million.

The plans for OTI are based upon a student body of 800 with the possibility of expansion to 1,600 students. The \$2 million would provide for such things as shops, laboratories, classrooms, physical education areas, library and administrative facilities.

A tentative location has also been determined for such auxiliary enterprises as dormitories, a student center and athletics, but no provision has been made for married students' apartments, which are intended... on an off-campus site," the budget said.

Hatfield estimated the cost of the laboratories building at \$1,075,000—the major portion of the \$2 million.

It will include space for teaching of electronics, botany and biology, office machine technology, physics, dental assistant work and possibly chemistry.

"It is estimated that the first increment of campus roads, walks and parking areas will cost about \$85,000," the budget said.

The projected 1963-65 biennium proposal would include \$300,000 for an administration building and \$1,120,000 for physical education facilities with about 40,000 square feet.

The Hatfield budget would program \$203,000 in the two years beginning July 1 for a branch of the state government in Klamath Falls.

There was also a sharp increase recommended in funds for the Klamath River Compact Commission. Hatfield urged \$11,395,000 for an estimated \$2,915 in the current biennium.

The cooperative work there in which Oregon and California are seeking to determine the existing water rights and the quality of water and a future water appropriations was called vital.

"The work is doubly important in view of the termination of federal jurisdiction over Klamath Indian Reservation lands and resulting requirement for information on existing rights to water on those lands," the budget said.

"The information produced will also be valuable to the Water Resources Board when it comes to its investigation and planning for the Klamath Basin."

**Weather**  
Northern California: Showers today with snow in mountains; clearing tonight; fair Saturday except cloudy in extreme north; colder.

MI. Shasta-Siskiyou area: Snow today; cloudy tonight and Saturday; colder tonight.

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**FINAL ACT** in termination of the Klamath Indian Reservation was enacted at 2 p.m. Thursday at the Indian Sales Office, 139 South Seventh Street, when it developed that no bids were received on the final three units of the reservation, totaling 163,000 acres valued at \$21,235,030. The property will now be purchased by the federal government and incorporated into U.S. Forest Service lands. Shown here at the final meeting, seated, left to right, are Idella Edgar, Victor Sisson, acting officer in charge; Earl Wilcox, area forester; J. L. Diddock, realty officer, and Perry Skara, assistant area director. Standing, same order, are Ed Gowen, county commissioner; Mayor Lawrence Slater, Frank Ganong, county commissioner; Bill Ganong, and Tom Watters, former management specialist.

## Tribal Termination Done; Receive No Bids On Plots

The final act which severed federal control of the Klamath Indians was completed Thursday at 2 p.m. in the Indian Sales Office when title to three sales units which had been advertised yield units passed to the federal government.

No bids were received on these final units which had been advertised. The three were known as the Sykan, Modoc Point and North Marsh units, consisting of about 163,000 acres with a valuation of \$21,235,030.

Earl Wilcox, formerly in charge of the agency and now area forester, counted off the last five seconds prior to 2 p.m. and then announced that "Since no bids have been received pursuant to the last invitation to bid on the final three units, these will also go to the U.S. Forest Service pursuant to the provisions of the law."

## U.S. Officially Labels Cuba Government 'Red'

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States today officially labeled the Cuban government of Fidel Castro as Communist-controlled.

It did so by releasing \$1 million for aid of Cuban refugees under a provision of the Mutual Security Act which permits such spending to assist refugees from Communist-controlled countries.

President Eisenhower released the money for aiding Cuban refugees in Florida.

In announcing the action, White House press secretary James C. Hagerty said, in reply to a question, that it means this country regards Cuba as Communist-controlled.

## Lumumba Arrested

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo (AP)—Col. Joseph Mobutu announced today that his soldiers arrested Patrice Lumumba and had threatened to shoot the premier. Mobutu said he sent strict orders that Lumumba was not to be harmed.

Relaxed and smiling, the Congo army leader received reporters at his home to tell about the capture. Mobutu said a plane is en route to bring Lumumba back here from Port Francqui, where he was arrested.

Six companions also were taken into custody just four days after Lumumba fled his guarded residence in this capital, presumably to head for Stanleyville and an effort to seize power.

Mobutu said soldiers holding Lumumba threatened to shoot him "as a traitor" if he was not collected from them by 2 p.m.

"I told them a commander does not accept that sort of ultimatum from his subordinates," Mobutu declared. "They have been warned that any man who harms Lumumba will have to answer for his acts."

**Shooting Times**  
OREGON  
December 3  
6:45 a.m.—4:35 p.m.  
December 4  
6:45 a.m.—4:35 p.m.  
CALIFORNIA  
December 3  
6:47 a.m.—4:35 p.m.  
December 4  
6:47 a.m.—4:35 p.m.

## Gov. Hatfield Proposes Record \$977 Million Budget For Oregon

### Kennedy Names Harvard Professor Budget Chief; Ribicoff Is Chosen

WASHINGTON (AP)—President-elect John F. Kennedy today named Harvard professor David E. Bell as his budget director and said he is hopeful of completing, or nearly completing, his Cabinet by the end of next week.

So far, Kennedy's only Cabinet appointment has been that of Gov. Abraham A. Ribicoff of Connecticut to be secretary of Health, Education and Welfare.

That came Thursday, a few hours after Kennedy had tabbed Gov. G. Mennen Williams of Michigan to be assistant secretary of State for African affairs.

Those were the first major selections by Kennedy except for some members of the White House staff.

Bell and Kennedy stood together on the steps of Kennedy's home for the announcement on the budget director.

Bell, 41, secretary of Harvard Littauer Center for Public Administration, stood by the president-elect's side as Kennedy made the announcement.

The first job for Bell, who served as an administrative assistant in the administration of President Harry S. Truman, will be to serve as liaison officer for the incoming Kennedy administration in discussions with Eisenhower's budget director, Maurice E. Stans.

After that he will have to start tailoring Eisenhower budget recommendations to the Kennedy pattern.

SALEM (AP)—Gov. Mark O. Hatfield Thursday made public a recommended budget of \$977 million—just \$23 million short of a billion dollars and the highest in the state's history.

The budget for the two years beginning July 1 will be submitted to the legislature. The total is 5 per cent more than that of the preceding biennium.

The budget included \$358,829,695 in general fund money, which is revenue from general taxation.

There was a sharp increase in basic school support—\$17 million. This raised the state's contribution \$10 per census school child for a total of \$115 per child.

The \$17 million was divided with \$6.8 million going to meet needs resulting from an increased school population and the additional sum of more than \$10 million for the new aid.

Hatfield said this additional sum was "for support of local schools and the relief of local property taxes." He said if it is used effectively at the local level it will mean relief for property taxpayers.

The governor estimated that corporation revenues would be up 6 to 7 per cent, which he said represented the fruits of industrial growth in the state.

Hatfield said the building program was held to a bare minimum in line with voter demands in defeating proposed bond issues for state buildings in the last general election.

He said that \$15.5 million was included in the budget for new construction with \$8,793,000 for higher education and \$6,350,000 for general state building.

The total spent for new building will be \$28,883,000 but this will include that financed under self-liquidating funds.

The governor said money was asked for planning a transportation building, a wing on the back of the state Capitol, that would make it T-shaped, and branch state office buildings at Klamath Falls, Astoria, Baker and The Dalles.

There was about \$4.5 million budgeted for medical care for the aged not on welfare, to allow the state its share of funds under the recently passed federal medical care legislation.

The governor said the money was programmed on the basis of the present federal law.

Noting that the incoming administration of President-elect John F. Kennedy is committed to care for the aged under social security, Hatfield said the funds would be surplus if the Kennedy administration changed the program. The budgeted state funds would be earmarked only for medical care aid.

However, Hatfield said, if the present law remains in effect, this sum will allow the state to begin providing care for persons who are 65 or over and not on welfare.

There was \$4 million asked for additional scholarships for university and college students, \$5 million for mental health programs, \$800,000 for a women's prison—all new expenditures.

"This means that all the other services for our growing population will be provided at lower cost, although there are many improvements in service and facilities that are included in my recommendations," Hatfield said.

"This is possible only because of a dedicated effort of department heads to operate their departments economically and to budget carefully—out of respect for the taxpayers' money."

Hatfield also said he felt the estimate of general fund income was more realistic than in the past. He said this was because he believed his tax commission was more realistic now and that the

## Stricken Girl To Get Trip To Disneyland

By FLOYD L. WYNNE  
The gift that all youngsters dream of... a trip to Disneyland with a carte blanche entree to all its fabulous rides and wonders comes as a delayed birthday gift today for little Lillian LeFever, the United Fund mascot who is in the Doernbecher hospital in Portland.

Glenn Jennings, executive secretary of the United Fund, contacted Disneyland officials yesterday and explained Lillian's condition, and asked if there was any way that she could visit Disneyland.

He explained that funds from the United Fund could not be used for this purpose, and that even now the Klamath County drive was already \$20,000 short of its goal to meet the minimum needs of its member agencies.

Disneyland officials indicated that they were more than glad to assist the area in reaching its United Fund goal and warmly welcomed the opportunity to have Lillian be the guest of Disneyland as soon as she is able to make the trip.

With that incentive, officials of the United Fund are making every effort to secure necessary transportation for Lillian and one other to Disneyland.

Meantime, the drive toward the \$139,000 goal of the United Fund is progressing very slowly, Jennings indicated. He stressed the

point that just such children as Lillian were the direct beneficiaries of the medical care and attention made possible by the United Fund contributions.

Curly-haired, smiling Lillian will find that her leg braces and arm crutches are no obstacle when it comes to visiting all the places of storyland come true. She will be able to ride on Dumbo, the rocket ship and the hundreds of other rides, visit the Fairy Princess in her castle, see the wonders of such places as Frontierland, Tomorrowland and amid these unforgettable sights, forget for a short time the pain that has been her constant companion for most of her seven years.

She was on a date with Peyton Saturday night when she disappeared. Police believe they had parked in the lovers' lane when they were attacked by at least two men. Amidst signs of a fierce fight, Peyton's body was found Sunday night in the front seat of his car. He had been stabbed repeatedly and had suffered a brain concussion.

Police have searched carefully around the car in the hills north-west of Portland for clues, apparently without success.

## Richard Nixon To Join Firm

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Confirming published reports, Vice President Richard M. Nixon's campaign manager said yesterday that Nixon will join a Los Angeles law firm after he leaves office.

Nixon, defeated Republican presidential candidate, will discontinue the name of the firm after the Christmas holidays, Robert Finch told a news conference.

He said the vice president will return to California after the Jan. 20 presidential inauguration.

## Man Charged With Kidnap

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP)—A missing 11-year-old Portland girl was found near here Thursday night and an ex-convict charged with kidnapping her.

Ed Boyle, FBI agent, said Claude Kenneth Castle, 52, and the girl, Renee Hanna, were living in a small house about 20 miles west of Phoenix. He said Castle was traced to Arizona through a car he bought in Oregon.

Boyle said Castle met the girl at the home of a friend where she was baby sitting in Portland and talked her into accompanying him. They left Portland Nov. 10.

Castle is scheduled for arraignment before a federal commissioner today on a charge of unlawful flight to avoid prosecution. The kidnapping charge was filed in Portland.



OPERATION 1-3-9 is the center of attraction of this group of unidentified individuals. Details of Operation 1-3-9 will be announced soon.

## 'DEPUTY' DETHRONED

Klamath County Sheriff Murray (Red) Britton didn't know he had a deputy at a local high school until Thursday afternoon.

A 15-year-old boy was picked up for impersonating a deputy sheriff after he had been seen flashing a badge at fellow students. A teacher questioned him about the badge and the boy half-jokingly replied, "Yes, I can do anything to me because I'm a deputy sheriff."

The teacher wasn't convinced; he called city police. Then the story came out. The youth had traded a college emblem for the badge, which had once belonged to a Klamath County deputy, now deceased.

The badge was turned over to Sheriff Britton and the youth reverted to his former status as a high school student.

Forecasts said today that the first in the storm series would be at the coast Saturday evening. Rain would be just ahead of it. Clear skies tonight will help val-bureau report said, and temperatures will be at or below freezing in low spots of Western Oregon.

## Storm Respite Will Be Short

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
Clearing weather has come to Oregon but a series of storms is close on its heels.

Forecasters said today that the first in the storm series would be at the coast Saturday evening. Rain would be just ahead of it. Clear skies tonight will help val-bureau report said, and temperatures will be at or below freezing in low spots of Western Oregon.