

U.S. ORBITS GIANT SATELLITE

In The
Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
Well, we did it.
We tossed into outer space a satellite that makes the Russian Sputnik look like peas alongside a pumpkin. It weighs a little better than four tons—8800 pounds, to be exact.

It has all the modern improvements, including a two-way wrist radio. We can talk to it and it can talk back. It has a robot that guides it—add because of this robot, we are led to believe, it hit the bulls-eye on the first try. That suggests the thought that if we can throw four tons of satellite into outer space and GUIDE it into orbit we can guide an atomic block-buster to Moscow.

All in all, we've proved to the Russians that anything they can do we can do better, as Annie Oakley sings to crack-shot Frank Butler in Annie Get Your Gun.

But—
Having done it—
Let's not get too cocky. Everybody wants to throw a ripe tomato at a braggart. We don't want ripe tomatoes thrown at us. We want to be admired. We want to be respected. We want to be FEARED in the right places.
So let's saw wood, and say as little as possible.

Our scientists have PROVED THEMSELVES. They've come through with the goods in what was getting to be a pinch. That's WONDERFUL. It restores our self-confidence. It yanks us out of what might have been the beginnings of an inferiority complex.

But let's not underestimate Russia. And let's not OVER-estimate ourselves. We have some weak spots. Among other things, we're tending to think in terms of how much we can have in the way of fun and hell-raising and how LITTLE we can WORK. We're becoming increasingly impatient of DISCIPLINE.

The Russians aren't scornful of work. They are a rigidly disciplined people. We don't admire them for that. But all history points to us the lesson of the EFFECTIVENESS of discipline. It was the disciplined Roman Legion that conquered the world. Before the Roman Legion, armies were undisciplined mobs. The Legions changed all that. And, in their day, they were invincible.

They remained invincible until the growing SOFTNESS of the Roman people undermined the discipline of the Legions.

That's worth remembering.

But that's enough preaching. Let's get back to our new and thrilling satellite.

It weighs, we are told, a little better than four tons. That's about the weight of an average-sized house trailer. People LIVE in house trailers.

So, it follows, people may be able to live in satellites and such out in space! Nothing seems to be impossible in these days.

What good will that do?
I don't know. But maybe it can take the minds of DESPOTS off the idea of trying to conquer the world. Maybe, by arousing their curiosity as to what lies in the illimitable reaches of outer space around us, it may turn their thinking away from war and conquest.

When all outer space beckons to the exploration that is beginning to seem like a possibility, what by comparison is conquering a world that now is no more important in itself than one grain of sand in a desert storm?

North Korea Demand Made

PANMUNJOM (AP)—The North Korean Communists today demanded that the U.N. Command immediately withdraw the atomic-capable Matador guided missile and all other up-to-date weapons brought into South Korea in the past 18 months.

The U.N. Command immediately rejected the Red demands, made at a meeting of the Military Armistice Commission.

The Communist delegate, Maj. Gen. Kang Sang Ho, charged the transfer of the Matadors and other new American weapons to South Korea violated the armistice agreement to introduce no weapons not in Korea when the fighting stopped.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.



The Herald and News

Price Five Cents—20 Pages

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1958

Telephone TU 4-8111 No. 6262

District Court Burglarized

Industrialist Convicted Of Contempt

BOSTON (AP)—Industrialist Bernard Goldfine was convicted in federal court today of criminal contempt for failure to produce records of one of his textile mills in a tax probe.

About the same time Judge Charles E. Wyzanski Jr. was filing his decision in Boston, the 67-year old Goldfine was pleading innocent in Washington to a contempt of Congress indictment.

Goldfine's secretary, Miss Mildred Papernan, also was found guilty of criminal contempt in regard to the Strathmore Mills of Boston and the Northfield Mills of Northfield, Vt., two other Goldfine enterprises.

The Goldfine conviction was on books of the Lebanon Mills of Lebanon, N. H.

Goldfine was found innocent on complaints regarding the records of the Lebanon Mills of Lebanon, N. H. and George Mabbett & Sons Co., of Plymouth, Mass.

In Washington Goldfine is accused of flouting Congress by refusing to tell House investigators enough about his financial dealings.

In the Washington hearing it was brought out Goldfine had made gifts to former presidential aide Sherman Adams and other public officials. Adams denied there was any wrongdoing in the matter. He subsequently resigned his White House post.

Goldfine stepped forward briskly today when his name was called in District Court in the nation's capital. He pleaded "not guilty" in a firm voice. Judge John J. Sirica set his trial for March 16.

Goldfine had little to say to reporters and was unaware at the time of the court action in Boston.

In the Boston decision, Judge Wyzanski said he will impose sentence Monday.

Turncoat Spouts Communist Line

HONG KONG (AP)—Richard G. Corden, ringleader of the 21 American turncoats of the Korean War, emerged from Red China today spouting the Communist line full blast.

Corden, 31, from East Providence, R.I., told a news conference: "I firmly believe there is more democracy in Communist China than in the United States. I've got nothing to be ashamed of. I learned a lot."

He left Communist China because he was homesick and could not finish his studies in ancient Chinese literature.

He is the 10th of the turncoats to return from Red China. One other died there. Corden said the 10 still behind the Bamboo Curtain are doing well and he knows of none who want to return to America.

The Communist delegate, Maj. Gen. Kang Sang Ho, charged the transfer of the Matadors and other new American weapons to South Korea violated the armistice agreement to introduce no weapons not in Korea when the fighting stopped.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

The U.N. Command repudiated that clause of the armistice in June 1957, saying that the Communists had been violating it persistently and equipment in the South had to be brought up to date to meet the Red threat.

SHOOTING HOURS:
OREGON

December 20

OPEN 7:00 CLOSE 4:38

December 21

OPEN 7:00 CLOSE 4:38

CALIFORNIA

December 20

OPEN 7:01 CLOSE 4:37

December 21

OPEN 7:01 CLOSE 4:37

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

CLOSURE

Judge's Safe Hit By Thief; \$367 Missing

An arrogant safecracker chose a daring location—the district court office in the county courthouse—for a robbery last night that produced \$367.96 in bills and coins.

The safe in the office of District Judge D. E. Van Vactor was turned over on its side, torn open from the bottom, and completely jimmied inside.

City police officers said the job could have been done with a crow bar. It had a professional appearance.

Not taken from the safe was \$9.54 in coins, apparently loose change that was too difficult to handle in haste. Also ignored was \$599 in checks.

The loss could have been much greater. Earlier in the week the office had deposited more than \$3,000 in checks and currency.

Mrs. Mildred Maguire, a deputy clerk, discovered the theft when she went to work about 8:10 this morning.

"I had just put my key in the door when I noticed it wasn't locked," she said. "The door just swung open, and I saw that something was wrong."

Right behind Mrs. Maguire, by coincidence, was city police Officer Lawrence Gaylord, who had gone down to the district court office in the basement of the courthouse on a business matter.

Gaylord got in the door just in time to hear Mrs. Maguire gasp: "My gosh, we've been robbed."

City detectives investigating the theft said the intruder broke into the office by forcing open the door from the basement hallway. This probably was done with a crow bar. It could have been the same crow bar that was used on the safe, detectives said.

How the burglar got in the courthouse remained a mystery. Officials said the doors were known to have been locked at 10:30 Thursday night and they had no knowledge of their being opened since.

How the burglar left also is uncertain, but detectives theorized that exit was gained through a small window in the judge's office which opens at ground level outside.

Much of the office floor was covered with plaster, indicating no small amount of trouble in negotiating the small but heavy safe. Detectives took numerous fingerprints.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

World News In Brief

SPACE—Washington — Use of ICBM for the launching opens new chapter in U.S. exploration of space.

MOONWATCH — Cambridge, Mass. — Operation Moonwatch swings into action to spot the biggest one yet.

ANNOUNCEMENT — Washington — President makes the dramatic announcement before impressed group of foreign dignitaries at dinner.

BULGARIAN — Moscow — The Communist Party Central Committee is pondering the fate of former Premier Bulganin, who has made a public confession that he led the "anti-party group."

MIKOYAN — Washington — Mikoyan's visit to Washington next month may signal a break in the Berlin crisis and other cold war issues.

BURN — San Juan Capistrano — Forest ranger killed in a sudden flareup of brush fire.

More Glass Causes Hike

NEW YORK (AP)—Note to owners of 1959 automobiles: Your insurance is going to cost more. Why? The increased use of glass in the new models.

The National Auto Underwriters Assn. said Thursday most 1959 model owners will be charged an additional premium of \$3 for each automobile insured for full comprehensive coverage and \$1 for each automobile with \$50 deductible comprehensive.

Comprehensive insurance protects the owner against loss or damage to the automobile by fire, theft, glass breakage, windstorm, flood and numerous other perils except collision.

Glass losses are a major portion of all claims paid under comprehensive coverage, said the association which represents some 500 insurance companies in the United States.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

This was the first time the district court has been robbed. Constable Guy Merrill said. A few years ago some mail was stolen from an upstairs office in the building, but was located the next morning in a washroom, apparently undisturbed.

On the floor was found a small section of hacksaw blade which may or may not have been used in the crime. The safe showed no obvious saw marks. The treatment had been much more bold.

\$229 Million State Budget To Be Sent To Legislature

SALEM (AP)—Gov. Robert D. Holmes will submit a 299 million dollar budget to the Legislature and Gov.-elect Mark Hatfield today said the budget "appears reasonable in its total."

"It has been arbitrary and unreasonable in some detail," Hatfield added.

Gov. Holmes' budget for the 1959-61 biennium is 24 millions more than is being spent in this biennium. The governor explained it to Hatfield Thursday.

Hatfield said the budget is in "sharp contrast" to Gov. Holmes' campaign "promises for a 40 million dollar increase in basic school; promises of highways without gasoline tax increases; promises of salaries and buildings."

Hatfield was critical that the budget's omission of a building program for institutions and colleges "was apparently done to enable the finance department to unrealistically balance the budget."

Hatfield also charged that the governor had ignored the tax study report made by John F. Sly. The findings of this report were announced last Sunday.

The governor - elect added: "Either we operate on a Spartan budget or we go to a taxation increase."

Hatfield said he would recom-

mend some budget changes to the Legislature, which meets here Jan. 12.

But the outgoing governor has the responsibility of drafting the budget. Then the incoming governor can suggest any changes he wants.

The governor said that his finance director, John F. Richardson, had to prune departmental requests by 62 millions in order to make expenses come within income estimates.

The governor disclosed the budget summary to Gov.-elect Mark Hatfield at a briefing session Thursday afternoon. Details of the budget will not be announced until it is printed early in January.

The budget calls for using up all of the estimated 30-million dollar general fund surplus that will be on hand on next July 1, the start of the two-year budget period.

It also calls for a 15-cent per fifth increase in liquor prices. But no new taxes are requested.

The governor said his budget includes provisions for modest salary adjustments to make the state more competitive for higher education and other state employees.

The Board of Higher Educa-

(Continued on Page 4A)

4.5 Ton Orb Circling Earth

By RICHARD W. HATCH
United Press International

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (UPI)—An American satellite weighing nearly 4½ tons circled the earth today, apparently ready to broadcast on cue the voice of President Eisenhower.

The mighty Atlas satellite was a double propaganda victory for the United States. It showed the ability of American science and technology to downgrade previous estimates of Russian rocket power.

The 8,800-pound satellite roared into the skies at 6:02 p.m. e.s.t. Thursday. It was a bulls-eye on the very first try by the Air Force. An automatic guidance system, in use for the first time on a satellite shot, performed perfectly, and the Atlas was guided, rather than thrown, into exactly the orbit path that had been planned.

The Atlas carried in its nose cone a communications system designed to record messages from stations on the ground and play them back at a specified time. The Defense Department hinted strongly that President Eisenhower's voice might be one of the first relayed back from space.

LONG AS BUS

The new satellite measures 75 feet long, twice as long as the average highway bus. It outweighs Russia's Sputnik II, which weighed 1,120 pounds, and Sputnik III, which weighed 2,325 pounds.

However, the total weight of Sputnik II and its carrier rocket has been estimated at about 7,000 pounds and Sputnik III and its carrier are believed to have weighed even more. Atlas'