

Herald and News

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In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS Hot spot in the news: The Chinese communists broke their own cease fire today and began shelling the offshore islands before Secretary of State John Foster Dulles could arrive in Formosa to try to fashion a permanent peace settlement.

Followup on the hot spot: Former President Truman, taking his daily constitutional in New York, tells the reporters who tag him regularly that the Dulles foreign policy is to blame for it. He adds that the crisis in the Far East is the result of the Eisenhower administration's surrender in Korea.

"The chickens" HST added, "are just coming home to roost."

Hmmmmmm. Let's go back farther than 1953. When the Republicans were on the outside looking in, they blamed the ACHESON foreign policy (Mr. Acheson was Mr. Truman's secretary of state in those days) for the START of the Korean war.

What's wrong? Who is to blame? What shall we do?

I wouldn't know. But I have the feeling that American foreign policy—now and for a number of years past—is somehow out of tune with the DESIRES of the American people.

If that is true, something ought to be done about it. If a nation is to survive, its foreign policy must be kept IN TUNE with the basic desires of the people.

We weren't happy with our foreign policy in Mr. Truman's day. We aren't happy with it now. The logical conclusion seems to be that we aren't happy with the fundamentals of our foreign policy.

What shall we do NOW? That question isn't easy to answer. But this much is reasonably clear:

Political campaign years, which involve a partisan struggle for power, are not the ideal time for bitter partisan wrangles over foreign policy.

Realizing that fact, we did the best we could in Mr. Truman's and Mr. Acheson's day. That's about what we'll have to do now.

But SOME DAY we should give prayerful consideration to an American foreign policy that is closer to the desires of the American people who will have to pay the price if we go to war.

Headon Collision Takes Six Lives

MINOT, N.D. (AP)—Six persons four of them teenagers returning from a hayride, were killed in a head-on automobile crash near here Sunday.

Truck Crash Demolishes Post Office At Midland

The Midland Post Office station was demolished by a truckload of apples Sunday morning.

The truck, a semi with trailer, had collided with a pickup driven by a Klamath Falls man before crashing into the Clark Leach Grocery, in which the postal station was housed.

Crash Victims Sought By Navy

ARGENTIA, Nfld. (AP)—Seven U.S. Navy divers went down in Placentia Bay here today looking for the bodies of 10 men believed trapped in an American radar patrol plane.

One man was known to have been killed in Saturday's crash, 10 are missing and 18 were rescued.

Four Killed By Tree Fall As Storm Sweeps Oregon

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Oregon storm, which blew off the Pacific and crossed the length of the state into Southern Idaho, dropped the freezing level to 5,000 feet.

The four dead were Enoch I. Maerz, 43, of Salem; Pat Monahan, about 60, of Shadyville Camp; Dean Ryan, 43, of Tigard; and John Rice, 13, of Eugene.

Maerz, a building contractor hunting near Mitchell in Eastern Oregon, was pinned beneath a tree two feet in diameter as he sought to crawl from his pup tent and run for a nearby trailer.

Monahan, a prospector, was crushed to death as he slept in his small cabin some 35 miles southeast of Eugene.

Ryan, hunting near John Day with a group of men, was crushed by a tree as he slept in a tent.

Rice was riding in a car with his father and driven by Myron Wick of Cottage Grove when a pine tree fell across it near Silver Lake on a back country forest road.

The Weather Bureau said the one three feet in diameter, fell across the dwelling, smashing it.

Police Probe Slaying Of 4

NEW YORK (AP)—What deadly impulse drove policeman James McDermott to the cold-blooded slaughter of four men in a Broadway restaurant?

Did injuries he suffered last year in a car accident twist his mind with destructive urges?

Did he bear a grudge against the victims? One was a convicted loan shark and two of the others also had police records.

McDermott himself could not supply the answers immediately.

He lay speechless in critical condition on a hospital bed. His body was riddled with five bullet wounds inflicted by other policemen, who waged a spectacular gun duel with him on midtown streets as he fled.

Two of the capturing policemen were from McDermott's home precinct.

McDermott, married and the father of four, was off duty when he entered the restaurant on Broadway near 53rd Street about 1:45 a. m. A few minutes later, without warning, he drew two guns and blazed away at helpless patrons.

McDermott crashed through the glass paneling of a door and fled.

Pursuing policemen opened fire, hitting him five times. He returned the fire, wounding one of the pursuers, before he collapsed, unconscious, about three blocks from the restaurant.

McDermott had a clean record, including one commendation, during his 10 years on the force.

Neighbors described him as a conscientious father and churchgoer. Fellow policemen recalled he was a "nice, pleasant guy."

Thunderstorms pounded the Oregon coast and lightning struck an Astoria substation of the Pacific Power & Light Co. Saturday night.

The bolt sent a surge of power through the system, blacking out power from 10 minutes to an hour in various parts of the city.

Small craft warnings hung out along the Oregon coast, but winds dropped to 12 to 25 miles an hour Sunday.

Eight People Meet Death In Accidents

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Eight persons met violent death in Oregon traffic accidents over the weekend as fall rains increased driving hazards.

Three persons were killed in a collision in the Hood River area Sunday. They were Paul N. Fischer, 30, his brother, LeNoir, 29, both of Kellogg, Idaho, and Clarence M. Rapp, 61, of Fairfield, Mont.

Sheriff's deputies said that Rapp's car skidded on the highway and that the Fischer car—a small German-made vehicle driven by Paul—crashed into it.

An unusual accident southeast of Eugene early Sunday claimed the lives of Eugene R. Ceal, 36, of Jasper, and his wife, Mary, 32. They were driving out of a tavern parking lot. A big truck coming down the highway snagged the front end of their car and dragged it into nearby Dexter Lake Reservoir.

A car driven by her husband skidded into a bank near the Southern Oregon town of Gold Beach Sunday and killed Mrs. Frank Schwartz, 48, Schwartz, of Wedderburn, suffered serious injuries.

Norman A. W. LaPage, 26, of Vancouver, B.C., died Saturday when his car plunged into the Yamhill River 33 miles west of Salem.

Milton R. Holloway, 29, of Rogue River died in a Eugene hospital Saturday from injuries suffered Friday when his automobile collided with a truck.

A 13-year-old Baker, Ore., girl, Alicia Entermiller, was killed in a car truck collision near Payette, Idaho. Police blamed the accident on a dust storm that obscured visibility.

The eight deaths raised Oregon's traffic toll for the year to 348 in the Associated Press tabulation. Twenty seven have perished this month.

EXPLODE NUCLEAR WEAPON

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The Atomic Energy Commission announced Sunday that Russia had exploded another nuclear weapon, the second in two days and the 10th since the Soviets resumed testing on Sept. 30.



QUEEN PAT MAGUIRE, 1958 OTI Homecoming queen, was crowned during the half time of the OTI-SOC football game on Saturday at Modoc Field by Bob Scholl, OTI Alumni Association president. Queen Pat, gowned in white, was escorted to her coronation through a light rain. She is a Klamath Union High School graduate of last year and is in her first year of medical technology at OTI. She was sponsored by the electronics course.

Registration Underway In Little Rock Schools

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—Little Rock today lays the cornerstone of a bold program to evade school integration with registration of students in a private, segregated school for white seniors.

Volunteer workers labored almost around the clock for the past three days, readying a 32-class-room building in which an estimated 500 students will realize their first opportunity to attend school this year.

Actual classroom work will begin Tuesday, just 29 days after Gov. Orval E. Faubus invoked a new state law to shut down public high schools in the face of an immediate integration order from the U.S. Supreme Court.

The Little Rock Private School Corp. will finance the new school with funds from public subscription.

The building, formerly occupied by a University of Arkansas graduate facility, was leased only Thursday. Desks, blackboards and other furniture were moved in over the weekend.

W. C. Brashears, school superintendent for the corporation, said classes will open for 10th and 11th graders.

"We felt we ought to take care of the seniors first because they've got to be ready for classes next fall," Brashears said. "But we haven't forgotten the underclassmen. We're working toward a lease on a building for them, but I can't say now when we can take them."

Availability of qualified teachers continued as the main stumbling block. By scraping the barrel for retired educators and those who had voluntarily left the profession, Brashears found enough teachers to staff a faculty for seniors.

The entire facilities and administrative staffs of the closed high schools are prohibited from working for the private corporation by a federal court restraining order, the same order which forced the private school corporation to abandon its original plan of using the closed public school buildings for its classes.

Only basic courses for college entrance will be taught initially at the new school, which lacks the modern facilities and extensive equipment of the closed schools.

An estimated 3,600 high school students, white and Negro, were left without schools after the Faubus closing order. An estimated 900 pupils, including 200 Negroes, since have transferred to schools outside the Little Rock district.

No provision has been made for private schools for Negroes, but the Board of Trustees of Arkansas Baptist College for Negroes meets this afternoon to consider the possibility of operating a high school branch.

DETROIT (AP)—Three new polio cases were reported in Detroit over the weekend, boosting the city's total this year to 595, with 19 deaths.

NEW POLIO CASES

TOKYO (UPI)—An array of ladies' panties and brassieres was floated over downtown Tokyo Sunday night on clusters of balloons. It advertised a new motion picture, entitled: "Women Are Made of Underwear."

UNMENTIONABLE MOVIE

AMMAN, Jordan (AP)—British forces started to pull out of Jordan today. Airborne paratroops first landed in Amman 96 days ago to protect this kingdom's independence.

Cease-Fire Broken

TAIPEI (AP)—The Chinese Reds broke their cease-fire in Formosa Strait today, pounding Quemoy for nearly three hours and then turning their guns on Tatan islet of Amoy.

On his way here for important talks, Secretary of State Dulles said it was a tragedy the Communists had again displayed their "warlike disposition." He made the statement during a refueling stop for his jet tanker at Fairbanks, Alaska.

The Nationalists on Quemoy, amply supplied during the nearly 15-day cease-fire, returned the Red fire. The Communist artillery caught four Nationalist supply ships in the Quemoy beach area—three LSTs and one Navy transport. There was no word on whether any were hit.

The Red guns blazed at Quemoy for 2 hours and 45 minutes, then halted. Eighty minutes later, they opened up on Tatan, a 96-acre islet 2 1/2 miles south of Amoy.

The Chinese Communists said they were suspending their cease-

fire—scheduled to end next Sunday—because U.S. warships had convoyed Nationalist supply vessels to Quemoy. U.S. officials denied it.

A Nationalist spokesman said no American ships were in the beach area. The Communists in ending the cease-fire had charged U.S. warships had broken the truce by escorting Nationalist supplies to Quemoy Sunday night.

The Americans flatly denied this saying they had only "conducted a small-boat operation . . . lifting Chinese Nationalist supply craft through international waters," at least 13 miles off Quemoy.

The Nationalist Defense Ministry said the Communists had resumed shelling at 4 p.m., 50 minutes after Peiping Radio had broadcast orders canceling the cease-fire. The Communists announced a week ago that their self-imposed hold-fire had been extended to midnight next Sunday.

The Nationalists said they had waited one hour after the Communists began shooting, then opened fire.

A Nationalist spokesman said the Red bombardment was not so heavy as on Aug. 23, when the offshore war began with an intense two-hour bombardment. During that initial attack 41,000 Communist rounds were fired, killing 11

Dulles Instructed To Continue Trip

DENVER (AP)—President Eisenhower today instructed Secretary of State Dulles to continue on his way to Formosa despite ending of the Chinese Communist cease-fire.

Eisenhower held a pre-dawn telephone conference with Dulles, who called from Fairbanks, Alaska. Dulles had arrived there en route to Taipei for consultation

with President Chiang Kai-shek. Eisenhower, making a political campaign tour, was awakened at 5:30 a.m. MST to take Dulles' call.

They consulted for about 10 minutes and then decided that Dulles should continue his trip.

The conference took place shortly after the Chinese Communists announced they were ending their 15-day cease-fire. The Reds previously had announced the cease-fire would continue at least through this week.

James C. Hagerty, White House press secretary, called a special news conference to announce the Eisenhower-Dulles conference.

"Both the President and Chiang Kai-shek had been hopeful that the suspension of hostilities gave a good opportunity to advance the cause of peace in that area (Formosa)," Hagerty said.

"They had also both agreed that it would be useful for the secretary of state to continue this visit to Formosa on this peaceful mission."

"Despite the bombardment that the Chinese Communists opened this morning, the President and the secretary of state hope the bombardment will be of short duration and that peace will be restored to the area."

The bombardment in the Quemoy beach area lasted 2 hours and 45 minutes, then stopped, the Nationalist Defense Ministry reported.

Chief Flying To California For Campaign

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH DENVER (AP)—President Eisenhower flies to Los Angeles today for a campaign speech billed by aides as a hard-hitting effort to bolster Republican candidates plagued by a party split.

Resuming a 5,300-mile cross-country tour after a quiet weekend, the President was pictured as ready to shift gears and do some plugging during a two-day visit in California. The state is one of the nation's major political battlegrounds this year.

Eisenhower's half-hour speech tonight at the Shrine Auditorium in Los Angeles will be carried on television and radio over an 11-state Western network. Tuesday morning he will make two speeches in San Francisco before traveling on to Chicago.

If he does go to a scrapping role in California, it will be the first time since he left Washington last Friday on a six-day vote-hunting tour. In Iowa his speech was only indirectly political, and in Kansas and Colorado he made no talks whatever.

The GOP candidates in those two states had to be satisfied with not much more than photographs with the President. In Colorado, there was even a hassle over those that left the state Republican organization miffed.

British Forces Leaving Jordan

AMMAN, Jordan (AP)—British forces started to pull out of Jordan today. Airborne paratroops first landed in Amman 96 days ago to protect this kingdom's independence.

The first unit left the port of Aquaba, in Jordan's extreme south on board the tank landing ship Maelred bound for Cyprus.

The main body of troops will start leaving for Cyprus next Saturday, a spokesman said.

Police Arrest Oregon Pair

MOUNT SHASTA—Carl Ernest McGraw, 24, and his wife, Shirley, 20, are in Siskiyou County Jail at Yreka following a wild flight from Southern Oregon into Northern California.

Mount Shasta Police Officers Jerry Gilliam and H. H. Ruckworth, Siskiyou County Deputy Sheriff Lawrence Taylor and an unidentified Dunsuir police officer apprehended the fugitives about 10:45 a.m. Sunday after they had run a roadblock following their attempt to escape up Everett Memorial Highway. Officers said they had turned back from the highway leading to the Mt. Shasta Ski Bowl and were clocked going north at 110 miles an hour. Capture came when they turned off the main highway onto a side road, hit a log and wrecked the car.

The car was a 1953 Ford with 144 miles on the speedometer. It was registered to James Busch of Ashland and had been reported stolen from that city in an all-points bulletin seeking the pair.

Officers said McGraw had a fully loaded 30-06 rifle and his wife said she had lost a .22 caliber purse type pistol when fleeing from the officers after the wreck.

McGraw made no statement, according to the officers, but his wife said her husband had escaped from the federal prison at Atlanta, Georgia, and they had burglarized various places of business across the country from Georgia to Oregon. McGraw is being held for federal officers.

TOKYO (AP)—The Communist New China News Agency said today the Red Ministry National Defense issued this order today:

"The order for our army to suspend the shelling of Quemoy is hereby declared invalid since the Taiwan Nationalist Chinese authorities introduced American military escort to the water area of Quemoy from the night of the 19th to the morning of the 20th."

civilians and wounding 18 on Quemoy and causing more than 200 military casualties.

The abrupt development raised grave new problems for U.S. Secretary of State Dulles, flying by jet tanker over the North Polar route to Formosa. His mission was to clear up misunderstandings with Nationalist President Chiang Kai-shek and lay the base for a more substantial cease-fire in Formosa Strait.

Red Chinese Defense Minister Peng Teh-huai gave as his reason for resuming the bombardment a charge that U.S. warships had encroached on Chinese territorial waters Sunday night in escorting Nationalist ships to Quemoy.

"Shelling must therefore be resumed as a measure of punishment," the Communist order said.

The U.S. Taiwan declared the charge was completely untrue.

Only Sunday, U.S. Navy commanders had disclosed that additional warships rushed to bolster the U.S. 7th Fleet here after the Communists started massive artillery attacks on the off-shore islands and been withdrawn.

In escorting Nationalist supply ships to Quemoy, U.S. warships have stayed three miles or more off Quemoy, the limit of territorial waters recognized by the United States. However, Red China claims a 12-mile limit.

In announcing the first cease-fire, effective at midnight on Sunday, Oct. 5, the Red Chinese said a condition was that the United States halt its escorts.

-BULLETIN-

SALEM (AP)—Democrats have a 33,105 lead over Republicans in general election figures announced today by Secretary of State Mark Hatfield.

The lead is the fattest the Democrats have ever had in Oregon. They held a 42,684 margin in the primary last May, and a 37,529 margin in the general election in 1956.

The total registration is 855,044, compared with 877,952 in the 1956 general election, the all-time high. That, however, was a presidential year when the registration normally is much greater than in off years.

Catholic Church Cardinals Begin Election Procedure

By FRANK BRUTTO VATICAN CITY (AP)—The cardinals of the Roman Catholic Church today began the final week of preparations for election of a new pope.

The nine days of funeral services for Pope Pius XII ended Sunday in St. Peter's Basilica with a two-hour solemn Requiem Mass attended by U. S. Secretary of State Dulles and other diplomats and representatives of 50 non-Communist nations.

The arrival Sunday night of Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski from Poland brought to 47 the number of princes of the church assembled in Rome for the secret conclave which will convene next Saturday to elect a new ruler of the church.

By the weekend all but two of the 54 living cardinals are expected to be at the Vatican. The absentees will be Josef Mindszenty, a fugitive from Hungary's Communist government who has taken asylum in the U. S. legation in Budapest, and Alojzije Stepinac, confined to his native Yugoslav village by President Tito's government.

A thousand cheering people massed at the Rome railway station to greet 66-year-old Cardinal Wyszynski, who was kept under house arrest by the Communists for three years. The crowd includ-

ed both exiles from Poland's Communist regime and representatives in Italy of that regime.

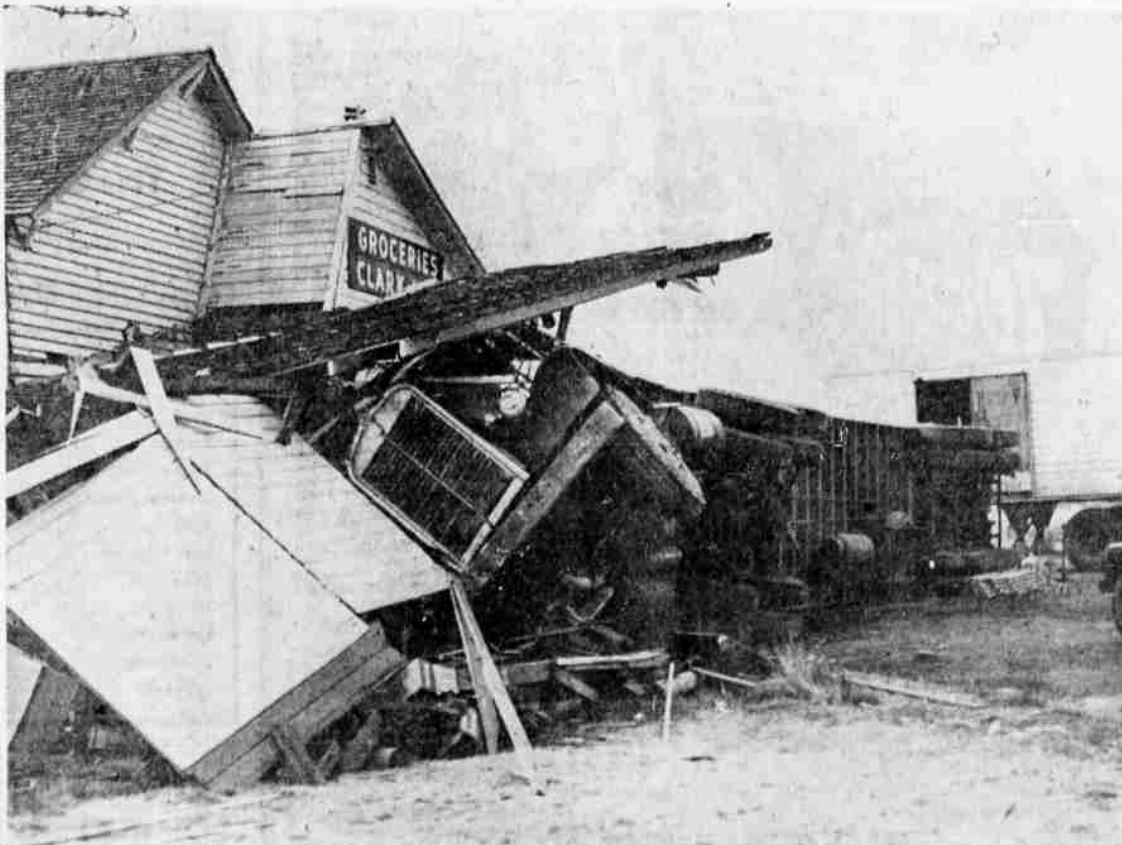
The welcome amazed the prelate, who exclaimed, "My God, I did not know I was so popular."

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Prof. Riccardo Galeazzi-Lisi, Pope Pius XII's doctor, has resigned as director of Vatican City Health Services. He is under fire for articles he wrote and sold to newspapers recounting the pontiff's final hours.

A letter of resignation dated Oct. 18 was sent to Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, dean of the Sacred College of Cardinals.

Sources close to the Vatican said the resignation was "the only possible solution" to a situation in which the doctor had been condemned by the press and criticized in Parliament.

Why? Why? It took almost 10 minutes for police to clear a path for him to a waiting Vatican automobile.



THE BIGGEST SHIPMENT ever to hit the Midland Post Office came in at about 4:15 a.m. Sunday. The shipment, a truckload of apples, somewhat exceeded the maximum dimensions for parcel post. The Midland Post Office will never be the same again, the postmaster said.

—Photo by Otto Ellis