

By FRANK JENKINS
U.S. Treasury Secretary Anderson and U.S. State Department Under Secretary Dillon arrive in London today on the last lap of a so far fruitless mission to Europe to save the dollar.

(The value of the U.S. dollar in foreign trade is menaced by too much foreign spending on the part of the United States, which for years and years has been putting out vastly more than it has been getting back.)

Before arriving in London, Secretary Anderson and Under Secretary Dillon had asked France and West Germany (both of which have benefited enormously by American aid, both Marshall Plan and later grants) to provide greater financial support for NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) and to help pay the costs of maintaining American soldiers in Europe for Western Europe's protection.

Both France and Germany rejected their plans. A dispatch from London this morning says Britain is expected to do likewise.

Such, nearly always, is the fate of the prodigal spender. While it lasts, he's wonderful. But when it's gone his former friends and buddies cross over to the other side of the street when they see him coming.

Lady Bountiful was immensely popular until her money ran out.

From Washington:

Secret Service agents this morning confiscated a camera and destroyed a roll of film containing pictures of Mrs. John F. Kennedy being wheeled from the delivery room of the Georgetown hospital — where by Caesarean section she had just given birth to a son.

The pictures had been made by an Associated Press cameraman. He was the first to reach the hospital after Mrs. Kennedy's arrival for the birth of her son. He had a clear field and no competition.

Less Majestic?

Or just preventing one news service from scooping the other news services?

What's Less Majestic?

It derives from the Latin laestas, meaning injured, and Latin majestas, meaning majesty. It's an ancient definition in law is "any crime committed against the sovereign power; specifically any of various offenses violating the dignity of a ruler as representative of sovereign power."

It tracks back to the time when kings and emperors and such claimed to rule by divine authority.

At this point, you may ask:

Why so cynical today?

Well, you know how it is the next day after a day of feasting. On such days, one's opinions are apt to be somewhat jaundiced.

Anyway, let's cut out the cynical cracks. Let's put it this way:

The birth of a child is the PRIVATE BUSINESS of the parents — whether the parents are the heads of nations or the humblest of private citizens.

Let's RESPECT the privacy of our First Family on such private occasions.

County Adopts Welfare Work

CORVALLIS (AP)—Able-bodied welfare recipients will have to work for Benton County if they want welfare benefits, the county Welfare Commission says.

A work program, that will require all able men to cut brush along county roads before they can draw welfare benefits, will start Dec. 1, said Walter Schmidt, chairman of the commission. Workers will be credited at the rate of a dollar an hour, he said.

Mark To Ask Tutor Boost

SALEM (AP)—Gov. Mark Hatfield will ask the Legislature to increase faculty salaries by 15.6 per cent in the state institutions of higher education, his office said today.

It would cost \$5.6 million for the two years beginning next July 1.

The governor also will ask for salary increases for state employees.

Shooting Times

OREGON
November 26
6:35 a.m.—4:40 p.m.
November 27
6:40 a.m.—4:40 p.m.
CALIFORNIA
November 26
6:39 a.m.—4:37 p.m.
November 27
6:39 a.m.—4:37 p.m.

Weather

Klamath Falls and vicinity — Partial clearing and a few showers through Saturday. Low tonight 15-23; high Saturday 42-47.
High yesterday 36
Low last night 38
Precip. (to 5 p.m. Thurs.) .12
Since Oct. 1 1.83
Same period last year .62

Worldwide Red Meeting May Be Nearing Windup

MOSCOW (AP)—The worldwide Communist summit conference, in secret session here since Nov. 9, may be near its end.

Reports at a Soviet-Finnish reception Thursday night said the conference has reached its main decisions in the argument between Red China and Soviet camp over Communist tactics.

These reports suggested that the talks might wind up tonight.

Reports filtering through to outsiders have indicated the conference has been dominated by determined bargaining and long speeches over Soviet Premier Khrushchev's line that communism is now so strong it can win the world through patient peaceful competition with Western capitalism.

The Red Chinese, voicing a much harder line, contend that war is inevitable as long as capitalism exists, and that communism would come out victorious from the ashes of a nuclear war.

Pravda declared Wednesday that peaceful coexistence is still the valid and controlling factor of Soviet policy. This was taken by some observers to mean that the Chinese views have been submerged at least to the extent that the split can be glossed over in a proclamation of Communist unity.

Officially, the Communists have never admitted that a summit meeting has been going on. But apparently another big session was held Thursday. Long lines of limousines carried the foreign delegates to and from the Kremlin.

The Soviet-Finnish reception highlighted a visit here by Finnish President Urho Kekkonen who

won an important concession—a 50-year lease on the Saimaa Canal. Never before has the Soviet Union given a lease within its territory.

The 36-mile-long canal connects a rich Finnish timber region with the Baltic. The Finns had to resort to expensive overland routes for their timber exports when the Soviet border was pushed beyond the canal and the port of Viipuri (now called Vyborg) near the end of World War II.

Safe Driver Plan Started

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Two organizations of insurance underwriters have announced an automobile insurance program which they say will save money for safe drivers and increase premiums for those with bad driving records.

The National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters and the National Automobile Underwriters Association said also that the basic premium for physical damage is being increased an average of 4 per cent in Oregon.

But, they added, under the safe driver program, there will be savings for three out of four Oregon motorists.

The safe driving plan will work on a point system. Persons with clear family driving records for the past three years will qualify for a maximum premium reduction of 15 per cent. Those with one point charged against them will pay an extra 5 per cent; with two points, an extra 50 per cent; with three points an extra 100 per cent; and with four points an extra 150 per cent.

Points will be assessed for chargeable accidents or law violations. A drunken driving conviction will draw three points. So will hit-run driving. Reckless driving will bring a two-point charge.

V. Dean Mussen, Oregon insurance commissioner, had no comment on the program. The state is prohibited from making any disclosures before its effective date.

The two insurance rating agencies represent some 200 insurance writing companies.

Father Of Five Children Gives Thanks For Rescue

GILROY, Calif. (UPI)—A father of five children carried his dirt-stained, two-year-old son to an ambulance Thursday night, and then, as tears streamed down his face, he turned to a crowd which had joined him in a terrifying, three-hour vigil.

"Thank all these people for us," he said. "I don't even know their names."

It was Thanksgiving Day, and Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Duncan, of Gardena, Calif., had a special reason to be thankful.

Duncan, an electrical engineer, brought his family to Gilroy to have holiday dinner with his grandmother, Mrs. Ida Jackson. She lives next to a motel where a 10-foot hole had been dug for a

U.O.F.ORE.LIBRARY
NEWSPAPER SECTION
GEN.REF. AND DOCUMENTS DIV.
EUGENE, OREG.

COMP.

Herald and News

Price Ten Cents—16 Pages

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1960

Telephone TU 4-8111 No. 6542

Weather

Northern California — Intermittent rain coast and valleys and snow mountain areas today, tonight and Saturday. Heavy amounts likely in many coastal and mountain areas.
Mt. Shasta-Siskiyou Area—Heavy snow at times today and early tonight and occasional snow thereafter through Saturday. Southerly gales at times today.



THE SECOND APPRECIABLE SNOW of the season hit Klamath Falls again last night, bringing .88 of an inch of moisture in the period from 5 p.m. Thursday to 8 a.m. Friday, and continued to fall. Here, Herald and News photographer Wes Guderian caught an early morning snow-covered glimpse of Main Street.

Rains Causing Floods, Slides

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP)—Flood waters poured from ankle to waist deep through scores of western Oregon communities today.

Heavy rains put one entire town of 1,000 persons under water.

U.S. 101 along the coast, U.S. 22 across the Cascade Range and many secondary routes were blocked by rampaging streams and slides touched off by a Thanksgiving Day downpour that continued today. It was, however, slackening off in some areas.

Most residents sat it out as the water swirled into stores and homes, but an estimated 50 families were evacuated in scattered areas. No casualties were reported.

Small communities bore the brunt of it. Weather Bureau forecasters said only minor flooding is to be expected along the major rivers. Along the tributaries it was another matter.

Several points reported more than four inches of rain in 24 hours, and the already sodden community of Valsec in the coast range measured 6.41 inches, making a total of 32 inches there in the past two weeks.

The streams could not handle it.

Mill Creek came bursting into the town of Turner, nine miles

south of the state capital of Salem. First it spread boards from a lumber yard throughout the town of 1,000. Before midnight the entire town was under water, which was waist deep in some streets. There were no evacuations there. Twenty-eight families were

evacuated from the community of Shady Dell on the Molalla River, about 25 miles southeast of Portland. A number of families also were evacuated from lowlands east of Portland, where Johnson Creek overflowed.

U.S. 101, the coast highway, was cut in a half-dozen places by slides, most of them in the stretch between Florence and Newport.

A 300-foot-long slide buried U.S. 22 under 12 feet of mud, rocks and trees about 35 miles south-east of Salem.

Water flowed three feet deep over the Corvallis-Waldport highway as the Alsea River overflowed. The Siuslaw River flooded the Eugene-Florence highway.

The flooding closed scores of secondary roads throughout the Willamette Valley south of Portland, washed out a bridge near Newberg and nearly drowned two duck hunters caught on the upsurging Willamette River.

Their boat capsized near Junction City. They managed to swim to an island, where they had to spend a shivering day until they finally were sighted and rescued by boat after nightfall. They were James V. Murphy, 50, and Rupert Park, 38, both of Junction City.

Warm winds from the Pacific Ocean brought the heavy rains, but later the weather turned cold. A chill rain continued along the coast and in the Willamette Valley, but snow began falling in the Cascade and Coast ranges.

Snow Clogs Highways

The season's most potent storm continued to choke roads in Klamath, Lake and Siskiyou counties Friday morning.

State police said chains are required on all mountain passes, and advised in all other areas.

Weather reports indicated skies will clear partially today and temperatures will drop in the area possibly as low as 18.

Snow was falling at all points in Klamath County when state police reported. Eight inches of new snow had fallen on Green springs Summit.

Seven inches had fallen at La Pine, 24 on Willamette Pass, bringing total snow depth to 32 inches there. No reports were available for West Diamond Lake or for the Crater Lake area.

In Siskiyou County, rain was falling generally from Yreka south, and snow at higher elevations.

The California Highway Patrol reported chains are advisable from Bailey Hill to the top of the Siskiyou Mountains and required from there to Ashland.

Chains were advised on Highway 97 from Cougar to a point north of Grass Lake. Snow was falling at Dorris, Tulake and Mount Hebron.

Chains were advised on Fort Jones Mountain between Yreka and Fort Jones. Snow was falling in Quartz Valley.

Congo Chief Flies Home

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—President Joseph Kasavubu of the Congo was flying home today to prepare his people for the visit of a political reconciliation commission from the United Nations.

Kasavubu left New York Thursday night after telling Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld that he would let him know within a week when he was ready for the commission to come.

Hammarskjöld's 18-nation advisory committee for the Congo agreed to wait for word from Kasavubu before deciding on a new date for making the trip.

The commission includes all countries with troops in the 20,000-man U. N. force in the Congo.

The reconciliation group first planned to leave for the Congo a week ago but ran into delays. When the General Assembly voted Tuesday to seat a delegation headed by Kasavubu, it put off the trip to talk with him first.

The commission's assignment, under a Sept. 29 resolution of the General Assembly, is to help Kasavubu; his rival, deposed Premier Patrice Lumumba; and other Congolese political leaders to settle their differences.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Police Arrest Deserting Mom

NEW YORK (AP)—The mother who left her two children in Gimbel's toy department has been arrested and charged with abandonment.

The children, Michael, 5, and Maria, 4, were found in the store Thanksgiving eve and taken to a children's shelter. The mother had put a note in the boy's pocket saying she could no longer care for them.

After receiving a telephone tip Thursday, police picked up the mother, Eileen Weiss, 29, in a Brooklyn apartment.

While the Weiss woman was being booked, the children's father, Salvatore Andrioli, 31, showed up and told authorities he was willing to take care of the boy and girl.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

Committeemen said they believed Kasavubu's main concern was to persuade the Congo's army commander, Col. Joseph Mobutu, to let the commission come in.

Kasavubu himself had been suspicious of the commission because seven of its members—India, Indonesia, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco and the United Arab Republic favored giving the Congo's U. N. seat to a delegation sent by Lumumba.

Kasavubu told the committee the Congolese people were against the commission and advised that the trip be postponed while he prepared them psychologically to accept the group.

John Fitzgerald Kennedy Father Of Bouncing Boy

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The wife of President-elect John F. Kennedy gave birth today to a "healthy, beautiful" boy — their first-born son — while he raced back from Florida in a dramatic midnight flight.

The 6-pound-3-ounce child, who will be named John Fitzgerald Kennedy Jr., was delivered by Caesarean section at 12:22 a.m. EST, at Georgetown University Hospital. The future first lady had not expected the child before Dec. 12.

"The baby is fine... my wife is fine," a weary, but proudly happy and smiling Kennedy said after his dash to the hospital four hours later.

Kennedy, who had celebrated Thanksgiving here with his wife and three-year-old daughter Caroline, was 13,000 feet over the east coast of Florida on a quick turnaround flight back to Washington when he got news of the birth over the plane's radio.

After the plane touched down here at 4:02 a.m., he sped to the hospital in 14 minutes.

The president-elect visited the drowsy Jacqueline for eight or nine minutes, took a loving peek at his first son through a glass nursery window and then jubilantly proclaimed that both were "fine."

Wife Rests Comfortably

The 31-year-old Mrs. Kennedy was described as "resting comfortably and in excellent condition."

The child will be kept in an incubator for 24 to 48 hours as is customary with Caesarean deliveries.

The president-elect had left Washington at 8:20 p.m. EST, Thursday after apparently receiving assurances that his wife Jacqueline was well enough for him to resume his post-election vacation at Palm Beach, Fla.

But, 2½ hours later, she was carried from her Georgetown home in a stretcher and rushed to the hospital by ambulance.

As Kennedy's plane approached for a landing at Palm Beach, he was notified by radio that an important telephone call was awaiting him at the airport. When he stepped from the plane, he

went to the phone immediately and was told that his wife was in the hospital. He boarded another chartered plane immediately and winged back to Washington.

Speeds To Hospital

After he arrived at the Washington airport, a white sedan sped him—sometimes at 60 miles

per hour—to the hospital.

By United Press International

The Caesarean section technique of birth which was used to deliver Mrs. John F. Kennedy's two children gets its name from the legend that Julius Caesar, emperor of Rome, was born through that method.

The procedure is an operation to remove the child from the uterus through an abdominal incision.

The operation has been performed since very early times and was prescribed in Roman law. Because of the dangers of infection or hemorrhaging, the mothers seldom survived the procedure. It was also practiced frequently on dead mothers immediately in order to try to save the child, and in 1608 the Venice Senate authorized heavy penalties for practitioners who did not perform the operation on pregnant women believed to be dead.

As recently as the first half of the 19th Century, the mortality rate on mothers who went through the operation was higher than 50 per cent. Now, however, with improved methods of surgery, suturing, anti-septic and other techniques, it is considered safe and performed frequently.

an hour — to the hospital some six miles away.

Hatless, and with no topcoat, he raced quickly up the steps to the main entrance of the hospital and plunged through a crowd of reporters, photographers and well-wishers, including nurses and men who run the hospital.

Mrs. Kennedy's mother and stepfather, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss of McLean, Va., were at the hospital with her. They saw the new baby through a glass window shortly after birth.

The future first lady's press secretary, Mrs. Gladys Uhl, said the baby "looks beautiful." She said shortly after the birth that it was "wiggling a little bit" and had a "little dark hair."

The Kennedys had planned in advance that the baby would be delivered by Caesarean section. Caroline, who will be three years old Sunday was also born by the same method. Mrs. Kennedy has had two miscarriages.

Jacqueline learned that her baby was a healthy boy when she awoke from anesthesia between 2:15 and 2:30 a.m.

Wife Calls Doctor

The president-elect and Mrs. Kennedy had not expected their second child until about Dec. 12. Accordingly, after spending Thanksgiving here, Kennedy left for Palm Beach.

The fast-moving and dramatic sequence of events began soon after 8:25 p.m. EST, when Kennedy's plane left Washington National Airport. Not long thereafter, Mrs. Kennedy, apparently feeling what she thought were the first labor pains, telephoned the Military Air Transport Service at the airport and asked them to radio a message to Kennedy's plane asking him to call her as soon as possible.

Mrs. Kennedy then got in touch with her obstetrician, Dr. John Walsh.

At 10:35 p.m., Dr. Walsh telephoned a private ambulance service and told them to hurry to the Kennedy Georgetown home. Meanwhile, the hospital itself was notified that Mrs. Kennedy was coming in.

Carried On Stretcher

Ambulance driver Willard Baucum and attendant Walt Myers made the quick run to the Kennedy House on Georgetown's N Street. They went up to Mrs. Kennedy's bedroom on the second floor of the three-story house, put her in a stretcher, and took her down to the ambulance.

The ambulance raced the mile and a half through Georgetown to the hospital, just off the Georgetown University grounds.

Accompanying her were Dr. Walsh and a Secret Service agent, assigned to guard the future first lady.

Space Camera Pictures Poor

WASHINGTON (AP)—Government scientists have handed down this report card for the new weatherman satellite, Tiros II:

Excellent in checking the earth's heat balance.

So-so in photographing its cloud cover.

The cloud cover problem centers on the two cameras of the satellite, which was sent into orbit Wednesday from Cape Canaveral, Fla.

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration reports that the small camera is doing its job well, but the large camera isn't.

The small camera takes pictures of cloud areas that cover a square of 75 miles. These photos, however, need support from the large camera's photos to give scientists useful weather information.

About 80,000 other workers in

Living Cost Shows Rise: Up Another Four-Tenths

WASHINGTON (AP)—Living costs rose four-tenths of one per cent in October to hit another peak.

Nearly half the increase was attributed to higher food prices but practically every element of consumer expenditures advanced.

The government index rose to 127.3 per cent of the 1947-49 average. This is 1.4 per cent higher than a year ago.

The October increase was the largest since last April. The index increased in eight of the first 10 months of 1960.

The new cost increase will bring a pay boost of two cents an hour to approximately a million workers in auto and farm equipment manufacturing.

About 80,000 other workers in

the farm equipment industry and in several small aircraft firms are due a one-cent hourly increase.

Under