

CITY BRIEFS

Meeting—All circles of St. Pius X Altar Society will have a general meeting at 8 p.m. Tuesday, January 6, at the Shasta Grange Hall, Madison Street and Shasta Way.

Initiation—Women of the Moose, Chapter 467, will hold an initiation meeting Tuesday, January 6, at 8 p.m. in the Moose Hall.

Citizenship — First citizenship classes will be held Wednesday evening, January 7, at 7 o'clock in Room 234 at the high school.

OTI Student Wives — will meet Wednesday, January 7, at the YMCA on the campus at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Bob Henry of the New Methodist Cleaners will give a talk on the performance of fabrics in cleaning. All student wives are urged to attend. For transportation or information please call TU 2-5134.

Noah Shrine — No. 5, WSOJ, will hold a stated meeting Saturday, January 10, at 8 p.m. in the Masonic Temple. This will be an advance night. All members are urged to attend.

Camera Club—Klamath Camera Club will meet tonight at 8 o'clock upstairs in the county library. Program is title shooting bee for 8 mm fans. Members and visitors bring cameras, props and original ideas.

Junior B and B—will not dance this Wednesday but will dance Wednesday, January 14, at the city library auditorium. This will be the last opportunity for new members to join the class.

Players Club—will meet Wednesday, January 7, at 7:45 p.m. in the city library clubroom. Members and their guests are cordially invited.

Election—Officers will be elected at a meeting of the St. Mary's Altar Society in the Parish Hall Wednesday, a potluck luncheon will be served at 1 p.m.

Midland Home Extension — will meet Thursday, January 8, at Joan's kitchen. Members will draw for the prompt prize at 10:30 a.m. The project, low calorie meals, will be demonstrated and served at noon with sack lunches.

Reminder—Shasta View Grange ladies are reminded to turn in their sales slips tonight at the Home Economics meeting at the home of Dorothy Caldwell, 4829 Cottage Avenue.

Noon Potluck—is planned by the Klamath Home Extension Alumni for Saturday, January 10, at the YMCA. A good attendance is needed.

The Print—classes in silk screen and block printing start tonight at 7 in the Fremont School with Gordon Kensler as instructor. The classes will earn two hours college credit.

American Legion—Auxiliary will hold a regular meeting 8 p.m., January 6, at the Legion Hall on North Eighth.

Improving—Hugh Fenwick, who has been critically ill, before and following major surgery at Klamath Valley Hospital, has returned to his home, 2640 Homedale Road.

H—H. Zakoji, Klamath Tribe information and education officer is ill in Hillside Hospital and will be unable to attend a speaking engagement at the Inter-Agency Council meeting January 7 to be held in the YMCA Building at noon.

Eagles Auxiliary — officers will meet tonight 7:30 sharp in the Eagles Hall.

Something Different—is planned for the luncheon meeting of the Zuleima Nile Club to be held at 1 p.m. Wednesday, January 7, at the Willard Hotel. C. C. Grewell, OTI faculty member who was an exchange principal of Hawaii Technical School at Hilo, will show colored slides taken during his year's stay that depart from the usual tourist pictures of the islands. For reservations call Midge McLaren, TU 4-4439.

The First—Women's Sew Day of 1959, at Peace Memorial Presbyterian Church will be held at the church Friday, January 9, at 10 a.m. The new sewing allotment for the day will be announced. All women of the church are invited. Mrs. Guy Epperly is the 1959 chairman and Mrs. Viola Crawford will serve as co-chairman.

SAVE - Amana Plan WAY FOR BETTER LIVING. End the spending of holidays and Sundays working in the kitchen. Save approximately 1 week's food bill out of every 4. Oregon Food Plan, INC. 401 So. 6th Ph. TU 2-4401 3.

Meaning Of 'Cardinal' Still Termed Mystery

By DANIEL F. GILMORE VATICAN CITY (UPI) — What is a cardinal? Cardinals are aides and advisers of the pope. They form the "senate" of the Roman Catholic church. They are appointed for life. Their appointment is at the sole discretion of the pope. And when the pope dies, the cardinals elect a new pontiff. The cardinals acquired the right to elect the pope in 1179. Before then, other clergymen and laymen and emperors and members of the local nobility took part in the election. In the early days of the church, bishops, priests and learned theologians advised the pope on doctrines and government of the church. The need came for a permanent body of advisers. These are the cardinals today. Even today, scholars dispute on the meaning of the word "cardinal."

There is agreement that it comes from the Latin word "cardo" which means "a hinge." In the early days a cathedral was designated a "cardo" because it was the see of a bishop who ruled all the surrounding dioceses. At that time, priests assigned to such dioceses were referred to as "cardinals." As time went on, the term was applied to the chief priest of a principal church.

Ladies Aid Plans Fete

The Ladies Aid of the Mt. Laki Community Church will sponsor a household shower, Thursday, January 8, at 2 p.m., for Mr. and Mrs. Quinton Cooper of the Henley district, whose home and furnishings was destroyed by fire Saturday afternoon, January 3. The family was not at home at the time of the blaze. Persons near the building believe the fire may have started by a transport truck hauling potatoes past the house from a potato cellar in the rear. It is possible, onlookers said that power lines entering the house near the kitchen where the fire was first noted, may have caused the fire. Mr. and Mrs. Cooper have two daughters at home and a son in the service. Those planning to attend the shower may take bedding, household linens, canned goods or cash will be accepted. The family is moving into a partially furnished apartment at Henley. Cooper is employed at the Weyerhaeuser mill.

California Weather

United Press International San Francisco Bay Area: A few showers this morning, partly cloudy this afternoon and tonight, rain Wednesday; slightly colder tonight; high today 52-57; low tonight 43-48; southwest or west winds 15-25 m.p.h. in creasing Wednesday; chance of rain 60 percent this morning, 30 percent tonight and 80 percent Wednesday. Mt. Shasta-Siskiyou area: Occasional snow today and tonight; snow Wednesday with moderate to heavy amounts likely; little change in temperature. Sierra Nevada: Snow flurries today and early tonight, then partly cloudy; snow in north early Wednesday spreading to entire area late in day except rain below 4,000 feet in north and 5,000 feet in south; slightly colder tonight. Sacramento Valley: A few showers this morning, then partly cloudy through tonight; rain Wednesday; slightly colder tonight with high both days 46-53; low tonight 35-43; southerly winds 10-20 m.p.h. increasing Wednesday. Northwestern California: Showers today mostly during morning; partly cloudy tonight with chance of a few showers in extreme north; rain Wednesday; colder tonight; high today and low tonight Napa 53-40, Santa Rosa 53-39, Ukiah 50-37; coastal winds southwesterly 15-25 m.p.h. increasing Wednesday and becoming 35 m.p.h. Cape Mendocino northward.

And since 1378, only cardinals have been elected pope. Pope Sixtus V in 1586 limited the number of cardinals in the Sacred College to 70 princes of the church. The new pontiff, John XXIII, broke that precedent last Nov. 17 when he nominated 23 new cardinals and brought the strength of the Sacred College to an unprecedented 75 members. That was reduced to 74 with the Dec. 4 death of Jose Maria Cardinal Caro Rodriguez of Santiago, Chile. The original figure of 70, according to legend, was based on the 70 advisers the Bible said aided Moses. Cardinals rank second only to the pope. They are part of his intimate family and are addressed by him as "brother." They hold key archbishoprics throughout the world. Or they are resident in Rome, as part of the "curia," in administrative posts. No one automatically warrants nomination as a cardinal, either because of reputation or his duties. The selection is reserved solely to the pope. He studies their records. He judges what area needs a cardinal. He makes his choice. Fervent Catholics in various regions have often asked why the Vatican, through various pontiffs, has "neglected" this or that city or country. To this, Vatican sources have given the same answer through the years: "All regions of the world are worthy of having the honor of a cardinal. But there is time."

Through the centuries, Italians have numerically dominated the College of Cardinals. But during the last three pontificates, the foreign complement has steadily increased. The late Pope Pius XII, more than any of his predecessors, fostered the "internationalization" of the Sacred College. At his death, Italian cardinals for the first time were in the minority — 17 Italians to 36 non-Italians. The election of the former Cardinal Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, an Italian, as pope on Oct. 28 further reduced the Italian complement. Since promulgation of a new canon law in 1918, all members of the Sacred College must at least be a priest. The last lay cardinal died in 1699.

Work Council Asks Hearing

PORTLAND (AP) — The Multnomah County Labor Council called Monday for public hearings on requested rate increases by Portland General Electric and Pacific Power & Light companies. After fighting off a minority bid for outright opposition for the rate boost, the group voted 51-5 to ask the state Public Utilities Commission for a public hearing. This would delay the increase up to six months, said Edward J. Whelan, council executive secretary. Urging opposition to the increase, George Penketh of the Steamfitters Union said it would hinder industrial development in the state.

Banking Chief Cites Danger

PORTLAND (AP) — Inflation is a clear danger to the nation, the president of Oregon's largest financial institution told the Portland Chamber of Commerce Monday in his sixth annual business forecast. C. B. Stephenson, president of the First National Bank of Oregon, said "more inflation will only put us on an endless merry-go-round which will some day burst under internal stresses." He suggested that Congress supply the nation with two weapons to fight inflation—a reasonably stabilized dollar and an increase in taxes to cover any increase in spending.

EX RR WORKER DIES

REDMOND (AP) — Walter Clark, a 57-year-old retired railroad employe, died Monday of burns he received when his two-room trailer house at Metolius was destroyed by fire Sunday.

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Small Tree Grows Large

A seedling tree, no larger than the recipient's forefinger, that had been planted in a cottage cheese container, grew into this 24-foot beauty since 1947 at the home of Mrs. Gertrude Whistler, 321 Alameda. The tiny tree, a specie of fir, was one of many given as favors to delegates at the 1947 state convention of the Oregon State Nurses Association in Eugene. It was contained in peat moss. Mrs. Whistler, a member of District No. 8, OSNA, brought her tree home, kept it in the house for a month or so, then planted it in the yard where it grew to a height of 24 feet. This year, when District 8 entertained at the annual Christmas party, tiny sprigs from the tree were made into favors by Mrs. Whistler, a nurse at Hillside Hospital.

Weather Table

Table with columns: United Press International, Temperatures and rainfall for 24 hours ending at 4 a.m., High, Low, Rain.

APARTMENTS COLLAPSE

MONTREAL (UPI) — Two persons were injured Monday night when two ancient apartment buildings collapsed in this small town 14 miles from Rome. The buildings, which house 43 persons, were evacuated earlier because they had been weakened by heavy rains.

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FIGHTS WRINKLES, SOILING! Sta-Nu PROCESS. Have Your Clothes Cleaned at Cascade—There's No Extra Charge For STA-NU Finishing! CASCAD and Men's Hand Laundry and DRY CLEANERS 11th and Klamath & Opp. Post Office Ph. 4-5111 or 2-2531

State Legislature Split On Governor's Program

SACRAMENTO (UPI) — The Legislature split sharply along party lines today in its reaction to Democratic Gov. Edmund G. Brown's proposed legislative program. Democrats, almost to a man, praised it. Republicans, for the most part, had reservations. The next six months of the legislative session will tell how Brown makes out in his 12-point program which he called one of "responsible liberalism."

Most of the GOP minority in both houses said they would reserve judgment on Brown's program until the new governor tells them how his proposals can be financed. "I don't think it is at all financially sound," said Assemblyman Joseph C. Shell (R-Los Angeles), who will be the party's choice as lower house floor leader. "Especially not in the financial condition the state is in."

Brown's program was one of glittering promises and great generalities, was the comment from Assemblyman Harold K. Levering (R-Los Angeles). "No one can find fault with the speech because he didn't say anything."

Democrats, who control the Assembly 47-33 and the Senate 26-13, went all out in their praise of Brown's message.

"The program is modern, progressive, liberal and meets the needs of the state," said Assemblyman William A. Munnell (D-Los Angeles), who will be chosen Democratic floor leader in the lower house. "It is a financially sound program and will have the support of the Legislature."

Assemblyman Jesse M. Unruh (D-Los Angeles), soon to be chosen chairman of the influential Ways and Means Committee, said Brown's speech showed "strong, constructive leadership capable of inspiring the confidence of the Legislature."

"It's an ambitious program," said Sen. Richard Richards (D-Los Angeles), "and perhaps difficult of legislative attainment. It is going to be hard to finance but it is up to us in the Legislature to see that it is financed."

In his inaugural message, Brown called for enactment of a fair employment practices commission, legislation to regulate unions, a \$1.25 an hour minimum wage, a new agency to protect consumers, another bureau for economic development, higher unemployment and disability insurance benefits, new pilot programs for narcotics smog and liberalization of social insurance and public welfare programs.

The governor will send separate messages later in the month to the Legislature on the budget, water, labor reforms, and, most probably, on a tax program to raise new revenue.

He pointed out in his speech Monday that his administration is left with a "bleak legacy" — a deficit of about 90 million dollars. "I am resolved that our new administration will face our financial responsibilities without flinching," he said. "Before the end of the month, I will recommend an economy-minded budget and a courageous and fair program to obtain new revenues."

Sworn into office Monday along with the 53-year-old governor were Democrats Glenn M. Anderson as lieutenant governor, Alan Cranston as controller, Bert Bettas as treasurer, and Stanley Mosk as attorney general. The lone Republican officeholder retained for another four-year term was Secretary of State Frank M. Jordan.

The Assembly unanimously elected Ralph M. Brown (D-Modesto) to the key post of speaker and chose Carlos Bee (D-Hayward) as speaker pro tem. Sen. Hugh Burns (D-Modesto) was reelected president pro tempore of the Senate without opposition.

"I don't think there's any question about it," he said.

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Ban Mulled On Car Sales

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — City and county officials have agreed to seek a state law banning the sale of new cars in California within a year unless the auto industry develops a practical anti-smog device for its automobiles. "If we are able to get the cooperation of the state legislators in adopting this drastic kind of legislation we can go a long way toward convincing automobile makers that they must do everything within their power to develop some form of smog control device for motor vehicles," County Supervisor Frank G. Bonelli said.

Bonelli was met with three city councilmen Monday to map out the area's latest approach in an intensified battle against smog. S. Smith Grissold, chief of the Air Pollution Control District which is in charge of enforcing anti-smog laws, was asked whether he thought the auto industry was dragging its feet on developing anti-smog devices. "I don't think there's any question about it," he said.

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News about the New Rockets!

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