

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

There may have been room for doubt as to who came out ahead in the first two debates. There was little room for doubt in the minds of thoughtful people (meaning people more interested in facts than in the techniques of forensics) that Nixon was the winner in the third.

The debate last night revolved largely around the tiny islands of Quemoy and Matsu, which lie within artillery range of the Chinese mainland. Kennedy said they aren't worth fighting for. Nixon said if we give them up and RUN the Chinese communists will accept it as a sign of weakness and will FOLLOW us.

That . . . in all probability . . . would result in war.

How are we to know?
Well, we judge the future by the past.

Somewhat more than a decade ago Mr. Acheson, then U.S. secretary of state, said in effect (at least, he gave that impression) that we wouldn't fight for Korea. The Chinese communists took us at our word and MOVED ON KOREA.

We DID fight.
The Korean war followed.
In his Quemoy and Matsu position last night, Nixon was talking hard common sense, based on experience. Kennedy was talking pious nonsense.

That raises another question:
How about Guantanamo?

As of now, Guantanamo is of relatively slight military value to us. It was built as a base for our fleet in the days when naval control of the Caribbean area was all important to us. Those days are past.

But—
Suppose we announced that we wouldn't fight for Guantanamo? What would Castro do? Most of us think we know what Castro would do. He'd do what the Chinese communists did in Korea a decade ago. He'd move in to TAKE Guantanamo. We'd fight to HOLD IT (because we couldn't follow the loss of prestige that would follow abandonment and also because we couldn't afford to let Russia take it over as a submarine base) and war would follow . . . as it did in Korea.

In principle, Nixon is following the ancient rule for what to do when facing a menacing dog: DON'T RUN. Look him fearlessly in the eye. If you do that, you may BLUFF HIM OUT. If you run, he'll TAKE YOU.

It's a good rule.

I think most of us feel that foreign policy is the BIG issue of this election. After listening to last night's debate, which revolved largely around foreign policy, I'd personally feel MUCH safer with Nixon in the White House.

Quarantine For Dogs Set

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The dogs in the southwestern corner of Oregon were under quarantine today in an attempt to keep rabies from spreading to the rest of the state.

The quarantine was declared for Curry County after the state Board of Health laboratory reported that a dog which bit a man at Gold Beach Sept. 25 proved to have rabies.

The man, Vern Lister of Gold Beach, began taking anti-rabies inoculations at Klamath Falls Oct. 4 as a precaution. He had gone to the Klamath area to hunt deer before it was suspected the dog was rabid. Confirmation that the dog had the fatal disease was not made until Thursday.

Under the quarantine dogs will be prevented from running at large in the county. None can be taken in or out of the county without proof of effective anti-rabies vaccination.

Clinics for giving free shots to all pets in the area will be provided, said Dr. Monroe Holmes, a state board public health veterinarian. He said they will be set up probably at Brookings, Gold Beach and possibly some point farther north in the county.

Such clinics in Coos County, to the north of Curry, also are being considered.

Weather

Klamath Falls and vicinity —
Fair and warmer today and Saturday. Highs 58-64. Lows 24-30.
High yesterday 54
Low last night 24
Precip. last 24 hours 0
Since Oct. 1 0.56
Same period last year 0.26

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Weather

Northern California — Fair and warmer through Sunday except coastal fog.
Mount Shasta - Siskiyou — Fair and warmer through Sunday.

Blistering Reply Handed Cuba; US Rebukes Charges By Castro

More Firms Confiscated By Cubans

HAVANA, Cuba (UPI)—Premier Fidel Castro's government nationalized 382 enterprises today, including virtually all the principal businesses of the nation.

The decision was announced after a cabinet session presided over by Castro.

The decree of nationalization affected all banks in Cuba with the sole exception of Canadian banks—the Royal Bank of Canada and the Bank of Nova Scotia.

The U.S. Embassy said 20 of the firms were either American-owned or had American money invested in them.

The confiscation covered 26 categories of businesses, including paint subsidiaries, an industrial and commercial packaging firm in which the W.R. Grace Co. had an interest, and various soap, detergent and perfume factories in which Procter and Gamble and the Colgate companies had investments.

Some Firms Untouched
The decree did not touch the remaining few big American firms such as Sears, Roebuck & Co., F.W. Woolworth Co., Goodrich Rubber and Coca Cola. The embassy estimated between 350 and 400 American-owned businesses, ranging from corner novelty stores to big firms, have yet to be taken over by the government.

It pointed out, however, that 95 per cent of the firms involving important American money already have been taken over.

There was speculation that Castro would save the take-over announcement of the rest of American businesses here for his speech Saturday night.

Included in the sweeping decree are 105 sugar mills, 18 distilleries—including the famous Bacardi Rum Company—five breweries, three soap and perfume factories, two chocolate factories and one flour factory.

Under State Control
The decree, which virtually strips Cuba of private enterprise and puts the nation's business life under tight socialist state control, also includes 13 department stores and 8 packing, bottling and canning plants.

It also includes 4 paint factories, 7 paper supply houses, one lamp factory, 61 textile factories, 10 rice mills, 2 oil and fats plants, 47 grocery supply houses, 11 coffee roasters and 3 drug supply houses and pharmacies.

Breakfast Set
For Tomorrow

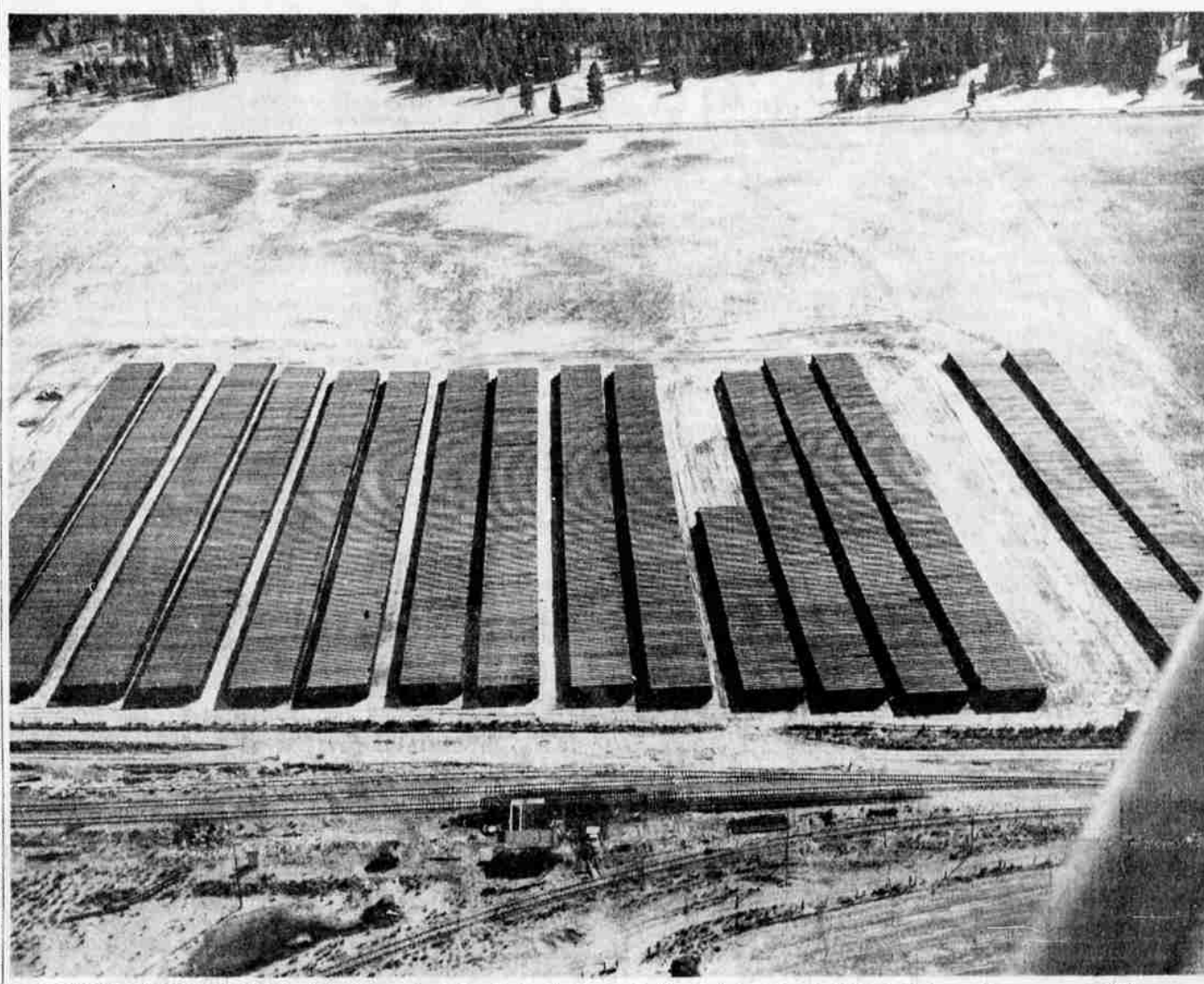
All is ready for the big benefit Lions Shoppers' breakfast to be held at the Safeway parking lot at Eighth Street on Saturday.

The breakfast is being sponsored by the Klamath Falls Lions Club for the benefit of the disaster car fund being organized to purchase a special disaster car for Klamath Falls and vicinity.

Breakfast will be served from 7 a.m. to 11 a.m. Saturday at a cost of \$1 for adults and 50 cents for children.

Safeway stores are furnishing all the food to be consumed as their contribution toward the disaster fund and the food will be prepared and served by members of the Lions Club.

All proceeds go to the disaster car fund.



A DRAMATIC AERIAL PICTURE of the huge stockpile of pipe being stored on a railroad siding near Sprague River was captured Thursday by Herald and News photographer Wes Guderian. Here, the 40-foot lengths of pipe are neatly piled ready for the "double-ending" operation in which they will be welded into 80-foot lengths and specially wrapped with a protective coating. The 72 miles of pipe is stockpiled here ready for use in constructing the segment of the natural gas line from the California-Oregon boundary toward Bend. Another 84 miles of

pipeline is being stored at Gilchrist for another segment of the operation. A joint-venture organization, Western Pipelines, Inc., of Austin, Texas, and J. P. Neill and Co., Inc., of Dallas, was awarded the contract for the 468-mile installation from the California-Oregon boundary to Rosalia, Washington. The 1,400-mile pipeline is scheduled for completion in the winter of 1961-62 and will deliver an average of 415 million cubic feet of natural gas daily for distribution.

UF Workers To Hold Rally

Klamath County United Fund headquarters, 722 Pine Street, volunteer workers will rally Friday.

Tuesday to review progress of the 1961 drive now in progress, and to plan for a concerted effort to raise the \$44,482 needed to reach the \$138,942 goal.

A. D. "Deb" Addison, one of the founders of UF in the county, will deliver the feature address. The meeting will follow a no-host dinner at 6:30 p.m. at the Willard Hotel.

Addison was the first president of the Klamath County UF Board of Directors and is a member of the Board of Directors of the Oregon United Appeal, representing 16 state and national agencies supported by the county UF.

Campaign division chairman reported a total of \$4,254 collected since Wednesday, during a report breakfast in YMCA president.

Wishful Thinking
EVERGREEN, Ala. (UPI)—Two Alabama congressmen praising Democratic vice presidential candidate Lyndon B. Johnson Thursday had a hard time saying just what office Johnson sought.

Sen. Lister Hill welcomed Johnson as "the next president of the United States" and after he was corrected, Rep. George Grant also introduced Johnson as "the next president."



HOMECOMING MASTERMINDS at Oregon Technical Institute are, from left: Calvin Hale, co-chairman; Herman Gumbert, alumni president; Bill Furrow, student body president and co-chairman; and Howard Rowe, faculty adviser. Among events scheduled for the weekend are a bonfire rally Friday, a downtown parade Saturday at 2 p.m., and the Owls-Southern Oregon College Raiders campaign at Modoc Field Saturday evening.

Duck, Goose Population Tops 3 1/2 Million Mark

Duck and goose populations on the National Wildlife Refuge of the Klamath Basin have topped the 3 1/2 million bird mark at the opening of hunting season.

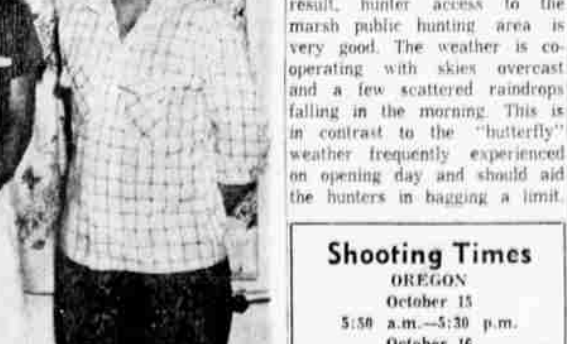
Total ducks and geese are about equally divided between Tule Lake and Lower Klamath refuges, however, more geese are using Tule Lake while Lower Klamath has a slight edge on ducks. The population census rounded off for Tule Lake at 1 1/2 million ducks and 95,000 geese; Lower Klamath at one and eight-tenths million ducks and 75,000 geese. The ducks are largely pin-tails followed by mallard, widgeon, shoveler, gadwall and teal. The geese are principally white fronts, large and small Canadian,

and a scattering of snow geese. The Tule Lake - Lower Klamath portion of the Basin census was completed October 9 by Bob Abney and Ray Glahn, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service biologist team making ground and aerial coverages.

Comparisons with their census this same date last year are about 1/4 million fewer ducks on the refuges this year, but a wider scattering throughout the Basin as a result of blustery weather. Total Basin duck population compares favorably with last season. About 20,000 more geese than last year are present.

About 25,000 redhead and canvasback ducks are using the public hunting areas of the refuges. Hunters are reminded that those ducks are fully protected this year.

The Tule Lake sump water level is eight to nine inches higher than last year at this time. As a result, hunter access to the marsh public hunting area is very good. The weather is cooperating with skies overcast and a few scattered raindrops falling in the morning. This is in contrast to the "butterfly" weather frequently experienced on opening day and should aid the hunters in bagging a limit.



Shooting Times
OREGON
October 15
5:50 a.m.—5:30 p.m.
October 16
5:50 a.m.—5:30 p.m.
CALIFORNIA
October 15
8:47 a.m.—5:25 p.m.
October 16
6:00 a.m.—6:00 p.m.

Bartender Resting Well

An Elks Club bartender shot five times early Thursday morning spent last night comfortably in Klamath Valley Hospital.

An attending physician said Carl Benton Young was in "about the same condition as he was when he came in." The doctor added, "The prognosis is good, though."

Young was shot five times about 12:30 a.m. Thursday. The doctor said shots entered Young's lower abdomen, right groin, right lower leg, and his right thigh (two shots).

George Washington Krohn, a 31-year-old unemployed railroad worker accused of shooting Young, was arraigned in district court yesterday afternoon on a charge of assault with intent to kill.

The charge carried a maximum possible sentence of life imprisonment.

Krohn, through Attorney Glenn D. Ramirez, asked for additional time to advise whether he wished a preliminary hearing. He was ordered to reappear before District Judge D. E. Van Vactor at 2 p.m. today.

Krohn was jailed in lieu of \$10,000 bail.

Young, 59, Tulelake, was standing over the cash register in the deserted bar when he noticed Krohn leave his stool and walk around behind the bar, police said. Officers said Krohn held a nickel-plated .25-caliber automatic pistol.

Young cautioned Krohn against using "that toy," and Krohn fired, police said. The bartender dropped to the floor, and Krohn emptied the gun by firing four more shots into Young's body from a distance estimated by police at four feet.

Point-By-Point Rebuttal Slaps Back At Fidel's Talk

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States lashed back with a blistering reply today to Fidel Castro's attack in the General Assembly. It accused the Cuban leader of trying to undermine the Inter-American system and welcoming Red intervention in Cuba's affairs.

In a 9,000-word point-by-point rebuttal of Castro's four-hour speech Sept. 26, the U.S. delegation put forth some of the strongest official language yet used against the bearded prime minister. It depicted Castro as a tyrant who denied his countrymen the right to vote in free elections and deliberately sought to worsen relations between the United States and Cuba.

It accused him of:

1. Seeking to provoke an incident over the U.S. naval base at Guantanamo.

2. Refusing to pay a single American land owner for property seized by the Cuban government.

3. Pushing the United States into a sugar embargo so that the Cuban regime could charge its neighbor with economic aggression.

4. Branding all who disagreed with his regime war criminals.

The lengthy statement, submitted to Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold, described Cuba as a totalitarian state where freedom of expression is suppressed, freedom of religion hampered and the right of free trial denied anyone who differs with the Castro government.

The statement, which labeled Castro's address a jumble of "half-truths, malicious innuendoes and distortion of history," hit on these main topics:

It denounced as false Castro's charge that the United States imposed by force the right to set up Guantanamo Naval Base in Cuba. It recalled that in 1902 and 1903 the United States negotiated with Cuba for the purpose of acquiring the right to establish naval bases on Cuban soil and that an agreement was signed to that effect.

Commenting on Castro's claim the United States was using Guantanamo as a means "to justify an attack on our country," the statement countered that Cuban officials appeared bent on provoking an incident over the base.

It denied charges that Washington gave military aid to the regime of ousted dictator Fulgencio Batista while Castro was mounting his revolution. When it became apparent that Cuba was undergoing a revolution that had popular support, the statement said, the United States suspended all sales and shipments of combat arms to the Batista government.

It branded as false Castro's claim that the United States had demanded immediate cash payment for U.S.-owned land seized by the Castro regime. It said the United States had asked for "prompt, adequate and effective compensation" but never demanded spot cash.

It rejected Castro's charge that the United States by reducing the quota of sugar imported from Cuba had committed "economic aggression" against its Latin-American neighbor.

The statement declared Castro had forced Washington's hand by making sugar agreements with the Soviet Union and Communist China.

Commenting on Castro's complaint that he was singled out for travel restrictions during his stay in New York, the statement said this was necessary since he had made so many enemies with his anti-American blasts that there was fear for his safety.

It denied Castro's charges that New York hotels had been closed to him because of official pressure and that a State Department official tried to prevent Harlem's Hotel Theresa from giving the Cuban party rooms.

Emissary From Cuba Asks Asylum

NEW YORK (UPI)—Dr. Teresa Casuso, alternate Cuban delegate to the United Nations with rank of ambassador, has asked Premier Fidel Castro to relieve her of her duties and will seek political asylum in the United States, she said today.

"I cannot represent dishonesty," the attractive pioneer of the Castro revolutionary movement said. "Castro talks in the name of liberating us, but he is a dictator."

Dr. Casuso said she was ordered back to Cuba 10 days ago after voicing dissatisfaction with the state of affairs in Cuba to other members of the Cuban U.N. delegation. She said she was given a one-way plane ticket to Havana but decided not to return.

A U.S. Government spokesman said in Washington that Dr. Casuso no doubt will be granted asylum.

Dr. Casuso, one of the most highly placed women at the United Nations, said she was asking to be relieved rather than resigning as a gesture of loyalty to Castro, "my old friend and companion." She said she tried to tell Castro how she felt while he was in New York attending the U.N. General Assembly but he kept her waiting outside the Hotel Theresa for seven hours.

"He would not see me," she said bitterly.

The one-time intellectual leader of the Cuban exile colony in Mexico City was the latest of a long list of defectors from the Castro cause. She told a now-familiar story of how her enthusiasm for the bearded revolutionary leader turned into disillusion and disgust. "Cuba is a police state," she said. "There is no right of the press, no right of the individual. Castro does not consult the Cuban people. He wants to impose his own will on the people. That is demagoguery."

She said Castro will not hold elections "at any time soon" because he would lose an election if it were held. She said every body loved Castro when he overthrew Dictator Fulgencio Batista but now "everybody is afraid because he is executing his own brothers."

Police Arrest Wanted Cuban

NEW YORK (AP) — Police and FBI agents announced today they have arrested Francisco (The Hook) Molina, 28, sought in the fatal shooting of a Venezuelan girl here.

The girl, sitting in a restaurant with her parents while on a vacation trip here, was hit by gunfire during a clash between foes and friends of Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro.

The FBI recently described Molina as the leader of a group intimidating Cubans opposed to Castro.

FBI notices said Molina was wanted for the murder of the Venezuelan girl, Magdalena Urdaneta, 9.