Astronomers Place Bets In Universe Guess Game

By ALTON BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Writer

GREEN BANK, W.Va. (AP)—On behalf of Planet Earth, U.S. astronomers are placing the first bets in a great guessing game of the universe.

Just how would intelligent life on other planets go about trying to contact us? Can we pick up and decode their signals.

The first attempt to hear from anybody out there starts this week, with a radio telescope ear cocked at two stars 11 light years away, though it's not known whether they have planets, or life on any planets.

Perhaps nobody knows about us, or is trying to reach us, says Dr. Frank D. Drake, directing the listening quest at the National Radio Astronomy Observatory.

But we might pick up signals they were beaming to their own space ships or satellites—and thus discover there are intelligent planets somewhere, even if we couldn't tell exactly where. Such radio signals can travel tremendous distances.

Another guess is that someone is trying to reach us.

Drs. Philip Morrison and Giuseppe Cocconi of Cornell University speculate that intelligent civilizations long ago arose around other stars in the Milky Way, and some of these already are in touch with each other and exchanging valuable information.

Members of this galactic club might be beaming signals steadily at us and many other stars that they think might have planets.

But beaming for years at hundreds of stars would be tremendously expensive, costing too many dollars, francs or zlotys or whatever unit of value, even in a super-civilization that had licked inflation.

More likely, Dr. Drake thinks, other planets may be trying one distant star after another, beaming out a signal at each one maybe only once every year or few years.

Contact by us might require luck to be listening at the right time.

Or maybe they improve their bets by beaming just toward areas from which—granted super-receivers — they overheard some of our early and ordinary radio conversations back on earth in the 1930s. Some of those signals might have zipped out into space.

Overhearing, they'd know that we had developed radio, and would have advanced in radio technique in the years it took for those signals from earth to have reached them.

What frequency would they use to beam a "hello, there" to us?

They could well use a frequency which earthling scientists recently learned is a very important source of radio noise or signals in the universe. This is a frequency generated by hydrogen atoms when they collide or become excited from gas collisions out in space.

This, at least, is a bet for us to go on, Drake adds, and the radio ear is being tuned to frequencies in this range. The new equipment here can be tuned to listen for frequencies in this range, while being deaf to other radio sources from space.

The search is for signals that would come in pulses or some code, and be clearly distinguishable from all other events in the universe.

How would they say hello? Probably just by stating some mathematical or physical fact which would be true any place in the universe, and has been learned by now by us.

Suppose it were the atomic weight of the uranium atom. Their way of writing or expressing numbers could well be different. But the signal could be recognized as something coming from intelligent minds. And earth has many skilled cryptographers who can break codes.

We probably would simply beam back the very same signal—just to say we got the message, come back again — thus starting communications.

In time, Drake speculates, we might exchange TV signals to create pictures of objects, and the names for them, or receivers on the other planet. This would establish mutual language much as a child learns to talk.

Is there a dangerous risk in answering life on another planet?

How do we know the somebody out there isn't mighty warlike as well as superior? Maybe hungry, to whom we earthlings would be delicious morsels, or farm animals? Or squeezed by population pressure, or wanting to quit a planet whose sun was dying?

Drake and others take the view our galactic cousins would be altruistic, and be as efficient in solving local problems as they were in scientific knowledge and prowess. And that they would be as thrilled as we would to know we are not alone.

"Besides, if they had it in for us, they could know we were here anyway, and could already be on their way."

Unless their space ships could travel faster than light — which seems unlikely by all earth-known scientific principles—we probably have plenty of time yet, since there hasn't been time since the 1930s for them to get here.

We may well have to await far better and more powerful equipment to establish contact with any other planet. But such equipment is coming.

This search, Drake believes, "will never be over until it is successful."

CHINATOWN, NEW YORK — Peiping agents are attempting to infiltrate Chinese communities in the United States.

Red Chinese Infiltrate Into U.S. Communities

By RAY CROMLEY

WASHINGTON (NEA) — World communism has taken a confusing new twist.

Until recently, Nikita Khrushchev's Russian Communists virtually monopolized the global Red movement. Moscow controlled the push of Russian and satellite trained agents into the continents. Moscow interpretations of world events were "the Red line" for local Communist parties and for sympathetic newspapers around the world. The only important divergent voice was Tito's Yugoslavia.

Now there is a new "rival" organization. Mao Tse - tung's Chinese Communists have begun to push agents into Latin America, the Middle East, Europe, Africa, as well as Southeast Asia.

There already are more Chinese Reds in tiny Yemen on the Red Sea than there are Russian agents. The Chinese have moved earnestly into Iraq, Morocco, Algeria. They have been active in Guinea, Ghana, the Union of South Africa and Cuba. They're strong in Burma and most of the rest of Southeast Asia. They've tried in Egypt, but made little headway.

They're taking the first steps in attempting to infiltrate Chinese communities in the United States.

The new Chinese Communist drive will mean new headaches to the West.

Take Algiers, for example. Russia's Nikita Khrushchev is silent, pretending to flirt with de Gaulle, while the Chinese Reds have joined with the Algerian rebels and are helping to run in arms. The Reds thus are playing both sides of the street for their own ends.

Eventually, the rival Chinese organizers and agents may mean new headaches for Nikita Khrushchev, too. The Chinese-trained men and the Moscow-trained men have different ideas on operation in countries they want to take over.

The Chinese Reds tend to advise quick actions, rapid, violent uprisings. The Russian Reds these days tend to counsel more subtle infiltrating. Squabbles between Russian agents and Chinese agents in Burma have been reported.

And the Chinese generally tend toward a strong Stalinist line.

It is believed here that one of the major reasons why Khrushchev made his recent extensive South and Southeast Asia trip was to emphasize to India, Burma, Indonesia and in lands thereabout, that Russia is still the "big boss" of international communism.

The Chinese Communists are building a fast, worldwide news service that often puts a "different" Peiping interpretation on the news.

The New China News Agency has just made a contract with Latina Prensa news agency to distribute its releases throughout Latin America. The New China Agency has offices throughout Western Europe—in Switzerland, West Germany, France, and other European news centers. It is getting its heavily-slanted releases into Western European papers. It has offices in Morocco, in Cuba, in the Middle East and Southeast Asia.

Mao Tse-tung's Reds are setting up book stores—through dummy fronts—and pushing books, magazines and pamphlets on the Chinese brand of communism wherever they can. They're gaining circulation in Iraq, in Cuba, in some parts of Africa.

A Chinese "circus" of 75 to 100 men and women, including acrobats and jugglers, has been touring major Latin American countries and making contacts on the side.

Chinese "trade missions" have visited Brazil, Argentina, Mexico, Morocco, India, the Middle East. The Chinese have offered their goods at cut prices, cheap radio sets, for example, to get an "in." There are strong indications that these missions are not after trade in the Western profit - making sense.

Chinese "Cultural" missions have been active in Africa, getting in touch with intellectuals and students. Mao Tse-tung is bringing students in from Burma, Indonesia, Hongkong and Australia to be trained in Red Chinese universities.

Radio Peiping is active in its worldwide "interpretive" broadcasts.

The new worldwide Red Chinese drive is not strong as yet. But at the rate it is growing, it should be a real force within a few more years. Indications are that its line is even more anti-U.S. than the Russian movement. Indications are that they are thus far playing hand in glove with the Russians, even on the Indian border dispute.

But there is also evidence that the Russians themselves are somewhat uneasy about the rapid spread of Red Chinese agents and the stepped up spread of a Red Chinese brand of world communism.

Radio Telescope Used To Hear Space Signals

By ALTON BLAKESLEE

GREEN BANK, W.Va. (AP) — Once upon a time, man believed he lived in the very center of the universe, supremely alone.

But today's astronomers are pretty confident intelligent life and civilizations thrive on hundreds or millions of planets.

And somebody out there, they think, could be astonishingly far advanced by having lived and invented for hundreds, thousands or even a billion years longer than man has on earth.

Scientists here just recently developed sensitive antennae and radio amplifiers which could pick up signals beamed our way from planets thousands of billions of miles away.

These are prime reasons for attempting now to listen for signals from space, using the gleaming radio telescope — 85 feet in diameter—at the National Radio Astronomy Observatory here.

Special equipment for this first vigil has cost only about $10,000 in taxpayers' funds, through the National Science Foundation which supports the observatory.

There are compelling reasons for hoping for success ultimately if not immediately, explains Dr. Frank D. Drake, astronomer directing Project Ozma.

Man lives and is warmed by one rather ordinary star—our sun.

Our sun is one of perhaps 200 billion suns or stars making up a great galaxy, the Milky Way. The Milky Way is only one of billions of galaxies, some with more and some with fewer stars.

Many astronomers now think that somewhere between one and fifty per cent of all stars have planets wheeling around them.

To support life, a planet must be neither too close nor too far from its star. Earth is fortunate this way, and life developed here.

But possibly millions of stars have favorable-located planets, and have shone long enough at constant intensity to develop intelligent life. Many of these could be in the Milky Way, potentially close enough for radio contact despite the vast reaches of space between almost all stars.

There's little hope of ever hearing from planets in other galaxies, for the galaxy closest to us is 1½ million light years away. A message would take 1½ million years to reach us, our reply another 1½ million years to speed back.

But there is reasonable hope of communicating with planets in the Milky Way, itself so vast it takes light or radio waves 100,000 years to cross its expanse. But many stars are relatively nearby.

Many stars and planets could be older than we, and possess highly intelligent life.

This all involves a theory that stars are continually being born and continually dying over cosmic time, Dr. Drake explains.

By this theory, our Milky Way began some 25 billion years ago as a vast cloud of hydrogen gas. Many whorls of gas condensed into the first, and oldest, stars.

Such stars aren't thought to have planets, because they contained no heavy elements like iron and uranium with which to make planets.

But in time, many of these first stars blew up, after first having cooked up and produced heavy elements, which then were spewed out into the hydrogen cloud. This enriched gas could form new stars which could have planets.

There is evidence our sun was born about 5 billion years ago after the explosion of a first father or progenitor star.

Gradually, processes on the cooling earth built up complex organic chemicals. Then about two billion years ago the first simple life appeared, evolving until modern man appeared on the scene some 50,000 years ago or more. Now we think we're fairly smart.

But planets around other stable suns could have formed much earlier, even a billion years or more earlier. If evolution occurred on them as on earth, their life is far smarter scientifically. To them we might resemble cavemen, says Dr. Drake.

The first listening is for possible signals from two stars about the size of the sun, but astronomers don't know if they have planets, or whether they would be younger or older than we are.

Even if there is no one home there, there could be other planets farther away which are trying to get in touch with us, beaming out radio signals saying in effect: "Please answer the telephone, if you have a telephone."

ROBERT L. MASON

Bank Names New Aide

The appointment of Robert L. Mason as assistant manager of the United States National Bank of Portland's Klamath Falls branch is announced by E. C. Sammons, president of the bank, Portland.

Lester C. Offield is Klamath Falls branch manager.

Mason was born at Tillamook and has lived in Klamath Falls since 1933. He was graduated from Klamath Union High School in 1948 and has been with the U.S. National here since that year.

He has completed courses with the American Institute of Banking and has served as president of the Klamath Basin Chapter of that organization for two years.

His work with the bank has included paying and receiving, note department, savings and collections departments and training at the head office in Portland in the electronics division. He has served as loan counter assistant at both the Town and Country and downtown branches.

MAIN STREET RETAIL SPACE

In conjunction with established business . . . $150 per month and/or 5% for excellent selling and stock room space, plus good sized window display area. Seven year lease for men's women's or children's soft goods lines. Answers must identify inquirer and state type business. Write c/o Box 381-D, Herald & News.

4" RUBBER RING SEWER PIPE

Meets Specifications For South Suburban Sewer Connections.

ONLY 45C Per Ft. Ring Included

USE 4" RUBBER RING PIPE — THE PROVEN PRODUCT THAT COSTS YOU LESS AT

PEYTON & CO.

835 Market St. TU 4-5149

Probers Tell Drug Perils

CHICAGO (UPI)—Two Harvard Medical School researchers said today a widely used barbiturate can produce "profound errors of judgment" when taken in average doses.

"One can only wonder how many accidents occurring each year on the highway, in industry, in the home, and elsewhere are due in part to impairment produced by barbiturates, analeptics (stimulants), tranquilizers, and other drugs given to ambulant patients," Drs. Gene M. Smith and Henry Beecher said.

The reseachers, writing in the current issue of the journal of the American Medical Association, said widespread use of the drugs indicated a need for further assessment of their mental and behavioral effects.

They cited a test to determine the effects of a typical barbiturate, secobarbital, and amphetamine, a stimulant, on 15 college men swimming time trials alone and in groups of three. Each swimmer was "a highly trained athlete in midseason form who was skilled in estimating his performance time," they said.

Drs. Smith and Beecher found that swimmers given secobarbital evaluated their speed in solo trials as significantly better than usual when their performances actually were significantly slower.

GENE T. McCURLEY — A. J. HASLEBACHER

4-H NEWS

ABC SEWERS

MERRILL — The ABC Sewers were called to order by Sandy Johnson, president, at the home of Mrs. Eifert, March 31, at 7 p.m. A tea is planned by the club and another sewing club and our parents will be invited. The girls will model dresses they have been working on.

We are planning on having an Easter party for kindergarten children in Merrill.

Myrene Cunningham,
News Reporter

World's largest movable piece of metallic copper was found in Ontonagon County, Michigan, in 1667.

"Now don't call me up ten times a day to ask about him. Three times a day will be plenty!"

Ag Aides Promoted

Gene T. McCurley, agricultural representative for First National Bank of Oregon in southeastern Oregon, is being advanced to loan officer in the Klamath Falls area. Albert J. Haslebacher, former Lake County 4-H agent, will succeed him, it was announced by Russell Tisdale, vice president and manager.

McCurley joined the bank at Medford five years ago and moved to the Klamath area several years ago. He is a graduate of Oregon State College.

Haslebacher was raised on a farm in the Willamette Valley, near Salem, and graduated from Oregon State College in 1957. He was assistant range manager at the Squaw Butte Experimental Station before becoming county 4-H head at Lakeview.

At Lakeview he was responsible for the organization and supervision of more than 50 4-H clubs and in providing guidance for the leaders.

He is married and has one child. The family will move to Klamath Falls next month.

New Haveners Read Poetry

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—No dingy, dimly-lit dives for these poets.

Four New Haveners gave readings of their published works Thursday night in the city's portrait-lined aldermanic chamber. Thirty-five or 40 persons, some of them downtown for shopping night, listened. The city presented the readings as part of National Library Week.

Accidents cause slightly more than 30 per cent of all deaths among pre-school age children of the United States.

LEGAL NOTICE

SUMMONS
EQUITY NO. 60-71
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
ISABEL DEMERS, Plaintiff, vs. RAYMOND L. DEMERS, Defendant.
TO: RAYMOND L. DEMERS, DEFENDANT:
IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above-entitled suit on or before the 29th day of April, 1960, and if you fail so to answer, for want thereof, plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in her complaint, to-wit: For a decree of divorce from you upon the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment and personal indignities that have rendered life burdensome.
This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in the Herald and News once each week for four successive weeks, pursuant to the order of the Honorable E. H. Howell, Judge of the above-entitled court, duly made and entered on the 23rd day of March, 1960, the first publication to be the 25th day of March, 1960, and the last publication to be the 15th day of April, 1960.
ROBERT B. KERR
Attorney for Plaintiff
Pine Tree Building
111 South 7th Street
Klamath Falls, Oregon
No. 109, March 25, April 1, 8 and 15.

Oral auction bids will be received by the Oregon State Land Board at the main entrance of the Klamath County Courthouse, Klamath Falls, Oregon, at 10:30 a.m., Tuesday, May 3, 1960, for a lease of all those certain lake bed lands lying within the meander line of Round Lake in Sections 1, 2 and 12, Twp. 39 S., R. 7 E., W.M., Klamath County, Oregon, giving, however, to owner or owners of any land abutting thereon preference right to lease said land at highest price offered for a period of one week after the close of said auction, provided such offer is made in good faith and provided the Land Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids. In order to qualify for bidding each oral bidder must deposit with auctioneer certified or cashier's check, money order or cash in amount of not less than $250 as evidence of good faith to be applied on first year's rent, returned to unsuccessful bidder or retained as liquidated damages if successful bidder fails to meet final terms of the lease. The minimum rent which will be considered is $250 annually payable each year in advance for a 5-year period. In addition to amount bid, successful bidder shall pay actual cost of publishing this notice. Establishment of property lines is responsibility of successful bidder.
E. T. Pierce, Clerk
STATE LAND BOARD
No. 108, March 24, April 1, 8, 15, 22

NOTICE OF CALL FOR BIDS
Notice is hereby given that separate bids will be received at the office of the City Manager at the City Hall, 5th and Walnut Streets, Klamath Falls, Oregon, up to 5 p.m., April 11, 1960, for three one half ton standard size 6 cylinder 1960 pickup body automobiles.
All pickups to be equipped with heaters and defrosters, and double windshield wipers, fifth tire and wheel and standard transmission.
Item one shall be green in color and equipped with welded on draw bar trailer and drilled for ball now on the following trade in vehicle:
One ½ ton Ford pickup F1 R2 RH 13982 which may be seen at Klamath Memorial Park.
Item two shall be of fire department red color, and dealer shall take in trade one only Ford Pickup Motor No. F 10 D 4 R 14869 which may be seen at the fire department.
Item three shall be Omaha Orange in color and dealer will show trade in of one 1955 Ford Panel Motor No. F 10 D5 R20324 which may be seen at the dog pound.
G. S. Vergeer
City Manager
No. 123, April 1, 8, 1960

Equity No. 60-86
SUMMONS
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
DONALD D. TRUITT, Plaintiff, vs. JULIANNE TRUITT, Defendant.
TO: JULIANNE TRUITT, Defendant:
IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You are hereby required to appear and answer the plaintiff's complaint, on file herein, on or before the 2nd day of May, 1960, and if you fail so to answer or otherwise appear, for want thereof, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief prayed for in his complaint, to-wit: For a decree of divorce of and from you upon the grounds of desertion.
This summons is served upon you by publication thereof in the Herald-News once each week for four successive weeks, pursuant to the Order of the Honorable David R. Vandenberg, Judge of the above entitled Court, duly made and entered on the 30th day of March, 1960, the first publication to be made on the 1st day of April, 1960, and the last publication thereof to be made on the 22nd day of April, 1960.
DONALD A. W. PIPER
Attorney for Plaintiff
Post Office Address:
Pine Tree Building
Klamath Falls, Oregon
No. 120, April 1, 8, 15, 22.

NOTICE OF PETITION FOR EXCLUSION OF LAND FROM THE KLAMATH IRRIGATION DISTRICT
Notice is hereby given that the State of Oregon, by and through its State Highway Commission, has filed with the Board of Directors of the Klamath Irrigation District a petition for the exclusion from said district of certain land, to-wit:
Lot 2, Block 1, First Addition to Altamount Acres, Klamath County, Oregon.
Petitioners pray that the Board of Directors of said Klamath Irrigation District make an order, pursuant to the provisions of ORS 545.610, excluding the above-described land from the boundaries of said district for the reason that said land is permanently devoted to uses other than agricultural, horticultural, viticultural or grazing and cannot be benefited by irrigation.
All persons interested in, or who may be affected by, the proposed change of the boundaries of said district are hereby notified to appear at the headquarters of said Klamath Irrigation District, Rt. 2 Box 542, Crystal Springs Road, Klamath Falls, Oregon, at 10:00 a.m., on May 3, 1960, and show cause in writing, if any they have, why the proposed order of exclusion should not be made.
Dated at Klamath Falls, Oregon, this 22nd day of March, 1960.
JOHN L. STEWART, JR., Secretary Klamath Irrigation District
No. 116 April 1, 8, 15

NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF REAL PROPERTY IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
In the Matter of the Estate of DORA E. WILLIAMS, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned administratrix of the Estate of DORA E. WILLIAMS, deceased, pursuant to an order of sale of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Klamath, made and entered in the above entitled estate on the 14th day of March, 1960, will offer for sale and sell from and after the 15th day of April, 1960, for cash or for part cash and part credit, at 210 Boivin Building, Klamath Falls, Oregon, the following described real property belonging to said estate, to-wit:
All that portion of the Southeast Quarter of the Northwest Quarter (SE¼NW¼) of Section 2 (two) in Township Thirty Nine (39) South of Range Nine (9) East of the Willamette Meridian, Oregon, described as follows:
Beginning on the North Boundary of the said SE¼ of NW¼ at the Northwest corner of that certain tract deeded in Volume 77, page 157, Deed Records of Klamath County, Oregon, being a point 335 feet East of the Northwest corner of said SE¼ of NW¼; thence South 80 feet; thence East 165 feet; thence North 80 feet; thence West 165 feet to the place of beginning.
The sale will be subject to the confirmation of the above entitled court.
Harriet A. Friesen,
Administratrix
Richard C. Beesley, Attorney for Administratrix
210 Boivin Building
Klamath Falls, Oregon
Date of first publication: March 18, 1960
Date of last publication: April 8, 1960.
No. 96 March 18, 25, April 1, 8.

LEGAL NOTICE

NO. 4817 PROBATE
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR KLAMATH COUNTY
In the Matter of the Estate of WILLIAM EDWARD STROFELD, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that I have been appointed Executor of the Estate of William Edward Strofeld, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present them to me, with proper vouchers, at the office of Ganong & Ganong, First Federal Building, Klamath Falls, Oregon, within six months from March 18, 1960, which is the date of first publication of this notice.
Alfred D. Collier, Executor
Ganong & Ganong
Attorneys for Executor
No. 94 March 18, 25, April 1, 8

No. 59-74
NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
In the Matter of the Estate of LYLE LEE GIFFORD, also known as L. L. Gifford, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that I have filed my final account as administrator of the Estate of Lyle Lee Gifford, deceased, and the Court has set April 18, 1960, at the hour of 10:00 a.m., as the time for the hearing of objections to said final account and settlement thereof.
Dated this March 14, 1960.
FORREST E. GIFFORD
Administrator
O'NEILL & McLAREN
Attorneys for Administrator
No. 95 March 18, 25, April 1, 8

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
In the Matter of the Estate of NELLIE DAWSON GORDON, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Administratrix of the Estate of NELLIE DAWSON GORDON, deceased. All persons having claims against said Estate are directed to present the same properly verified to me at the office of Proctor & Puckett, 518 Main Street, Klamath Falls, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.
Dated and first published this 8th day of April, 1960.
Fern H. Gellup
Administratrix
Proctor & Puckett
Attorneys for Administratrix
No. 132, April 8, 15, 22, 29, 1960.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
In the Matter of the Estate of DANIEL LIVINGSTON GORDON, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Administratrix of the Estate of DANIEL LIVINGSTON GORDON, deceased. All persons having claims against said Estate are directed to present the same properly verified to me at the office of Proctor & Puckett, 518 Main Street, Klamath Falls, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.
Dated and first published this 8th day of April, 1960.
Fern H. Gellup
Administratrix
Proctor & Puckett
Attorneys for Administratrix
No. 131, April 8, 15, 22, 29, 1960.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL SCHOOL ELECTION
Notice is hereby given, in compliance with Section 331.010, ORS, to the legal voters of School District No. 1 of Klamath County, State of Oregon, that the Annual School Election of said District will be held at Fremont School, 715 High Street, Klamath Falls, Oregon, in said District, between the hours of 2:00 o'clock p.m. and 8:00 o'clock p.m. on the first Monday of May, being the second day of May, A. D. 1960, for the purpose of electing one director to serve for a full term of five years beginning on July 1, 1960 and ending on June 30, 1965.
Signed,
H. B. Ashley, Clerk
No. 141 April 8, 20, 1960.

NOTICE OF SCHOOL ELECTION UPON QUESTION OF INCREASING TAX LEVY OVER AMOUNT LIMITED BY SECTION 11, ARTICLE 11, STATE CONSTITUTION
Notice is hereby given that an election will be held in School District No. 1 of Klamath County, State of Oregon, from 2:00 o'clock p.m. to 8:00 o'clock p.m. on May 2, 1960 at Fremont School, 715 High Street, Klamath Falls, Oregon, in said school district, for the purpose of submitting to the legal voters of said district the question of increasing the tax levy for the fiscal year 1960-1961 over the amount limited by section 11, article XI, of the Constitution of Oregon.
The reasons for increasing such levy are that sufficient funds cannot be raised for the operation and maintenance of said schools in the District for the fiscal year 1960-61 within the tax limits based upon the existing tax base of said District since the cost of instruction, equipment, supplies, operation and added costs of retirement and Social Security have increased more rapidly than the regular source of income and the increase of tax levy permitted under section 11, article XI of the Oregon Constitution.
The amount of tax, in excess of the 6 per cent limitation, proposed to be levied for said fiscal year is $403,970.29.
Dated this 4th day of April, 1960.
Attest:
H. B. Ashley
District Clerk
Clara E. Moore
Chairman Board of Directors
No. 140 April 8, 20, 1960.

NOTICE OF SCHOOL ELECTION UPON QUESTION OF INCREASING TAX LEVY OVER AMOUNT LIMITED BY SECTION 11, ARTICLE 11, STATE CONSTITUTION
Notice is hereby given that an election will be held in Union High School District No. 2 of Klamath County, State of Oregon, from 2:00 o'clock p.m. to 8:00 o'clock p.m. on May 2, 1960, at Klamath Union High School, Alameda and Wall Streets, Klamath Falls, Oregon, in said district, for the purpose of submitting to the legal voters of said district the question of increasing the tax levy for the fiscal year 1960-61 over the amount limited by section 11, article XI, of the Constitution of Oregon.
The reasons for increasing such levy are that sufficient funds cannot be raised for the operation and maintenance of said schools in the District for the fiscal year 1960-61 within the tax limits based upon the existing tax base of said District since the cost of instruction, equipment, supplies, operation and added costs of retirement and Social Security have increased more rapidly than the regular source of income and the increase of tax levy permitted under Article XI, Section 11 of the Oregon Constitution.
The amount of tax in excess of the 6 per cent limitation, proposed to be levied for said fiscal year, is $570,265.00.
Dated this 4th day of April, 1960.
Attest:
H. B. Ashley
District Clerk
Margaret Sheridan
Chairman Board of Directors
No. 139 April 8, 20, 1960.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL SCHOOL ELECTION
Notice is hereby given, in compliance with Section 331.010, ORS, to the legal voters of Union High School District No. 2, of Klamath County, State of Oregon, that the Annual School Election of said District will be held at Klamath Union High School, Alameda and Wall Streets, Klamath Falls, Oregon, in said District, between the hours of 2:00 o'clock p.m. and 8:00 o'clock p.m. on the first Monday of May, being the second day of May, A.D. 1960, for the purpose of electing one director as required by law to serve for a full term of five years beginning July 1, 1960 and ending June 30, 1965.
Signed,
H. B. Ashley, Clerk
No. 138 April 8, 20, 1960.

No. 59-98
NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
In the Matter of the Estate of MILLARD GUY BINGHAM, also known as M. G. Bingham, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that I have filed my final account as administratrix of the Estate of Millard Guy Bingham, also known as M. G. Bingham, deceased, and that the Court has set April 26, 1960, at the hour of 10:00 a.m., as the time for the hearing of objections to said final account and settlement thereof.
Dated this March 25th, 1960.
VERA L. CHASE
Administratrix
O'NEILL & McLAREN
Attorneys for administratrix
No. 104, March 25, April 1, 8, 15.

LEGAL NOTICE

Notice of Invitation To Bid
Bids are invited by the Klamath County Civil Defense Agency, Court House, Klamath Falls, Oregon, on 4 sets of the following list of parts, or equivalent, required to convert 4 model 1M21 manually operated Kohler electric plants to emergency model 1E21 electric plants:
1 each 7136-1 Lead
1 each 7130 Cell Set
1 each 7116-1 Lead
1 each 7115-1 Lead
1 each 7012 Wire
1 each 5810-E28 Switch, Automatic Assembly
1 each 5545 Rod
1 each 5520 Choker
1 each AC-1780 Thermostat
1 each D-813 Wire
1 each X-82-2 Nuts
2 each X-68-1 Screw, Terminal
1 each X-31-11 Screw
2 each X-36-1 Pin
Bid proposals must be submitted to the Klamath County Civil Defense Office, Court House, Klamath Falls, Oregon, not later than 4:00 p.m., Monday April 25, 1960. The Klamath County Civil Defense Agency reserves the right to accept or reject any or all bids.
KLAMATH COUNTY CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY
E. M. Searles
Director
No. 111, March 25, April 1, 8

NO. 59-284 Equity
NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE OF REAL PROPERTY IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF KLAMATH
FRANCIS LINCOLN - MERCURY, a corporation, Plaintiff, vs. ROSE MARIE LANG HERRERA and LEO FRANK HERRERA, Defendants.
By virtue of a Writ of Execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Klamath, upon a decree entered in said court on the 21st day of January, 1960, in an action wherein Francis Lincoln-Mercury, a corporation, is plaintiff and Rose Marie Lang Herrera and Leo Frank Herrera are defendants, in favor of said plaintiff and against said defendants, for the sum of $2,417.10 with interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum from January 9, 1959 and the further sum of $500 attorneys fees, $22.10 title report, $4 photostating costs, and for court costs, which said execution was directed and delivered to me, the Sheriff of Klamath County, Oregon, and issued by the County Clerk of Klamath County on the 16th day of March, 1960, I have levied upon all the right, title and interest of said defendants, in and to the following described real property:
Undivided ½ interest in and to Lot 3, Block 6, West Chiloquin, County of Klamath, State of Oregon.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I, THE UNDERSIGNED SHERIFF AFORESAID, WILL SELL THE ABOVE DESCRIBED REAL PROPERTY TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER FOR CASH, AT PUBLIC AUCTION, ON THE COURT-HOUSE STEPS AT THE FRONT DOOR OF THE KLAMATH COUNTY COURT-HOUSE, KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, ON 25th Day of April, 1960, AT 10 A.M. OF SAID DAY TO SATISFY THE SAID DECREE, ATTORNEY'S FEES, COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS AND ACCRUED COSTS. SAID DECREE IS FOR THE SUM OF $2,417.10 WITH INTEREST AT THE RATE OF 6 PER CENT PER ANNUM FROM JANUARY 9, 1959 AND THE FURTHER SUM OF $500 ATTORNEYS FEES, $22.10 TITLE COST, $4 PHOTOSTATING COSTS, AND FOR PLAINTIFF'S COSTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL ACCRUING COSTS.
DATED this 16th day of March, 1960.
J. M. Britton
SHERIFF OF KLAMATH COUNTY
By Elaine Eaker, Deputy
No. 93 March 18-25, April 1-8

NOTICE OF BOND SALE
Sealed proposals will be received by the Common Council of the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon, for the purchase of improvement bonds Series 121 and 122, aggregating thirty-eight thousand, five hundred two and 88/100 dollars ($38,502.88) duly authorized by ordinance of the said City of Klamath Falls, for the construction and improvement of the following improvement and sewer units situated in the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon, as follows:
Sewer Improvement Unit No. 27, serving portions of Block 12, Eldorado ADDITION, Block 24, Eldorado Heights Addition and Blocks 20, 21, 28, 29, 36 and 37 Mountain View Addition; Street Improvement Unit No. 146, improving Van Ness Avenue from the Southwesterly line of Pacific Terrace to the easterly line of Fairmount Street, Calhoun Street from the northerly line of Van Ness Avenue to the northerly line of Benson Street, Benson Street from the easterly line of Calhoun Street to the westerly line of Fairmount Street and Fairmount Street from the northerly line of Van Ness Avenue to the southerly line of the alley in Block 31, Mountain View Addition; all in said City.
Proposals to purchase said bonds will be received by the undersigned Recorder of said City, up to and including the twenty-fifth day of April, 1960, at the hour of seven-thirty o'clock P.M. of said day and opened at a regular meeting of the Common Council immediately thereafter in the Council Room of the City Hall for said City. Said bonds shall be dated May 15, 1960, and shall be in amounts of $500.00 each, except bond No. 1, of each series, which shall be for the fractional part of said sum, and all shall be due ten years after the date of issue; payment of the entire bonds optional with said City at any coupon paying date on and after one year from the date thereof. Said bonds will bear interest at the rate of not to exceed six per cent per annum, payable semi-annually on the 15th day of November and May of each year, principal and interest payable at the office of the treasurer of the City for Klamath Falls, Oregon.
All proposals must be unconditional and accompanied by a certified check for five per cent of the proposal.
The successful bidder for said bonds will be furnished with an opinion as to the validity thereof by the law firm of: Shuler, Sayer, Winfree & Rankin, Portland Trust Building, Portland 4, Oregon.
This notice is authorized by the ordinances of the Common Council of the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon, that authorize the sale of said bonds.
Done March 18, 1960.
ROSIE KELLER
Recorder, City of Klamath Falls, Oregon.
No. 91, Mar. 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, April 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21.

FUNERAL HOMES C
O'Hair's Memorial Chapel, 539 Pine, TU 4-3456. Parking lot available.
WARD'S Klamath Funeral Home, 925 High Street, Phone TU 2-4404.

MEETING NOTICES 1
KLAMATH LODGE No. 77
A.F. & A.M., Friday evening, April 8, 7:30 p.m. Work in the EA Degree. All Master Masons invited.
Al Schrieber, W.M.

NAOMI SHRINE No. 5., White Shrine of Jerusalem, meets the second Saturday of each month at the Masonic Temple.
Luella Chilcote, W.H.P.
Frank McCormack, W.O.S.

GENERAL NOTICES 4
PARTY who had pickup to trade on house—We now have house for you. Call Silani-Fisher, Realtors, TU 2-4664, or TU 2-2718.
KNAPP shoes. Call TU 2-3081.

PERSONALS 6
APPRAISALS made of cafes, taverns and estates. Hap David, 2363 So. 6th St., Klamath Falls.
KLAMATH Beauty College, for appointment call TU 2-1411.
LICENSED home for aged. TU 2-3185.
HAVE a Stanley Home Products party. Mail or phone orders. TU 2-3775. Iona Waybrant, 3323 So. 6th.
FULLER brush dealer, Roy Sagor, 418 No. 6th. TU 4-7504.