

Herald and News

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Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

You've heard, I suppose, of the year of the big wind.
Well, yesterday was the DAY of the big wind.

When the wind subsided, here is where the Republican party found itself:
It still has the White House and the APPOINTIVE Offices.

The Democrats have a clear majority of both houses of the congress. It seems probable that with their party majority, plus such disgruntled dissidents as they may be able to pick up, they will be able at any time they choose to overthrow ANY Presidential veto.
That leaves them in undisputed command of the government.

So much for what happened.
This question remains:
WHY did it happen?

I wouldn't know.
But I'll hazard a guess.
People, at this particular moment, are unhappy with things as they are—both at home and abroad. At home, there is the recession, which is just barely beginning to ease off. Abroad, there is the cold war—which keeps people upset and apprehensive.

So—
The people yesterday followed the standard American political practice in times when they are unhappy with things as they are and tossed out the ins and put in the outs.

They applied the rule on both sides of the political fence.

In New York they tossed out Millionaire Democrat Harriman and put Millionaire Republican Rockefeller in his place.

In California they tossed out upper bracket Republicans right and left and replaced them with Democrats.

In Oregon, they tossed out youthful Democratic Governor Holmes and replaced him with youthful Republican Hatfield.

New York is a long way off. California and Oregon are close to us. Perhaps it might be well to point out here that in both California and Oregon there were local incidents that may have contributed to the result.
In California last spring, there was too much politicking among top shelf Republicans—too much maneuvering about who would be allowed to run for this and who would be allowed to run for that. The PEOPLE don't like that. What the people don't like, they are apt to resent.

In Oregon, at the last minute, Senator Morse came out with a nasty, gutter-level attack on the personal integrity of Republican Candidate Mark Hatfield. People don't like that kind of politics.

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SHOOTING HOURS:

OREGON

November 6
OPEN 6:12 CLOSE 5:01

CALIFORNIA

November 6
OPEN 6:12 CLOSE 4:56Demos Sweep
Vote In West

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — California hailed Democrat Edmund G. (Pat) Brown, a genial 53-year-old Irish Catholic, as its governor-elect today after dealing a death blow to the political career of Republican Sen. William F. Knowland.

Both Knowland, the GOP leader in the Senate, and the issue he fought so hard for — right-to-work — went down to defeat in Tuesday's election.

The right-to-work initiative, which would have outlawed the union shop, lost by a ratio of about 5-to-3. Knowland fell by a margin which may approach a million votes when final returns from the state's 26,896 precincts are in.

Another Republican stalwart went down to defeat when Republican Gov. Goodwin J. Knight, 61, lost to 46-year-old Democratic Congressman Clair Engle in

their battle for a six-year term in the U. S. Senate.

Returns from 11,730 precincts gave for governor: Brown 761,304; Knowland 468,204; for senator, 11,662 precincts: Engle 643,134,



E. G. (PAT) BROWN

Work Measure
Turned Down
By Balloters

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — California voters rejected today by decisive majorities the so-called right to work initiative and two other controversial measures on the general election ballot.

Proposition 18, which would have outlawed the union shop, was opposed by Attorney General Edmund G. Brown, the victorious Democratic candidate for governor. It was the major plank in Sen. William F. Knowland's platform.

Brown called Proposition 18 an "extreme measure." He said after his election:

"I hope we can sit down now and work out satisfactory help for labor. I presented a 23-point program for labor during the campaign and I intend very frankly to fight for it."

Also defeated were Proposition 16, which would have repealed the property tax exemption granted to nonprofit parochial and private schools; and Proposition 17, which would have lowered the state sales tax from 3 to 2 percent while boosting the state income tax in the middle and higher brackets.

Incomplete returns also showed Propositions 1, 2, 3 and 4, which provide 700 million dollars in bonds for veterans, schools, state buildings and harbors, carrying easily.

Nearly every major candidate was opposed to Proposition 18. It was vigorously opposed by labor unions, all of which exhorted their members to vote against it.

Some political experts said it was a big get-out-the-vote drive by labor to defeat Proposition 18 and by the Catholic church to defeat Proposition 16 that helped ensure Brown's victory.

Since Brown is a Roman Catholic, it was believed most of those who turned out to vote against Proposition 16 also voted for Brown. Similarly most of the labor votes were believed to have gone to Brown.

Both sides spent huge sums of money on the two propositions. Up to late last month, opponents of Proposition 18 collected \$1,811,286 while its supporters collected \$781,541.

Knight, 488,837; right-to-work, 11,124 precincts: Yes 344,092, No 579,192.

For the 50-year-old Knowland, defeat meant the end of a 25-year career in public office. The senator said he intended to return to Oakland to take up his duties as assistant publisher of the Oakland Tribune and said he did not expect again to seek elective office.

Asked if he had been offered a federal job by President Eisenhower, Knowland told reporters, "absolutely not. I am looking forward to returning to my family business and my family."

Brown's victory means a return to the statehouse for the Democratic party for the first time in 16 years. And it shoved Brown into the national spotlight as a potential contender for a place on the national ticket in 1960 or 1964, although he pledged before the election he intended to serve a full four-year term as governor.

Knowland telegraphed Brown the customary congratulations on his election and said:

"Had I been disloyal to my principles or turned my back on the other candidates on the Republican ticket, I would feel less at ease than I do today."

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GOVERNOR MARK HATFIELD

Democrats Smash
Republican Holds

WASHINGTON (AP) — Democrats surged in Tuesday's elections to their greatest control of Congress since New Deal days. In the battles for state governorships, they smashed the Republican hold on California and made over-all gains.

But Gov. Averell Harriman, one of the party's national leaders, was chopped down in New York by Nelson Rockefeller, a rocketing new star for the GOP.

This outcome of the "battle of the millionaires" was the happiest spot in the picture for the Republicans. However, they also ousted the Democrats from governorships in Arizona, Oregon and Rhode Island while losing in California, Maryland, Nevada, Ohio, South Dakota and Wisconsin.

Quick Defeat
Of Red Pleas
Seen In U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — The U.N. Assembly was expected to deal a quick defeat today to Communist demands that the North Korean Reds be invited to join in the Assembly's annual debate on divided Korea.

The 81-nation Political Committee faced bitter debate on the issue, however, as it turned to the perennial dispute over how to unify Korea.

Soviet Dep. Foreign Minister Valerian Zorin is pressing the usual Russian demand that North Korea as well as the South Korean Republic participate in the debate.

The United States again has proposed that only the South Koreans be invited. The Americans contend that allowing the "puppet regime" of North Korea to join in the discussion would elevate it to an equal footing with the "only lawful government in Korea."

The United States and 11 other countries which fought the Communists in Korea have put in a formal proposal that the Assembly call once more for a unified, independent and democratic Korea. The Assembly has adopted similar resolutions in the past without result.

Last year the Assembly called for U.N.-supervised elections throughout Korea to choose a unified government. There are 22 million South Koreans and only nine million in the North. The Communists consequently demand that unification be achieved through negotiations between the two Korean governments.

The General Assembly Tuesday night gave final approval to an appeal that the nuclear powers suspend tests of nuclear weapons during the negotiations now under way in Geneva for a permanent test ban.

The United States and Britain suspended their tests at the start of the talks last week but said they would resume them if the Russians continued theirs. The Soviets have made no commitment, but Western officials hope they will cooperate tacitly in the suspension.

There were 49 votes in favor of the U.S. resolution, 22 abstentions and 9 Communist votes against it. Abstainers included France, which hopes to have an atomic weapon ready for testing soon, and most of the Asian-African nations. The latter side with the Soviet demand for an immediate, permanent ban on tests without waiting for agreement on an inspection system to insure compliance.

The Assembly also voted 76-0 to enlarge the Disarmament Commission to include all 81 U.N. members for the next year.

The Assembly action on both had been argued and approved previously by the Political Committee.

HATFIELD WINS

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The people of Oregon turned to Mark Hatfield for governor in Tuesday's election, chopping off Democratic control after two years.

It was a smashing victory for the young secretary of state, and Republicans seized upon it as a bright hope for the future.

For Gov. Robert D. Holmes it was an abrupt halt to a short two-year term in which a special legislative session was the highlight of continuing struggles with tax problems.

It came despite a 52,000 Democratic lead in registration.

In all other state contests the incumbents won, taking early leads in the counting Tuesday night and holding or expanding them.

The people showed their mood, though, in smashing down more pay for legislators and increased lending authority on veterans' home loans. The same anti-money vote showed up in a number of local elections.

Democrats took control of the

state Senate which in the last session was deadlocked 15-15.

It was not certain early just what was happening on the House races. Democrats held a 36-24 margin in the last session.

From the outset the campaign for governor held the center of attention and in the days just before the election it became more hotly discussed than any political race since the Wayne and Doug McKay U.S. senatorial contest two years ago.

And Morse was a figure in stirring this up, too, as he charged Hatfield with having lied under oath 18 years ago.

Hatfield said he thought the attack made new friends for him.

Whatever the cause, this was the situation today in 2,438 of the state's 2,710 precincts: Hatfield 272,700; Holmes 222,843.

Rep. Walter Norblad remained Oregon's only Republican member of Congress. In 624 precincts of 743, he polled 74,387 votes to 60,654 for Robert Y. Thornton, the state's

Following is telegram which Holmes just sent to Hatfield:

"My congratulations and best wishes. You may be assured of the complete cooperation of my office so that an orderly transfer of government functions may be effected. With a mandate that certainly reflects your stated desire for economy, I am eager to cooperate with respect to the budget for the coming biennium. I hope you may avoid the presentation of a budget to the Legislature which may embarrass you as my predecessors did me. Please feel free to call upon my office for assistance in you in preparing your budget at the earliest possible time."

attorney general who previously had shown good success in the strongly Republican 1st District.

Rep. Al Ullman easily defeated his Republican opponent, Marion Weatherford, in the 2nd District. In 376 of 441 precincts, his margin was 41,800 to 25,677.

Strongly Democratic Multnomah County gave Rep. Edith Green a 2 to 1 endorsement over Republican John Johnston, 119,336 to 61,638 in 800 of 857 precincts.

And in the 4th District, which went Democratic for the first time in its history two years ago, Rep. Charles O. Porter defeated Paul Geddes, polling 60,074 to 48,664 in 638 of 678 precincts.

The other Democratic officeholder up for statewide voting, Labor Commissioner Norman O. Nilsen, had no trouble at all disposing of Republican Lyle E. McCauley. With 2,438 of 2,719 precincts reported, it was 276,334 to 105,693.

The margin of Hatfield's victory was the election's surprise.

A week ago a growing feeling that he had overcome the Democratic voter registration edge strengthened. But few were willing to predict that his victory—if he got it—would be other than close.

As the counting progressed Tuesday night, it became clear that the traditional Democratic late surge could not save Holmes. And as the night wore on, it developed that not only was there no Democratic surge from what is commonly called the labor vote, but that Hatfield had captured it.

He ran more than 10,000 votes ahead in Multnomah County, where Republicans are outnumbered by 35,000.

Holmes waited vainly for the upturn which brought him up from behind two years ago when he defeated Gov. Elmo Smith. When it failed to come, he said this morning that Hatfield had his congratulations and his pledge of cooperation.

For more state, local, regional and national election news see Pages 4-B, 7-B and 4-A of today's Herald and News.

Here are unofficial returns from 73 of Klamath County's 74 precincts as compiled by the Herald and News this morning.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVE	
Ullman	8862
Weatherford	4825
GOVERNOR	
Hatfield	7724
Holmes	5990
LABOR COMMISSIONER	
McCauley	5476
Nilsen	7661
STATE REPRESENTATIVES	
Chilcote	4388
Kerbow	8028
Landry	5210
Yancey	7455
DISTRICT ATTORNEY	
Beddoe	3126
Humble	3059
Ramirez	247
SUPREME COURT JUDGE POS. 2	
O'Connell	9453
SUPREME COURT JUDGE POS. 3	
Sloan	9148
SUPREME COURT JUDGE POS. 7	
Rossman	9073
CIRCUIT COURT JUDGE	
Vandenberg	11,120
SUPT. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	
Putnam	10,478
DISTRICT COURT JUDGE	
Van Vactor	11,232
COUNTY COMMISSIONER	
Hellbroner	4997
Walker	8678
COUNTY TREASURER	
Cook	7041
DeLap	6495
COUNTY SURVEYOR	
Ager	5480
Smith	7817
COUNTY CORONER	
Adams	11,744
COUNCIL: WARD 5	
Hoyt	547
Weaver	393
COUNCIL: WARD 3	
Barnes	1301

MEASURES		
PARK AND RECREATION LEVY		
Yes	2624	No 2791
FIXING STATE BOUNDARIES		
Yes	8853	No 2686
INCREASE VET LOAN FUNDS		
Yes	5933	No 6723
INCREASE LEGISLATOR'S SALARY		
Yes	5872	No 6899
ABOLISH CAPITAL PUNISHMENT		
Yes	4873	No 7801
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT FINANCING		
Yes	5537	No 5736
MODIFY COUNTY DEBT LIMIT		
Yes	5553	No 4926
SPECIAL GRAND JURY BILL		
Yes	8699	No 2616
DIFFERENT USE OF INSTITUTIONS		
Yes	4907	No 6329
TEMPORARY JUDGE APPOINTMENTS		
Yes	8743	No 2634
STATE POWER DEVELOPMENT		
Yes	5088	No 6502
COUNTY HOME RULE		
Yes	7333	No 3281
DISCONTINUE TB HOSPITALS		
Yes	6132	No 5555
TEACHERS IN LEGISLATURE		
Yes	6960	No 4873
COUNTY ROAD LEVY		
Yes	5556	No 6277



AL ULLMAN



JOHN KERBOW



CARL YANCEY



BOB WALKER



ART BEDDOE



EVA COOK



DAVID VANDENBERG



D. E. VAN VACTOR



DR. MARTIN ADAMS



LYLE C. SMITH



LADD HOYT



JAMES BARNES

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Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Mostly fair through Thursday except patches of morning fog. Highs 55-64; low tonight 30-35.

High yesterday 56
Low last night 45
Precip. last 24 hours trace
Since Oct. 1 0.34
Same period last year 1.92
Normal for period 1.31

Northern California — Fair through Thursday except occasional light rain or drizzle from Eureka northward; night and morning fog near coast; little change in temperatures. Coastal winds southerly, 8-15 miles an hour, Cape Mendocino northward.