

By FRANK JENKINS

In Los Angeles the other day, Henry Cabot Lodge, Republican candidate for vice-president of the U.S. and for many years U.S. delegate to United Nations, was being interviewed on a TV panel show by a group of educators. He was asked why, in his opinion, Soviet Premier Khrushchev came to New York for the UN session.

He answered:

"Well, the Communists might be trying to do today in New York what they did in Russia in 1917 (when the Bolsheviks took over). In that year, they LOST AN ELECTION, but Lenin declared that existing election procedures were outmoded, and the Communists took over anyway."

He added:

"Khrushchev might have decided: 'If I come to New York and do what Lenin did in the constituent assembly in Leningrad, maybe I can BREAK UP the United Nations.'"

But, Lodge concluded, "I think Khrushchev will find the United Nations a harder nut to crack."

Interesting?

Well, listen to this: "The time may come," Mr. Lodge told his interviewers, "when the Soviets will be looking for new allies to help defend them against their most formidable ally today — COMMUNIST CHINA."

He went on:

"But, please note, I didn't say SOON. I said maybe my great-grandchildren — and they are eight in number — might see the day when the Soviets are so SCARED OF THE CHINESE that they might turn to us."

Coming from Mr. Lodge, that is interesting. But Mr. Lodge isn't alone in his feeling that there may be something to this much-rumored break between the Russian Communists and the Chinese Communists.

Speaking in London the other day, British Prime Minister Macmillan predicted the democratic way of life, with its better moral and spiritual values, ultimately would triumph over communism. He added, however, that Khrushchev's call for peaceful coexistence was more reasonable than the Chinese Communist view of the inevitability of armed conflict.

He added:

"If I may venture, without impertinence, to join this controversy, I am bound to say I lean more to the Russian and am opposed to the Chinese view."

That is to say—

Britain's Premier Macmillan takes some stock in this idea that Communist Russia and Communist China are HEADED FOR A SPLIT—as was suggested by Mr. Lodge in Los Angeles the other day.

What shall we do?

We'd better keep our fingers crossed and our powder dry. But it is at least interesting when men of the stature of Mr. Lodge and Premier Macmillan hint at the possibility of a split in the communist ranks.

Candidates Address AL

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (AP)—Richard M. Nixon and John F. Kennedy agreed there will be a stepup in United States preparedness but paint conflicting pictures of the nation's strength today.

Both presidential candidates drew applause at the American Legion convention with pledges that this country will marshal its might in the face of Communist threats reaching as close as Cuba. Nixon told the Legionnaires Tuesday, in a reference to Fidel Castro's Cuba, that "we will take the strongest possible economic measures to counter the economic banditry being practiced by this regime against our country and its citizens."

Kennedy declared that the United States faced a critical situation created by "the steady erosion of relative American power and prestige in relation to the Communists."

Telephone Calls

DALLAS, Tex. (UPI)—James D. Weeks, director of the Dallas Public Library, has posted a new memo. It is Administrative Directive No. 138, and says: To all staff members: Subject: personal telephone calls.

1. There will be absolutely no more personal telephone calls in and out of this building.
2. The telephone is always on busy that I cannot even call my wife.

Weather

Klamath Falls and vicinity — Fair through Thursday. Low tonight 27-34; high Thursday 66-72. High yesterday 70. Low last night 36. Precip. last 24 hours 0. Since Oct. 1 0.58. Same period last year 0.25.

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Herald and News

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KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1960

Telephone TU 4-8111 No. 6510

Weather

Northern California — Fair with little change through Thursday except night and morning coastal overcast.

Mount Shasta-Siskiyou — Fair with little temperature change through Thursday except occasional high clouds.

Washington Places Ban On Exports To Cuba

Obscene Matter Law Ruled Constitutional

SALEM (AP) — Oregon's 96-year-old law banning the sale or distribution of obscene matter was ruled constitutional by the State Supreme Court today in a 4-3 decision.

The decision reversed the Lane County Circuit Court, in a case involving William Jackson, a bookseller.

It now goes back to Lane County for trial on its merits.

The majority said, however, that in order to convict a person of violating the law, he must know that the matter is obscene. The law bans the publication, sale, distribution or showing of

Federal Men Investigate NW Shooting

PORTLAND (AP)—The Federal Bureau of Investigation is cooperating in the police investigation of the shotgun wounding of Donald Newhouse, production manager of the struck newspaper, The Oregonian.

Portland police said that shotgun pellets, wadding and other evidence collected at the scene of the Sunday night shooting were to be analyzed by FBI laboratory experts.

Police said they hope to learn the size of the shell and the manufacturer in their attempt to trace the person who fired the blast through a basement window at Newhouse.

He was wounded in the right hip and thigh. Hospital attendants said he would remain in the hospital another week, but was apparently out of danger.

Clifford B. Alterman, a Portland attorney acquainted with Newhouse, reported a telephone threat that had been received at his house Monday. He said the caller told his wife:

"Tell your husband Newhouse was lucky. He won't be so lucky. He'll be next."

Alterman is president of the Portland Zoological Society and Newhouse is president of the Oregon Museum of Science and Industry. The two men recently worked together in a fund-raising auction for the museum.

The Oregonian, which still is being picketed in an 11-month-old strike, said in an editorial that the shooting probably was connected with the strike, but that the threat against Alterman possibly was the work of a crank.

The strike director, Rene Valente, said, however, that the threat against Alterman indicates "that other elements may have been involved in the shooting which are far removed from the labor dispute."



HOWARD BELTON, Republican candidate for state treasurer, was feted at a special meeting at GOP headquarters, 1211 Main Street, Tuesday night. An excellent crowd turned out to hear Belton explain the important duties of the office he now holds. Belton was appointed to the office when Sig Unger accepted a position on the National Maritime Board. Belton told the group that a sound, stable government is all important for the future benefit of the state, and the prime issue in the campaign is whether the people want sound, stable economy or deficit financing.

Canada, U.S. Near Accord On Columbia

PALM SPRINGS, Calif. (AP) — President Eisenhower Wednesday announced basic agreement between the United States and Canada on negotiations looking to a treaty on cooperative development of the Columbia River Basin water resources.

The President made the announcement as he took time out here for a day of golf. He is on a cross country speaking tour. James C. Hagerty, White House press secretary, said Eisenhower plans to send a proposed Columbia River treaty to Congress in January shortly before he leaves office.

In a statement, Eisenhower said the basic agreement reached by U. S. - Canadian negotiators is "heartening proof that two neighboring nations sharing a common resource can sit down together and plan a mutually advantageous development."

An accompanying White House statement on the project for the Pacific Northwest said the negotiators' recommended proposals envisage construction on the Columbia River, in Canada within a 10-year period, of reservoirs providing 15½ million acre-feet of water storage. The statement added:

"The proposal also would clear the way for construction by the United States, at its option, of the Libby project, authorized by Congress in 1950, on the Kootenai River in Northern Montana."

Part of the reservoir area for this project lies across the international boundary in the Canadian province of British Columbia.

"Adoption of these proposals," the White House said, "will facilitate Columbia River Basin water resources development in both countries."

Tire Heir Set For Sanity Test

TOURS, France (AP) — Patrice Michelin, French tire and automobile heir charged with murdering his wife, will be given a sanity test.

Nicole Michelin, 29, was shot to death Sunday while hunting pigeons with her husband on his estate near here. Held in Tours prison, he insists that his rifle went off accidentally when he stumbled over a log while walking behind his wife.

Michelin, 32, has been receiving psychiatric treatment most of his life, since he was injured during childhood in a motor accident.

His family, which owns France's biggest tire firm and a major interest in the Citroen automobile company, decided in 1958 that he was not cut out for the business world and bought the Chateau de May and its estate of more than 500 acres for him.



A BROAD SMILE indicates that the \$100,000 mark in the current United Fund drive has been reached. Tabulations at the report meeting Tuesday night showed that the drive was winging toward its goal of \$138,942. Doris Scott handles the tabulation while in back row, left to right, Glen Jennings, executive secretary; Chuck Burman, UF president; and John Kerbow, campaign director, show their pleasure at the new figure.

76 Per Cent Of Goal

An Additional \$12,000 Added To Fund Coffers

The rally meeting of the Klamath County United Fund last night at the Willard Hotel showed the second largest report of the campaign. The amount of \$12,269 was reported to bring the total so far in the campaign to \$105,889. This is 76 per cent of the total goal of \$138,942.

Large firms chairman, Lowell Jones, reported \$5,175, which brought his total up to \$34,284 or 82 per cent of his \$41,578 goal. Kingsley Field reported completed figures of \$1,815.19 for about a seven per cent increase over last year. Lumber and industry is at 59 per cent of their goal under chairman Marion Foster.

Allied construction chairman John Rose is at 54 per cent with \$2,897 reported of his \$5,397 goal. Walt Bingham, commercial chairman, reported \$2,236 to jump his percentage from 47 per cent to 65 per cent. This is \$8,399 of his \$12,992 goal.

Ross Colter, foods industry chairman, brought his division to the 82 per cent mark of their \$10,642 goal. His unit chairman, Amos Burnett, in creameries and bakeries, has 107 per cent of his goal. He has brought in \$3,959 so far.

Public service division under Oscar Anderson crashed over the 90 per cent mark with \$11,832 in on their \$13,130 goal.

Julia Brown, state employees, 100 per cent; George Price, county employees, 100 per cent; Charlie Howard, city employees, 117 per cent; John Stewart, miscellaneous governmental, 112 per cent, bring Hap Caldwell's governmental division up to 79 per cent. A couple of low units here.

(Continued on Page 4-A)

The registration increase favored Democrats over Republicans, three to one, according to figures by County Clerk Charley Delap's office.

County-wide figures indicate 12,592 registered Democrats, 1,295 greater than the number registered in May. Republicans registered 8,512 voters, an increase of 416 over May.

There were 421 voters registered as non-partisan, an increase of 186 over independent registrations in May.

A breakdown of city and county registrations: Democrats, 4,978 in the city, 7,614 outside the city limits; Republicans, 3,527 in the city, 4,985 outside the city; independents, 154 in the city, 267 outside.

Total registration in May was 19,658.

Shooting Times

OREGON
October 20
5:55 a.m.—5:30 p.m.
CALIFORNIA
October 20
8:51 a.m.—5:30 p.m.

Win A \$25 Bond!

For National Newspaper Week, the Herald and News is conducting a contest to determine the opinion of our readers.

We are offering a \$25 bond to the person who writes the best letter, in 50 words or less, on the subject, "What I Like Best in the Herald and News."

Letters should be addressed "Newspaper Week Editor," Herald and News, Klamath Falls, Oregon.

All letters should be postmarked not later than midnight, Sunday, October 23.

Thieves' Route Into Home Was Dog's Way

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Burglars may have taken the dog's way in when they entered the apartment of a retired stockbroker and slipped out with a safe which the owner said contained nearly \$3 million worth of stocks and jewelry.

The victim is Raoul Fernandez, 50, who describes himself as the son of a Spanish nobleman. He says the stock, about \$2 million worth, is non-negotiable, meaning the thieves can't cash it in. But most of the jewelry, he says, is uninsured.

Officers figure the burglars — or burglar — got into the West Hollywood apartment late Monday by reaching the door lock through a small swinging door made for a dog, or by using a pass key.

The previous tenants had a dog. Fernandez returned home from a social engagement early Tuesday and discovered the burglary.

The stock was in the Coca-Cola Co. Fernandez' wife, Katherine Johnson Candler Fernandez, was a Coca-Cola heiress. She died four years ago.

Their departure after more than four weeks on station buttressed a belief here that Russia failed or postponed some spectacular space feat planned to coincide with Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's trip to the United Nations.

The Navy said Tuesday in reply to questions that the four Russian missile tracking ships turned around during the weekend and began to steam west toward Siberia. They were riding high in the water, indicating they were low on fuel and food.

Some days before Khrushchev's Sept. 19 arrival in New York City, the ships took up positions in the Pacific on a line stretching 1,500 miles from a point 500 miles southwest of Hawaii back toward Siberia.

Robards denied the accusation.

NEW YORK (AP)—Actor Jason Robards Jr. declared his love for Lauren Bacall today and said they would be married.

"I love Betty (Miss Bacall) and as soon as this is over we'll get married," Robards told reporters. He referred to a divorce suit in which his wife Rachel Taylor Robards, charges he committed adultery with Miss Bacall.

'Discriminatory Acts' Cited Embargo Reason

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States today banned exports of most U.S. goods to Cuba, charging "discriminatory, aggressive and injurious" acts by Prime Minister Fidel Castro against American businessmen.

Shut off from future shipment to Cuba were all American goods except certain medical supplies and foods.

Also, the Maritime Administration forbade transfer of American-owned vessels to Cuba.

A State Department spokesman described the major economic move, however, as "not an economic reprisal" against Castro, but as an action to help American businessmen caught in Castro's discrimination against American exports.

In its explanation, the State Department did not mention the Castro government's seizure of more than a billion dollars of American business interests in Cuba.

But certainly that was in the general picture leading to today's action.

It comes atop the curtailment of the Cuban sugar quota earlier this year which denied Cuba the opportunity to sell to the United States.

HAVANA, Cuba (AP) — The confiscation of all remaining U.S. holdings in Cuba is considered certain to follow the imposition of new U.S. economic measures against Fidel Castro's regime.

Washington's embargo on almost all U.S. exports to Cuba, expected to be announced today, may also result in a formal Cuban demand that the United States abandon its huge Guantanamo naval base in easternmost Cuba. Castro may even break off diplomatic relations.

Castro told the nation last week American businesses here that were still untouched were being saved for expropriation if the United States committed "future aggressions."

The value of some 350 small firms in Cuba still in American hands is estimated at about \$250 million. The Castro regime already has gobbled up the big U.S. holdings, worth nearly a billion dollars.

At the United Nations last month the Cuban prime minister said his country was seriously considering a demand via legal channels — that the United States quit Guantanamo. Observers here were puzzled when a quick follow-up did not develop.

States 700,000 tons of sugar valued at about \$92.5 million—sales that would have been under a U.S. subsidy of about \$35 million.

Castro is expected to react to the new U.S. move by expropriation of still further American businesses.

Robert Berrellez of the Associated Press staff said in a dispatch from Havana that Castro may also:

1. Make a formal demand that the United States abandon its huge Guantanamo naval base.

2. Break diplomatic relations with the United States.

Kaminsky, 28, whose family lives on a farm near Niles, Mich., and Bennett, 26, of Tracy, Calif., were expelled from the Soviet Union last week. They arrived here Tuesday night from Vienna on their way home.

Kaminsky was given a suspended 7-year sentence by the Russians, who tried him on spy charges. Bennett was guarded in a hotel room as a witness at his companion's trial last month. Kaminsky insisted he was gathering material for a book and not engaging in espionage.

The two had hoped to arrange for air travel here but no tourist-class seats were available for New York. They turned down more costly first-class accommodations.

PARIS (UPI) — Brigitte Bardot returned to her Paris apartment Tuesday, tanned and healthy and apparently recovered from her suicide attempt earlier this month.

The 26-year-old actress spent 10 days in St. Tropez, part of the time in a clinic, and two days at her luxury cottage near Paris. She slashed her wrists and took an overdose of sleeping pills because of what doctors called a period of deep depression.

Two U.S. government agencies issued the formal orders in the new crackdown on Castro. The Commerce Department issued that imposing the partial embargo on exports and the Maritime Administration the one dealing with shipping.

The export order forbids shipment of farm products "eligible for subsidy payments or stocked by the Commodity Credit Corp." However, there is an exception—the United States will honor its commitments for wheat and wheat flour shipments under the international wheat agreement.

Soviet Union Lines Up Behind Cuba

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) —The Soviet Union lined up quickly behind Cuba's newest efforts to have the United Nations condemn the United States on charges of waging aggression against the regime of Prime Minister Fidel Castro.

Valerian A. Zorin, Soviet deputy foreign minister, told the U.N. Political Committee the Cuban charges showed to the entire world that the United States was continuing a war-like policy while talking peace in the United Nations.

Zorin threw in the charge during presentation of the Soviet position on disarmament.

Cuba accused the United States Tuesday night of waging aggression against Castro's regime as a prelude to a "grand scale" military invasion.

Foreign Minister Raul Roa submitted the charges to the assembly president, Frederick H. Boland, with a request that they be given "the fastest possible consideration."

But Manuel Blase, Cuba's permanent representative to the United Nations, told a reporter today "we are in the hands of the steering committee."

He added he had no idea how soon the committee would meet to take up the Cuban request. Under U.N. procedure the committee recommends to the assembly what issues to consider.

Cash Shortage Postpones Trip

ZURICH, Switzerland (AP)—An apparent shortage of cash forced American tourists Mark I. Kaminsky and Harvey C. Bennett to postpone today their return to the United States.

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