

Missile Development Gratifies Eisenhower

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower today called America's missile development record quite gratifying. He rejected proposals for an around-the-clock bomber alert.

That much represents a long-standing administration view but Eisenhower went beyond it to

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

In a crucial ruling, the judge in the Finch murder trial refuses to admit to evidence Carol Tregoff's account of what happened the night of the slaying. Among other things she admitted, at that time, being along to the murder scene when the prosecution calls a "do it yourself murder kit," including a knife, cartridges, rope and drugs.

The point involved is that she was not informed in advance that what she said could be used against her.

Well, it's an important point. It involves the fifth of the ten original amendments to the constitution of the United States that are generally known as the Bill of Rights. This fifth amendment reads:

"No person shall be held to answer for a capital or other infamous crime unless on presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; NOR SHALL BE COMPELLED IN ANY CRIMINAL CASE TO BE A WITNESS AGAINST HIMSELF, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation."

Those are fundamental human rights. I don't think we want any of them taken away from us. Least of all do we want to lose the right not to be COMPELLED to testify against ourselves. None of us, I think, has forgotten the period in the history of mankind when cruel and heartless tyrants were free to break men's bodies on the wheel or tear them apart on the rack in order to COMPEL them to admit by their own testimony that they had done this or that of which they stood accused.

So—Let's all agree that the Tregoff girl must not be COMPELLED to testify against herself. That she must not be FORCED to incriminate herself. That would be going back to the Middle Ages.

But—

Let's not forget that a cruel and brutal and conscienceless crime has been committed. It is our duty to see to it that whoever committed the crime is convicted and punished.

So—

Let's hope that all this fuss over Miss Tregoff's account of what happened on the night of the murder is not permitted to so bedevil the conduct of the trial that the person guilty of the crime will go free.

After all, it is a prime duty of the STATE to see to it that those guilty of crime shall be convicted and punished.

Weather

Klamath Falls and vicinity — Mostly cloudy with occasional rain tonight. Partly cloudy Thursday. Low tonight 34-40; high Thursday 40-48.

High yesterday	42
Low last night	26
Precip. last 24 hours	0.01
Since Oct. 1	2.34
Same period last year	3.10
Low in area, Chiloquin	20

Northern California—Occasional rain tonight and Thursday except snow in the mountains. Snow level falling to 4,000 feet in the Sierras and to 5,000 feet in the Sierra Nevada. Southerly to southwesterly coastal winds 15-30 miles an hour.

Crews Reach Halfway Point

COALBROOK, South Africa (AP)—Rescue teams neared the halfway mark today as they drilled toward a cave-in that entombed 435 coal miners 12 days ago.

One of three drills boring toward the area 515 feet underground reached a depth of 226 feet late Tuesday night. Another reached 118 feet and the third pushed through 60 feet. Other workers continued blasting for an emergency shaft.

At a news conference, the President sided vigorously with Secretary of Defense Thomas S. Gates Jr. and Gen. Nathan F. Twining, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, in their differences with Gen. Thomas S. Power, head of the Strategic Air Command.

Eisenhower rejected Power's call for a continuous airborne bomber alert, and also the general's contention that the United States faces the danger of having its retaliatory striking force knocked out by Soviet missiles.

Eisenhower seemed to be a bit irritated when talking of Power's differences with Gates and the joint chiefs.

Too many of these generals have all sorts of ideas, he said.

The President warmly praised Gates and Twining and added that he has complete trust in both.

Eisenhower said further he be-

lieves he spent enough time in the military to know what he is talking about—and not to be disturbed by what he termed the parochial viewpoints of those who say the bosses know nothing about it.

A reporter asked whether Eisenhower feels there is a basic danger of defeatism developing among the American people.

He replied there is none in his soul, he would say that.

President Eisenhower spoke warmly once more of Vice President Richard M. Nixon, but again withheld specific endorsement of Nixon for the Republican presidential nomination. However, the President added he wanted to make it perfectly clear that he is not dissatisfied with, as he put it, the individual who looks as though he has the nomination.

That was a clear allusion to Nixon, now regarded as a shoo-in for the GOP standard.

Also in the political field, Eisenhower was asked whether he is concerned about the possibility the Republican party needs more vigor and more crusaders.

With a smile, Eisenhower replied he has no doubt the party needs more recruits. He said he would like to see the party tell its story more fully, more eloquently and more often.

Red Difficulties

LONDON (AP)—The British Communist party today admitted major financial difficulties in producing the London Daily Worker, its mouthpiece for the past 30 years. Henceforth, the paper will produce only one edition a day. Previously it printed an early edition for Scotland and northern England and a late edition for London and the south.

Hope Still Burns Brightly For Intrepid Adventurers

COOS BAY, Ore. (AP)—Despite 36 hours of seaskick together, hope still burns brightly in 20 persons who want to sail away and establish a colony in the Galapagos Islands.

"We will continue," said Don Harrsch, the leader of the group, after the old wooden ship Alert limped into port here Tuesday, battered and leaking from a Pacific storm.

The latest setback failed to melt the zeal of the would-be colonists, Harrsch said. "They are raring to go again."

The remodeled 100-foot refrigerator ship has been forced into port several times since starting its voyage from Seattle.

It put into Coos Bay after being buffeted by 20-foot waves that broke over its wheelhouse, and winds up to 75 miles an hour. The storm washed the Alert's two lifeboats overboard.

During the storm, the three women and four children aboard were lashed to their bunks. The men worked frantically with the one operable pump as the ship kept taking water.

The storm may have been a

good thing, said the bearded Harrsch, who added:

"Now we know that the Alert can take it. We don't have to worry. It will break up under us."

"We found out the trouble with the ship, and we'll take two or three days in Coos Bay to see what is wrong in the bilges. We want to check the pumps and wiring."

Harrsch said the next leg of the trip will be to San Pedro, Calif., and then on to the Galapagos Chain, some 500 miles off the coast of Ecuador.

Why the voyage?

Well, said Harrsch, the colonists plan to raise coffee and fish for tuna and lobster. He added:

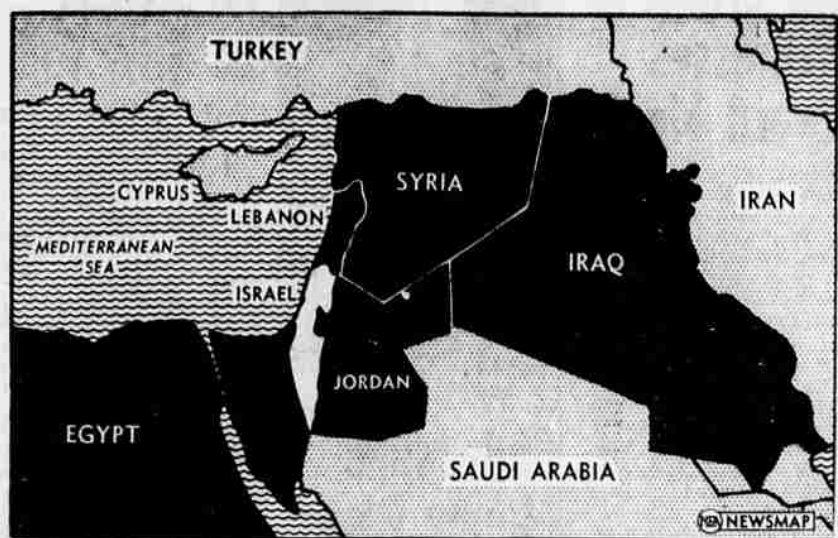
"There's more money to be made there than anywhere else."

The colonists, he said, have formed the Island Development Co., with each family buying a \$2,500 share. Another group of colonists, he said, will follow from Seattle on another ship in March.

Floyd Baker, the Alert's first mate, said that when the colonists reach the island, "We'll have to have communal living and communal eating for several years."

Merchants

Members of the Klamath Merchants Association are reminded of the annual meeting tonight at 6:30 at the Winema. There will be an election of officers and a report by the Park and Shop Corporation. Everyone interested is invited to attend.



ISRAEL'S POSITION in the Middle East is clearly shown in this map of the area. Shooting again broke out today in the vicinity of the Sea of Galilee, in the area between Syria and Israel. Egypt is reported to have moved troops into position on the southern boundary of Israel where it touches the Negev desert area.

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Fines, Jail Given Rioters

PORTLAND (AP)—There were fines and a jail term Tuesday as the aftermath of a series of fist fights that broke out Jan. 23 on the picket line at the struck Oregonian plant here.

Municipal Judge J. J. Labadie fined Johnny Chris Schroeder, 29, Vancouver, Wash., \$100 on an assault and battery charge and sentenced the apprentice pressman to 90 days in jail. Schroeder appealed.

The judge imposed \$50 fines on two Portland pressmen charged with disorderly conduct—William James Parker, 29, and Jack Labadie, 54. Each got a 30-day suspended jail term. Both appealed.

A fourth union pressman, John Parr, 33, Portland, was dismissed of a disorderly conduct charge.

The fifth man arrested when the fights and scuffling broke out was William O. Glover, a non-union employee working for the struck Oregonian and Oregon Journal.

The case of Glover, charged with disorderly conduct, was continued indefinitely.

3 Japan Miners Rescued Alive

YUBARI, Japan (UPI)—Three Japanese miners who had been buried for 50 hours in a caved-in coal mine were brought to the surface today, alive and apparently in good condition. Five others were still missing.

The survivors were taken to a nearby hospital for examination. Thirty-four miners are known to have been killed by a gas explosion that ripped the big HTK mine here early Monday and the resulting cave-in. One rescue worker suffocated when his respirator ran out of oxygen underground.

'T Wasn't Loaded

HOLLIDAYSBURG, Pa. (AP)—A bandit wearing a red bandana mask entered the Laurel Inn here.

He met the owner, Ida Shaw, holding a rifle.

He dropped his gun and ran—so fast Mrs. Shaw couldn't catch him.

It turned out the bandit's gun was a toy pistol—and Mrs. Shaw's rifle wasn't loaded.

California Bans Cattle Movement

SALEM, Ore. (AP)—California will not permit Oregon cattle across its borders unless the animals are certified to be free of scabies, Oregon officials said Tuesday.

The California action had been expected, because of an outbreak of scabies in Baker County in Eastern Oregon, state veterinarian Dr. Lewis Bodenweiser said here.

Oregon also has imposed limitations on movement of cattle out of Baker County, saying they first must be certified by health authorities as free of the disease.

Scabies is seldom fatal, but causes sharp loss of weight in infected cattle and dairy cows.

Seattle Woman To Retake Test

SEATTLE (AP)—Mrs. Marie Carter plans to take her driving license test over.

She did just fine on her first try Tuesday except for the parking part.

When State Patrol examiner David Dieterick told her to park the car outside the patrol office, she stepped on the gas pedal instead of the brake. The car smashed through a concrete wall, right into the office.

Neither Dieterick nor Mrs. Carter was hurt. But she didn't get her license either.

Generous Stranger

NEW YORK (AP)—A well-dressed, middle-aged man visited the Bowery area early today and distributed \$20, \$50 and \$100 bills to habitués of the slum area.

After his visit two hours remained before the 4 a.m. bar closing time. At 4:30 a.m. nine recipients of the money were found passed out on a sidewalk.

An ambulance took them to Columbus Hospital where their stomachs were pumped out.

On their release, and still with cash available, the nine headed back to the Bowery for the 8 a.m. bar opening.

The generous stranger's name was not known.

Boy, 4, Succumbs As Mother, Dad Deny Transfusion

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—A police car, its siren screaming, sped a judge to Woodland Park Community Hospital to hold a hastily summoned hearing in a race against death.

The object: To save the life of Brendon Hood, 4, whose parents refused permission for a blood transfusion on grounds that it was against their religious beliefs.

The boy had had his tonsils removed Thursday and was returned to the hospital Monday night when the bleeding would not stop. Tuesday the hospital requested legal action.

Superior Judge Donald A. Odell, in a 15-minute hearing at the hospital overruled the parents, Thomas, 33, and Darlene, 32.

He was about to give the hospital permission to go ahead with the needed transfusion when a nurse appeared. The decision was too late. Brendon was dead.

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Rocky Won't Run, Says GOP Boss

ALBANY, N. Y. (AP)—Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller "is absolutely not a candidate" for the Republican presidential or vice presidential nomination, New York State's GOP chairman said today.

"I have not indicated anything to the contrary at any time since the governor's withdrawal from the race," L. Judson Morhouse told The Associated Press. He made the statement when he learned that D. Eldred Rinehart, Maryland Republican chairman, had told a party caucus at Annapolis Tuesday night he had been informed that Rockefeller still may wind up on the party ticket.

Accident Victim Reported Better

EUGENE (AP)—A University of Washington coed was removed from the critical list today at Sacred Heart Hospital, where she has been under treatment since she was injured 36 days ago in a car-truck crash north of Eugene.

The coed, Barbara Jean Hill, 21, Seattle, is still not fully conscious but is showing improvement. She received head and other injuries in the Dec. 29 crash that killed four classmates bound for the Rose Bowl football game.

Miss Hill's condition has improved so that she is able to eat but is still unable to speak.

Ex-Suitor Kills Hubby

AUBURN, Wash. (AP)—Gunfire raked a quiet residential street here Tuesday night, leaving a young husband dead and his 17-year-old wife wounded.

Police said a 35-year-old former suitor of the girl admitted the shootings. He was arrested, officers said, as he stepped from his home, a revolver in his hand. There were five spent cartridges in the gun.

The shootings took place in the middle of a darkened street in this small community, 25 miles south of Seattle.

Killed by a single bullet through the heart was Ray Carrier, 22, of Auburn. His wife, Sylvia Ann, a student at Auburn High School, was shot three times in the left shoulder.

Arrested was Harold Oscar Thomas of nearby Algonia.

Police said Thomas told them he "used to go with her" before the girl married Carrier about a year ago.

Detective Sgt. T. W. McDermott said the Carriers had complained many times to the Auburn Police Department that Thomas had threatened the girl.

Increase Noted In Flu Cases

PORTLAND (AP)—Influenza made another alarming increase in Oregon in the past week, especially along Highway 99, the state Board of Health reported today.

There were 2,534 cases reported in the past week, a 77 per cent increase from the previous week and more than three times higher than the 810 cases reported two weeks ago.

The increase was especially noticeable in the Highway 99 counties of Jackson, Josephine, Douglas, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and the city of Portland.

Two other highway counties—Curry on Highway 101 and Malheur on Highway 30—also showed big jumps.

Hotel, Buildings Razed In Fire

ROYSE CITY, Tex. (AP)—A fiercely burning fire roared out of control for two hours this morning destroying a hotel and four other buildings in this small East Texas town.

There were no deaths and the only person injured, the Rev. Carroll Cole, broke an ankle when he fell fighting the fire.

Eight elderly residents of the hotel, one a blind man, were led to safety by persons who spotted the fire in a nearby building.

Firefighters from four nearby towns fought the flames in a strong easterly wind. It was brought under control about 3 a.m.

Joe Van Cleave, president of the Citizens State Bank, placed the damage at more than \$50,000. The buildings were 50 to 60-year-old brick structures and the hotel was the only two-story building destroyed.

DeGaulle Gets Free Hand For Dealing With Upstarts

PARIS (AP)—The French Senate tonight voted to let the government rule by decree in cleaning up the aftermath of the Algerian rebellion. The vote was 226 to 39.

The Chamber of Deputies previously had approved the measure by a vote of 441 to 75. The bill becomes law as soon as President Charles de Gaulle signs it.

Premier Michel Debre urged quick action on the Senate, saying "we almost saw a collapse of the state last week" when French settlers in Algeria rose up against De Gaulle's policy of self-determination for the North African territory.

Parliament was called back into extraordinary session to approve the special powers requested by the government and President Charles de Gaulle. They would enable the regime to legislate by decree for the next year in matters concerning maintenance or order, safeguarding the republic

Border Shooting Resumes In Israeli-Syrian Dispute

JERUSALEM (AP)—Syrians announced shooting resumed on the Syrian-Israeli frontier today.

A Damascus spokesman for the United Arab Republic's army said U.A.R. outposts had shot up a five-man Israeli patrol sent moving toward their positions and that Israeli machine gunners then opened fire.

The machine-gun fire possibly was intended to cover the operation of dragging away the killed or wounded members of the Israeli patrol, the spokesman said.

"The patrol was ambushed by our fire, and all its members fell down," he said.

At Tel Aviv, an Israeli Foreign Ministry spokesman said Syrian soldiers seemed to be clinging to fortified positions in the Tawafik area in defiance of a United Nations request that they withdraw.

Col. Raymond Pirlot, Belgian chairman of the Israeli-Syrian Mixed Armistice Commission, presented the request to the Syrians Tuesday, the spokesman said.

Israel had demanded that the U. N. "adopt all necessary measures to bring about the immediate removal of Syrian military units" from the area, in a demilitarized zone southeast of the Sea of Galilee where sporadic shooting broke out last Friday.

Premier David Ben-Gurion has warned that Israel would resort to force if the U. N. proved unable to clear out the Syrians.

From Syria, a partner with Egypt in the United Arab Republic, came a report that Syrian

commanders expect an Israeli attack at any time. Col. Akram Deery of the U.A.R. declared Israeli troops are concentrating heavily south of the Sea of Galilee.

An uneasy cease-fire was ob-



RALPH HILL

Area Farmer To Campaign For Judge

The second candidate to announce his intentions of campaigning for the office of county clerk filed today in County Clerk Charles DeLap's office.

Ralph Hill, 51, well known Henley farmer and resident of Klamath County for the past 47 years, signified his entry into the political arena by filing Wednesday as a Republican candidate for Klamath County judge.

IN A STATEMENT, Hill said, "The future economic stability and progress of our county will largely lie on the shoulders of the Klamath County judge."

Hill pointed out that the many years of experience he has gained through service in various county and community capacities has provided a sound framework of information concerning the current and future problems of county administration.

Hill moved to Klamath County in 1913 and has resided on his 135-acre farm at Henley since 1935, following his graduation from the University of Oregon in business administration and his famous performance in the 1932 Olympic Games in Los Angeles.

He is a member of the Farm Bureau, a member of the Mt. Laki Presbyterian Church, formerly serving as an elder and trustee; long a leader in the Henley Troop of the Boy Scouts of America, former chairman of the Henley District of the Klamath County United Fund, a member of the Henley District School Board for 12 years, and for several years a member of the budget committee for the Klamath County School District.

IN FILING, Hill said, "It is my opinion that the need be definitely established before entering into such major projects as the proposed addition to the courthouse and any expansion of the county shops. Since these major projects entail such tremendous expenditures, I feel they should be decided upon by a vote of the taxpayers. Also, I feel that with the increase of services required in the sound operation of the county administration, a workable cost accounting system is a must. In other words, the taxpayers should know just how much it costs to lay a load of gravel in front of their homes whether in the south suburban area or in the county.

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5 Killed, 3 Hurt As Pickup Flips

WILLIAMS, Calif. (AP)—Five persons were killed and three hurt when their Iowa-licensed pickup truck failed to make a curve, flipped and struck a power pole four miles west of here early today.

The dead were identified as Mrs. James D. Johnson; her month-old son, and daughter about 3, of Dow City, Iowa; and Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Johnson of Ukiah, Calif.

James Daniel Johnson, 24, driver of the truck, and two other Johnson children, Deborah, 5, and Kenny, 2, were taken to a hospital. They were not believed seriously injured.

The Johnsons were en route from Iowa to Ukiah. The truck was loaded with household goods. All eight persons were thrown out when the truck overturned.

Strike Idles Chevy Plant

FLINT, Mich. (AP)—A strike of 10,000 United Auto Workers today shut down the big Chevrolet manufacturing plant here.

The strikers are protesting what they contend is a speedup in the crankshaft department. UAW Local 659 voted to strike Dec. 18 and filed five-day notice of intent to strike last Thursday.

A company spokesman told newsmen that new crankshaft work standards are justified as a result of operating changes in that department and that fewer than 29 employees are involved directly in the dispute.

served along the frontier Tuesday but there were reports of scattered mortar and machinegun fire after nightfall.

A U.A.R. spokesman in Damascus said two Israeli patrols were driven out of the demilitarized zone near the Sea of Galilee.

There were unofficial reports of troop movements on both sides of the tense border.

Egypt—Syria's partner in the U.A.R.—also was reported massing troops on Israel's southern flank. U.N. officials, however, said they had no confirmation of any troop activity on the Egyptian-Israeli border.

A 5,000-man U.N. Emergency Force has been policing the Egyptian-Israeli frontier since Israel's invasion of Egypt in 1956.

Maj. Gen. Carl C. Von Horn, Swedish chief of the U.N. truce supervision organization in Palestine, was reported in almost constant communication on the situation with Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld.

Israel's withdrawal demand covered the Tawafik-Tel Kazier area southeast of the Sea of Galilee in the demilitarized zone.

The Israeli government has accused Syria of using Tawafik village as a military outpost and stationing soldiers there disguised as farmers. Israeli patrols raided the village over the weekend and destroyed most of the houses.

The Syrians claim Israel is using the charge as a pretext to block Arab farmers from exercising their rights to cultivate lands in the area.

Rightists Join Legion

ALGIERS (AP)—About 100 rightists who helped stage last week's insurrection in Algiers have signed up with the Foreign Legion to avoid legal investigations, sources here said today.

They were the followers of jailed insurgent leader Pierre Lagailarde who marched out of the barricaded insurgent camp followed by 420 men.

The terms given all but Lagailarde—who is charged with endangering the security of the nation—was a hitch in the Legion or a possible investigation which could lead to legal charges. Apparently some 300 of Lagailarde's men have decided to face such an investigation.

Those who volunteered for the Legion must serve at least six months, one source said. This was unconfirmed.

Other arrests were expected in Algiers. News from Paris that there had already been many arrests in France and that warrants were out for other wanted persons increased apprehension.

Deputies Mourad Kaouah and Jean-Baptiste Biaggi, who were seized upon their arrival in Paris for the special session of Parliament, were well-known figures in Algiers. Their arrest shocked friends and supporters. Now both are with Lagailarde in a Paris prison.

Joseph Ortiz, political head of the revolt, was variously reported as in flight or directing further operations from a secret hideaway.

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