

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

In a series of speeches in the Middle West the other day, Mr. Walter Reuther, president of the United Auto Workers union, told his audiences he favors legislation that would put the giver and the taker of bribes in jail together.

"I favor legislation that would drive the crooks out of the labor field," he said, "but most of labor's leaders are honest, decent and dedicated men. I won't go for legislation that would put labor in a straitjacket."

He added: "I want to treat crooks in labor and crooks in management with the SAME SET OF STANDARDS. Too often the labor leader who takes a bribe is punished, but the giver of the bribe on the side of management goes free."

With Mr. Reuther's statement that GIVERS and TAKERS of bribes are equally guilty before the law and should be punished with equal severity, I think all fair-minded persons will agree.

Indeed, the bribe giver is if anything MORE reprehensible than the bribe taker. He is the AGGRESSOR. He initiates the illegal transaction. It takes two to make a bargain. It takes two to complete a bribery deal. It is an old and exceedingly FAIR saying that what is sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander.

Mr. Reuther was never more right than in this statement that the giver and the taker of bribes should be judged by the SAME SET OF STANDARDS.

But—His statement raises questions. What about too much bigness? What about too much power?

Nearly 70 years ago, the federal government of the United States became concerned with the dangers of too much power in the hands of business in the form of combinations called "trusts." So, in 1890, the congress enacted the Sherman Anti-Trust Law. It prohibited any restraint of interstate or foreign commerce and EVERY MONOPOLY or ATTEMPT TO MONOPOLIZE.

The law remained more or less dormant until about 1900, when under the administrations of Theodore Roosevelt, Taft and Wilson proceedings were brought into court and some trusts were found to be illegal. These illegal trusts (which held monopoly power) were ordered to BREAK UP.

As a result of these proceedings and the penalties that were imposed other trusts came into court and signed consent decrees under which certain illegal practices (involving illegal use of too much power) were forbidden to them.

At about the same time, labor unions were specifically EXEMPTED from the jurisdiction of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law. At the time, there were good reasons for the exemption.

Labor was weak. Business was strong. If labor was to assume its rightful place in the economy of the United States, it NEEDED HELP. It needed freedom from harassment. This freedom was provided by the exemption of labor from the anti-trust law.

But labor has now become POWERFUL. Mr. James Hoffa has been intimating here of late that the segment of labor over which he rules may perhaps be already so powerful that it can close down the whole economy of the United States if its leaders should so choose.

Mr. Reuther indicated in his Midwest talks the other day that he thinks labor and business should be EQUAL before the law.

One can't help wondering how he feels about the anti-monopoly law.

NEW RAIL LINE

TOKYO (AP)—Moscow and Peking come 700 miles closer by train June 1. On that date, a Peking broadcast said, the first through train will use the new short cut via Ulan Bator, capital of Mongolia.

End Crisis, Reds Urged By Herter

GENEVA (AP)—With secret Big Four talks on Germany scheduled to start Friday, U.S. Secretary of State Christian A. Herter urged Russia today to negotiate a Berlin settlement which would unite that divided city under its own constitution pending German unification.

Diplomatic informants said Herter spoke at the outset of today's brief session of the four-power foreign ministers conference in advance of his departure for Washington with the British and French ministers to attend the funeral of John Foster Dulles.

The Soviet Union was represented at the session by Valerian Zorin because Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko already had taken off for Washington.

Earlier, Gromyko and Lloyd, who represented the West, agreed that on Friday, when the conference resumes, it will go into private sessions.

The private meetings are designed to permit more serious negotiations on Berlin, and possibly on a summit conference.

Herter spelled out details of the Berlin proposal previously presented as part of the Western package for German reunification, European security, and disarmament. Gromyko has already rejected the Western plan.

Herter noted the connection between the Berlin proposal and the package but did not stress it. Western officials have said they recognize they may have to make an interim arrangement for Berlin outside the package.

Herter declared that Soviet action in 1948 broke up four-power control of Berlin and divided the city. This violated wartime and postwar Allied agreements, he said, but did not remove the Soviet obligation to work with the United States, Britain and France in treating Berlin as a united city.

The Soviet Union, Herter said, has no right whatever to treat Berlin as a part of East Germany and it cannot by any move of its own impair the rights of the Western powers in maintaining their forces in West Berlin and using access routes to it.

Herter spoke amid indications that rival ideas for a stopgap solution in Berlin may be taking shape.

A spokesman for Communist East Germany's delegation declared at once that discussions of German questions by the Big Four could only be held when East and West German representatives were present.

The West German delegation made no immediate comment. West German officials have said they favor any type of Big Four negotiations that might lead to progress on the German question.

A U. S. Air Force Constellation carrying Herter, Lloyd and Foreign Minister Maurice Couve de Murville of France thundered into the sunlit sky here at 3:52 p.m. It is due in Washington at 9 a.m. Wednesday.

Gromyko led the exodus from this conference city in early afternoon. He was traveling by commercial aircraft but will return to Geneva with Herter and Lloyd Thursday night. Couve de Murville will return alone.

At present, senators may make their office payrolls public if they wish, but they don't have to. The House releases payroll figures, but ASNE said some information on other expenses is withheld.

WASHINGTON (AP)—The American Society of Newspaper Editors has asked the House and Senate to make public their pay rolls and office expenses.

The request, in petitions filed with both houses of Congress last Friday, was announced Monday.

ASNE President J. R. Wiggins, who also is vice president and executive editor of the Washington Post, signed the petitions.

At present, senators may make their office payrolls public if they wish, but they don't have to. The House releases payroll figures, but ASNE said some information on other expenses is withheld.

U.O.F. ORE. LIBRARY
NEWSPAPER SECTION
GEN. REF. AND DOCUMENTS DIV.

COMP.

Herald and News

Price Five Cents—18 Pages

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, TUESDAY, MAY 26, 1959

Telephone TU 4-8111 No. 6404

Kidnaped Tot Sought By 2 Nations

ASUNCION, Paraguay (UPI)—Police of two nations joined today in search for Maria Berta Becker, 43-day-old granddaughter of Bolivian Ambassador Luis Arduz Daza, who was kidnaped from the embassy Sunday.

Paraguay police rounded up a number of the 300 Bolivian refugees here on the chance that the crime was part of a political plot. They also arrested all the embassy servants because of indications the kidnaping might have been an inside job.

Radio stations here broadcast repeated appeals for help in locating the missing infant.

At the ambassador's request, Bolivian authorities set up a watch at border points through which little Maria might be smuggled into Bolivia.

Arduz, a career diplomat who has lived most of his life outside Bolivia, said he couldn't conceive of any political motive for the kidnaping. He said he never has been active in politics.

So far as was known, no ransom note has been received.

Little Maria was abducted from a bedroom in the embassy residence on Peru Avenue where she was taking an afternoon nap.

Belief that the kidnaping may have been an inside job was based largely on the fact that the kidnapers appeared to be familiar with the layout of the building. So far as is known, no one saw them enter or leave.

260 To Die Over Holiday

CHICAGO (AP)—Traffic accidents during the Memorial Day weekend may cause 260 deaths and 10,000 disabling injuries, the National Safety Council said today.

The council estimated more than 40 million automobiles will be on the streets and roads.

The holiday period covered by the calculations will begin at 5 p.m. (local time) Friday, May 29 and will end at midnight Sunday, May 31.

If the toll reaches 260, it will be a new record by a wide margin for a two-day observance of the Memorial Day holiday. The record is 241, set in 1953.

During last year's three-day observance 371 motor vehicle fatalities were reported.

But the council said the count can be held down if motorists use a "sure-fire formula for minimizing holiday traffic trouble."

The formula:

1. Hold your speed to 60 or below on the open road and obey posted speed limits.
2. Put the time of your arrival at your destination last in importance, and your safe arrival first.
3. Stay away from the wheel if you've been drinking.

Reich Chancellor To Attend Rites

BONN, Germany (AP)—Chancellor Konrad Adenauer left for Washington by air today to attend the funeral of the former U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles Wednesday. Adenauer told a meeting of his Christian Democratic Party that he was going to Washington "both as a personal friend of Dulles and as head of the government."

He was accompanied by Foreign Minister Heinrich Von Brenthano.

United Press International.

DULLES—Washington—The body of John Foster Dulles will lie in state in the Washington National Cathedral. The great of the diplomatic world have put aside their cold war differences to pay their last respects.

GROMYKO—Washington—Soviet foreign minister's decision to attend Dulles funeral puzzles American officials, who suspect ulterior motive.

EAST-WEST—Big Four foreign ministers scheduled brief session then plan to leave for Dulles funeral, with Gromyko traveling in separate plane.

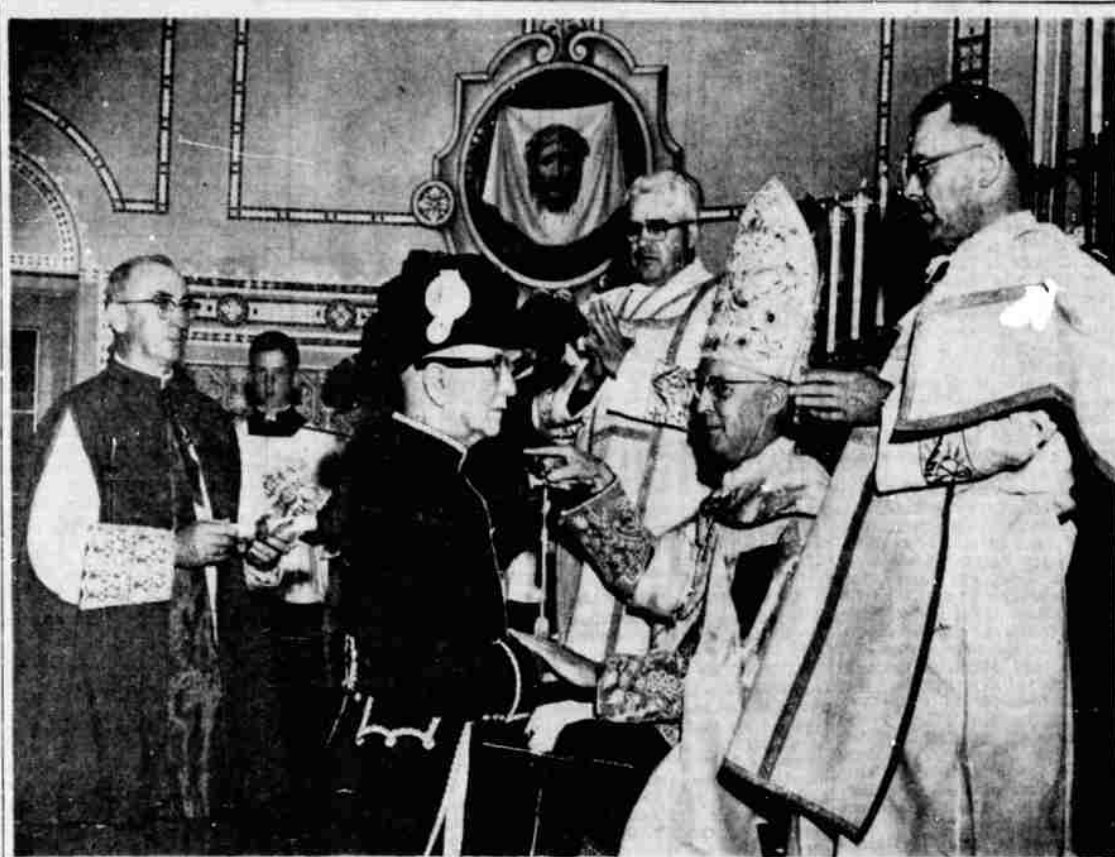
RECALL—Little Rock—Businessmen who forced school board recall election claim victory in drive to oust three segregationist members; unofficial returns also favor retention of three moderates.

LYNCHING—Washington—Sen. Douglas says FBI withdrawal from Mississippi lynch case shows need for federal anti-lynching law.

KHRUSHCHEV—Moscow—Soviet silent on Khrushchev visit to Albania; Western observers think he is there to make up with Tito.

TRUSTEE CAPTURED—PORTLAND (AP)—Four hours after trusting James M. Wheeler, 43, walked away from the state prison farm at Salem he was captured in Portland.

Two detectives took him into custody on Southeast Union Avenue.



AT THIS IMPRESSIVE MOMENT a church layman, Edward J. Murray of Klamath Falls, became through Papal dispensation, a member of The Knighthood of St. Gregory the Great. The honor, given to few members of the Catholic Church, was conferred on Murray in March by His Holiness Pope John XXIII and was concluded Sunday evening, May 24, before the altar of Sacred Heart Church, this city. Officializing at the ceremony was the Most Rev. F. P. Leipzig, D.D.,

Honor From Pope John

Knighthood Of St. Gregory Given Local Man

By RUTH KING

The touch of a sword blade upon his left shoulder and a bishop's blessing by order of His Holiness Pope John XXIII, leader of five million Catholics, reformed a Klamath Falls man, Edward J. Murray from the rank of layman to the ecclesiastical knighthood of St. Gregory the Great.

The solemn investiture took place before the altar of Sacred Heart Catholic Church on Sunday evening, May 24, with church dignitaries of Oregon and California assisting.

The decoration conferred was established in the early part of the 18th century by Pope Gregory XVI and placed under the patronage of St. Gregory the Great to honor those whose lives reflect great honor on the church.

The knighting conducted in colorful ceremony by the Most Rev. Francis P. Leipzig, D.D., Bishop of the Baker, Oregon Diocese, has been seen only twice in the past in Oregon, for Dr. John McLoughlin, slightly more than 100 years ago and for John P. Miller of Portland.

The candidate, Mr. Murray, an honor guard, entered Sacred Heart sanctuary to pass up the aisle to the altar through crossed swords of the honor guard, Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus, in full regalia of the order, under direction of Otto Smith, Klamath Falls, district master of Junipero Serra Province, Fourth Degree.

Priests of Oregon and California churches and Sisters of Catholic orders sat in designated pews to witness the service.

Bishop Leipzig, in brief eulogy, commended the candidate for his unwavering loyalty to his faith that reflects upon the great commonwealth of Oregon, before the knighting.

The Sacred Heart Academy High School choir, with Madelon Guidi, soprano soloist, sang for the service.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Present were members of the in-laws family from West Coast points; Sir Knight Ellis J. Louie (Knight of St. Gregory) Gazette.

Bishop of the Baker, Oregon Diocese, assisted by Catholic Church dignitaries of Oregon and California. Left to right, rear, are Rt. Rev. Msgr. T. P. Casey, Klamath Falls, pastor of Sacred Heart Church; James Kosen, altar boy; Rev. George Murphy, pastor of St. Pius X Church, Klamath Falls; foreground, same order, the initiate, Edward J. Murray, Bishop Leipzig and Rev. James O'Connor, pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Lakeview.

Picketing Ends At Canaveral

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Union carpenters removed picket lines today and 1,650 building tradesmen returned to their jobs at the missile test center and nearby Patrick Air Force Base.

Several million dollars worth of construction was halted by the 10-day strike of 115 carpenters, who came to terms Monday night with their employers, the Associated General Contractors. Other union men had observed picket lines.

Missile launchings were not affected by the work stoppage which came May 15 when an old contract expired.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

It was learned the carpenters and the contractors agreed to a 40-cent pay package in a two-year contract. The carpenters, who average \$2.85 an hour, wanted a retroactive 25-cent raise in a one-year contract.

At one time about 5,000 men were off their jobs.

Dulles' Body Lies In State At Cathedral

WASHINGTON (AP)—John Foster Dulles' body was brought to lie in state today in a quiet vaulted chapel of imposing Washington National Cathedral.

Just at noon, the sky gray above, a hearse carrying the flag-draped casket arrived at the chapel entrance.

Six servicemen carried the casket through a chapel door above which are enshrined the words "The Way of Peace."

Mourning members of Dulles' family followed the casket into flower-decked Bethlehem chapel for a private few moments.

In the chapel, where Dulles' body will lie on public view for 24 hours, are plaques commemorating other high personages who were buried in the cathedral, including another secretary of state, Cordell Hull.

Dulles' casket was placed in the center of the chapel between 10 marble columns roped off with red velvet.

Around the walls were floral wreaths. On the left side of the chapel was a small wreath of ivy from Princeton University's Nassau Hall, with a trailing orange and black ribbon, the school colors.

Dulles was graduated from Princeton in 1908.

Many officials of the diplomatic world in which Dulles traveled so extensively had gathered at the cathedral before the body arrived.

Standing in the doorway of the chapel were some of the honorary pallbearers, selected by Dulles' widow. Among them were Adm. Arthur Radford, acting chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and undersecretaries of state Herbert Hoover Jr. and Douglas Dillon.

A large wreath of white carnations in the chapel carried a gold letter white ribbon "The Diplomatic Corps." Another wreath was sent by the Organization for European Economic Cooperation.

The personal flag of the late secretary of state and the United States flag flanked the entrance of the cathedral chapel and later were placed near the casket.

An honor guard from the armed services will stand watch until the funeral service Wednesday.

For the funeral, the casket will be moved from the chapel into the great cathedral.

Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery across the Potomac from Washington.

Dr. Roswell P. Barnes of New York, secretary of the World Council of Churches, offered a brief prayer. Dr. Barnes will conduct the funeral service Wednesday.

When the chapel was opened to the public at 12:40 p.m., about 150 persons were lined up to walk past the flag-draped casket.

The white altar of the chapel had six small lighted candles and two white bouquets.

Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson of Texas, the Senate Democratic leader, announced the Senate would adjourn tonight out of respect to Dulles. Senators will attend the funeral in a body.

Dulles was a former Republican senator from New York.

High political leaders of the world began to gather for the final tribute to the man who was secretary of state for six years.

TV Entertainer Pilots Airplane

NEW YORK (AP)—Only three weeks after his operation for cancer, Arthur Godfrey has piloted his plane to his Virginia farm and back.

He is reported to have done some swimming and pistol practice at the farm.

Godfrey, 55, who was operated on April 30, is staying at his apartment and making frequent trips to Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center for post-operative treatment. He left the hospital May 15.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Partly cloudy through Wednesday with a few scattered showers. Highs 60-65; low tonight 44-47.

High yesterday 67
Low last night 43
Precip. last 24 hours trace
Since Oct. 1 5.17
Same period last year 15.33

CUTOFF TO OPEN

Northern California—Partly cloudy through Wednesday with scattered showers in mountains and low overcast and local drizzle near the coast; snow showers above 3,000 feet in extreme north; little change in temperatures.

Coastal winds northwesterly, 12-22 miles an hour.

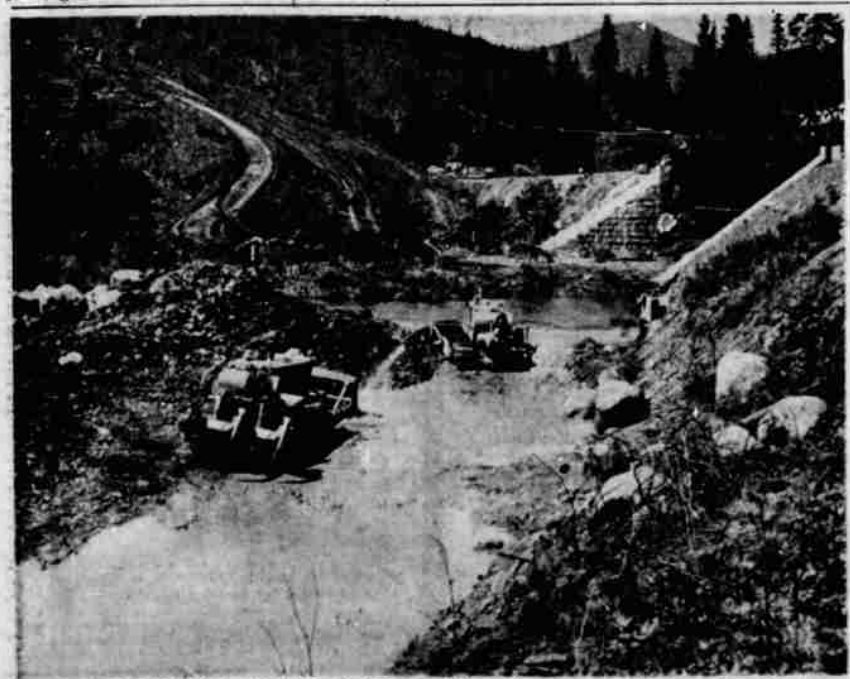
The Diamond Lake cutoff road to Crater Lake National Park will be opened to motorists Friday.

It will be one of the earliest road openings on record. Park Supt. Tom Williams said the snowfall this year has been the lightest on record.

The lodge and cafeteria at the park will be opened June 15.



EARTHMOVERS of the Morrison-Knudsen Construction Company are shown as they are preparing the roadbed for the new location of the Southern Pacific railroad tracks on the Sacramento River four miles south of Dunsmuir. This new location will place the railroad and the new freeway on the same side of the river with the freeway about 1,000 feet above the railroad. Castle Crags are shown in the background.



A BOW IN THE SACRAMENTO RIVER was eliminated last week when the Morrison-Knudsen Construction Company changed the channel of the river near Castle Crags, four miles south of Dunsmuir. This change will eliminate high water dangers to the Southern Pacific railroad tracks and the new freeway during the heavy spring runoffs. The railroad company and the state highway department worked jointly on the relocation of the channel with the S.P. Company arranging to move the channel and do the necessary grading for the railroad roadbed and the river channel.

—Photo by Peggy Walsh