

Eisenhower Renews Call For Disarmament; Warns Reds

By MERRIMAN SMITH
UPI White House Reporter
NEW DELHI (UPI)—President Eisenhower renewed his call today for controlled world disarmament but warned Communist China the United States stood ready to protect its friends against an "alien philosophy backed by great military might."

Eisenhower addressed a joint session of Parliament minutes after a meeting with Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru at which he was reported to have offered U.S. military aid should a shooting war develop from Red China's attacks on India's northern borders.

Eisenhower received a standing ovation when he entered the jam-packed and flower-bedecked Parliament Hall. His 22-minute speech was interrupted 14 times by applause.

After the session several members of Parliament told the UPI they were thrilled by the address. One said he saw "genuineness in Eisenhower's desire for peace."

Nehru sat thoughtfully during the speech, his chin cupped in his hand. He did not join in the applause at any time during the

proceedings except just before the President left the chamber.

Eisenhower appeared fatigued after his busy day that began when he laid a wreath on the tomb of Mohandas K. Gandhi, hero of Indian independence, but he brightened when great crowds lining the streets of New Delhi cheered and screamed their approval of his peace mission in a repetition of Wednesday's tumultuous welcome.

His health appeared good in contrast to that of his daughter-in-law, Mrs. John Eisenhower, who was suffering from a cold and persistent cough but continued her unofficial duties.

The galleries of Parliament were packed hours before Eisenhower arrived to warn the world that if there is not peace "there may be no generations to follow us." Only a world campaign for peace can win peace, he said, and he called on India to help lead it.

The Indian government put stringent security measures in force, even greater than those invoked when Communist party leader Nikita Khrushchev and then Premier Nikolsi Bulganin visited Parliament in 1955.

Armed police of the U.S. and Indian secret services were stationed on the roof of Parliament and parapets alongside.

The Communists had given their full approval to the Eisenhower visit—but now were reported worried at the magnitude of the reception. They were said to be concerned that it would dwarf the reception expected when Soviet President Kliment Voroshilov visits here next month.

Eisenhower, cheered by Indians as a man of peace, told Parliament the world must forget its "mistrust and misgiving" if there can be peace throughout the world. He urged the world to forget its "fixation on the past, the dead past, with all its abuses of power," and concentrate on reducing world tensions which could produce World War III.

Eisenhower told the leaders of neutralist India that United States military might was maintained solely to resist aggression.

The U.S. armed forces "serve not only ourselves but those of our friends and Allies who like us have perceived this danger" from an "alien philosophy backed by great military might," he said.

Eisenhower called U.S. strength a "necessary contribution to a stable peace for the present and the future as well."

He reminded the Indian Parliament that the United States

"We Americans have known anxiety and suffering and tragedy, even in the decade just past," Eisenhower said. "Tens of thousands of our families paid a

heavy price that the United Nations and the rule of law might be sustained in the Republic of Korea."

"In millions of our homes there has been in each the vacant chair of an absent one who gave some of the years of his youth that successful aggression might not come to pass. News that has reached us in America from near and distant places has been marked by a long series of harsh alarms."

Eisenhower praised India's peaceful achievement of independence and its progress in raising living standards and said he knew that in the "great crusade" for peace and disarmament "India will ever be a leader."

Eisenhower did not specifically name the Communists as the source of the world's troubles but he made it clear that is what he meant.

Eisenhower's 1,300-word address came toward the close of a day in which he and Nehru ranged over a number of critical world problems in formal and informal discussions.



Throng cheer . . .

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

In New Delhi yesterday, President Eisenhower received what is described by eye-witness correspondents as probably the greatest popular ovation ever given to an outsider in India's long history.

It could have turned his head—for demonstrations like that are powerful medicine. In the long record of history, they have clattered the minds of some pretty good men.

But—Apparently—It DIDN'T.

Yesterday Ike spoke to a million and a half common, ordinary Indians who greeted him almost adoringly as a deliverer. Indeed, eye-witness correspondents relate that one Indian woman and her daughter who had traveled a hundred miles to see him—and for a common person in India 100 miles is farther than AROUND THE WORLD—for an average American—liked him to Vishnu, who in India's religious tradition is the Preserver of the World.

Today, our President spoke to the Indian parliament. He reminded its members that WHAKNESS IN ARMS INVITES AGGRESSION. (India is notably weak in military power.) He told the members of India's parliament that the United States is committed to a search for genuine disarmament BUT IS MAINTAINING STRONG FORCES AGAINST AGGRESSION.

In his speech he made it clear that if India is to STAY FREE India must keep itself militarily strong.

John Scall, AP correspondent on the spot, gives us this report of the session:

"The members of the parliament applauded frequently. But there WAS NOT A SOUND when the President spoke of the fruits of weakness. Nor was there any audible reaction when the President made clear American determination to provide adequate forces to RESIST AGGRESSION, though it seemed plain he was referring to the threat to India from Red China. There were 17 interruptions for applause, but some were mere ripples. At the end of his talk, the applause and desk thumping lasted only 20 seconds."

Why the difference?

Well, on the street, on his way from the airport, Ike was receiving the plaudits of the people, who were LOOKING FOR A MIRACLE. In the parliament, he was talking to responsible officials who will have to DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. The man on the street can cheer his head off for the visiting President of the United States, but RESPONSIBILITY rests on the shoulders of the members of the parliament.

The man in the street doesn't personally have to do anything about it. He doesn't have to make tough decisions and then stand by them. The members of the parliament do.

That makes a lot of difference.

In appraising the situation, we must remember that present-day India is built around Gandhi's doctrine of passive resistance. This doctrine was all well enough when it was directed against the British who were already shaken by the knowledge that much of what had been in the past was BAD, and must be changed if Britain was to stay in India.

But—Passive resistance is nonsense of the first water when directed against Red China—and communism in general. The danger that India is facing can't be warded off by passive resistance.

Hunted Yank Captured In Havana

HAVANA (AP)—Frank Austin Young, American fugitive from the army barracks at Pinar Del Rio was arrested today at a Havana hotel.

Hotel officials said Young, whose home is in Miami, was arrested by an army intelligence unit. They said he had registered there Wednesday morning under the name of Jack Morton.

Commander Jose Argibay, regimental chief of Pinar Del Rio, reported earlier in the day that Young and Sergio Hernandez Reyes, who escaped with him, were presumably in Havana.

Hotel officials said a waitress spotted Young and reported him to authorities.

Army intelligence officials said they knew nothing of Young's arrest, but the story was broadcast by the government-owned radio Rebelde.

Young escaped from the Pinar Del Rio army headquarters prison on Wednesday less than 24 hours after a military tribunal gave him a 30-year sentence for counter-revolutionary activity against Fidel Castro's government.

The 38-year-old flier-of-fortune had boasted he would not serve more than 30 weeks of his sentence.

Sergio Hernandez Reyes, a former Cuban soldier awaiting trial, made the break with the Miamian. They got away by cutting a hole in their jail cell.

The pair presumably made a dash for the mountains in hopes of contacting anti-Castro elements active there.

Police also were reported watching the U.S. Embassy in Havana to prevent any attempt by Young to take refuge there.

The Earlier the Easier

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Herald and News

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Florida Man Asks Ban On U.S. Taxes

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI)—A 39-year-old self-made millionaire reported Thursday enthusiastic response to his proposal to revolutionize American economic life by ending personal income taxes by 1962.

"Things are moving fast," said Raymond E. Umbaugh, who is in the midst of a national tour on behalf of the organization he founded, Americans For Economic Freedom (AEF).

He hopes to raise a 20 million dollar fund to back political candidates who support the AEF program next year.

Umbaugh, of Ocala, Fla., is appealing to Democrats and Republicans alike to join him in his program which in addition to eliminating income taxes, would gradually reduce the federal budget to a stabilized 50 billion dollar a year.

"With no personal income taxes withheld after 1962, corporation and other taxes alone will be great enough to provide an expanding economy to balance the federal budget and still decrease the government debt," Umbaugh said.

Umbaugh cited the Hoover Commission and other authorities for his belief that a 50 billion dollar budget would be sufficient.

The former Indiana farm boy, who made a fortune as a farmer, scientist and aircraft manufacturer, is meeting with business and political leaders across the country drumming up support for AEF.

Volunteer committees have been set up in Florida, Texas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts and New York.

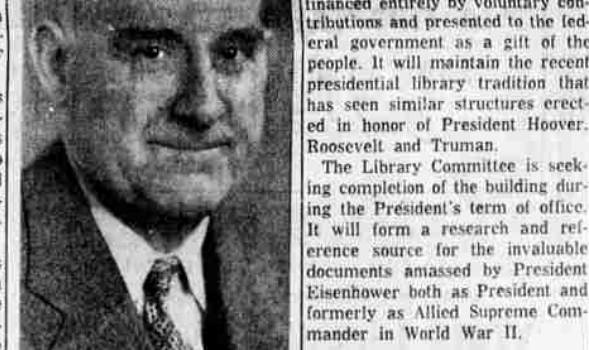
Umbaugh hopes to persuade delegates to the Republican and Democratic conventions next year to include his proposals in their platforms. Presidential candidates, governors, and members of Congress also will be wooed, he said.

County Chairman Chosen To Head Ike Library Drive

A. M. "Andy" Collier has been named Klamath County chairman to raise funds for the establishment of an Eisenhower Presidential Library at Abilene, Kansas, the President's hometown.

Tomorrow will be "E" day for Oregon contributors.

The state has a \$40,000 quota in the three million dollar drive.



A. M. (ANDY) COLLIER

to establish this national monument to preserve President Eisenhower's papers and mementos for the future.

Gov. Mark Hatfield designated Friday, December 11, as E-Day, and stressed that all contributions of any size will be welcomed.

Checks should be made out to the "Eisenhower Presidential Library Committee," and mailed to A. M. Collier, chairman, Eisenhower Library Committee, Box 210, Klamath Falls.

Youths' Car Association Presents Check For Survey

Satan's Chauffeurs, an organization of young men enthusiastic about cars but interested in civic matters as well, presented a \$314 check to the Hospital Survey Fund Board of Governors Wednesday.

The check represented proceeds from a Saturday night dance sponsored by the club. It was presented to Loren Palmerton, a member of the board of governors, by Phil Sheridan, Satan's president.

"We're very pleased to receive this contribution. We're particularly pleased with your interest," said Greer Drew, board of governors chairman.

That contribution, plus a check for \$400 from the Klamath County Dental Society officially received Wednesday, boosted the survey fund to \$6,318, with less than \$1,500 to go to the \$8,000 goal.

Plans for a survey are already well underway. State Sen. Harry Boivin, a member of the board, was in Palo Alto conferring with Dr. Mark Blumberg of Stanford Research Institute. It is SRI that will conduct the survey, expected to require four months, to determine exact hospital needs of the Klamath Basin now and in the future.

The board said it expected to get the survey started about January 1. Dr. Blumberg was expected here in a week or two to complete preliminary matters.

JC Issues Fresh Call For Entries

Desperate Junior Chamber of Commerce members put forth a fresh call for Christmas Parade entries today. They have extended deadline through Friday night.

"The parade is set for Saturday beginning at Third Street and Klamath Avenue at 11 a.m. Fat prizes await winners. But so far, entries have been few."

A last minute rush to enter is expected by Jaycees. That usually occurs, but they can't depend on it, and if it doesn't happen, the parade will be skimpy.

Jaycees need floats in particular, but they will be grateful for musical and marching groups or other entry types.

A \$100 prize awaits the entry most faithfully depicting "The Christmas Spirit." Prizes of \$75, \$50 and \$25 will go to runners-up. They will be judged 40 per cent on originality, and 20 per cent each on artistic composition, workmanship and public response.

"Put Christ back in Christmas," Jaycees add as a footnote.

Entries may be mailed to the parade chairman, Box 407, or they may be phoned until 5 p.m. to Frank Griffiths, TU 4-6356 and after 5 p.m. to Loyal Garboden, TU 2-1266.

Weather

Klamath Falls and vicinity — Fair with variable high clouds, less through Friday. Low tonight 15-20; high Friday 46-52. High yesterday 49. Low last night 23. Precip. last 24 hours 0. Since Oct. 1 0.62. Same period last year 1.16. Low in area, Chiloquin 7.

Northern California — Partly cloudy tonight. Local fog in valleys in the morning. Cloudy with rain likely late Friday from Point Arena and Redding northward.

Solon Threatens Inquiry If Tule Issue Unsettled

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI)—Sen. Thomas H. Kuchel (R-Calif.) was quoted today as saying he would call for an inquiry by a Senate committee into the Tule Lake controversy unless there is a prompt settlement of the dispute.

The controversy, between farmers in the Tulelake Irrigation District and sportsmen, is over maintaining the proper water levels in the lake for the protection of the ducks and geese in the Tulelake Wildlife Refuge.

The San Francisco Chronicle said Kuchel, of Anaheim, wired the newspaper:

"If an amicable settlement is not achieved or the executive branch is unable to resolve the conflict, I shall seek a complete and no-holds-barred inquiry . . . to make certain that our nation's bounties are not dissipated and the broadest public interest is served."

Kuchel was quoted as saying the refuge is a vital part of the Pacific Flyway and "this area is incomparably valuable to our national neighbors, Canada and Mexico, as well as to our state and nation."

"Under several international

Withdrawal Set By Army

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The United States announced it will withdraw all of its 1,200 Army troops from Iceland where their presence had generated some friction.

The Defense Department said the withdrawal, to be carried out during the first six months of 1960, was part of a "normal redeployment" and had nothing to do with recent incidents.

SHOOTING HOURS			
DUCKS, GEESE			
OREGON			
December 11			
OPEN	7:20	CLOSE	4:35
CALIFORNIA			
December 11			
OPEN	7:22	CLOSE	4:34

Articles sent by state police to the Bureau of Investigation, Beddoe said, were the two cigar boxes, and samples of the tape used on the door glass and fragments from the broken pane.

Beddoe said a report on the articles could be expected late this week or early next week.

The next step in the triple-pronged investigation would develop after the report from Salem has been examined, Beddoe said.



COUNTY TREASURER Eva Cook, standing, offers another entry to her deputy, Mrs. Mildred Binney, for posting on the treasurer's ledger. It's not just another entry, however. It's a check from the state of Oregon for \$754,689.34. It represents Klamath County's share of national forest rentals and sales, and will go to county road and school funds. The check is the largest yet from forest lands, breaking last year's record of \$583,817.



SATAN'S CHAUFFEURS organized one dance to support the Hospital Survey Fund, and may hold another. Profits from the first dance amounted to \$314, presented by Satan's President Phil Sheridan to Loren Palmerton, survey board of governors member. Other Chauffeurs, in line, are Delbert Folk, treasurer, Jim Holmes, Butch Wood, and Midge Wise.