

# Herald and News

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## In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

Thought-provoking note in the news:

Four men have been arrested in Los Angeles with 100 ounces of pure heroin in their possession.

Arresting officers say the stuff represents a retail value of roughly ONE MILLION DOLLARS. They describe the haul as one of the largest in Southern California history.

The four are being held in jail pending action by a federal grand jury. (Manufacture, importation and use of heroin in the U.S. are forbidden by federal law.)

That is to say:

An ounce of heroin is worth about \$10,000—meaning by "worth" that consumers of it are willing to pay that much.

That's pretty expensive.

First—

What is heroin?

It is a drug made from morphine. It has an effect similar to that of morphine, but it is more poisonous and much more habit-forming. At the same time, it doesn't soothe pain and bring sleep as quickly as morphine.

Second—

Why are people willing to pay so much for it?

The answer is interesting:

At first, heroin EXPANDS THE EGO OF THE USER AND GIVES HIM A SENSE OF EXAGGERATED PERSONAL VALUE AND HAPPINESS.

Later it removes pity, remorse and all sense of responsibility. It undermines the emotions and morals of its user perhaps more than any other drug.

Let's put it this way:

To its victims, heroin offers SOMETHING FOR NOTHING. They take a little shot of it and lo and behold they have a "sense of exaggerated personal value and happiness."

That seems so much cheaper than WORKING for it.

## GOP Planning Dollar Drive

A well attended meeting of Republican Precinct committeemen and committeewomen met Thursday night at Republican headquarters, 1037 Main, and completed plans for the final weeks of the current campaign.

Fred Rueck, Bonanza, Central Committee chairman, reported that the group plans to hold open house every Thursday night at headquarters.

Plans were also completed for the "neighbor-to-neighbor" campaign to solicit dollars for Republicans.

Rueck pointed out that the purpose of the dollars for Republican drive was two-fold. First, it would give each individual a chance to take an active hand financially in the campaign, and second, it would give neighbors an opportunity to discuss the forthcoming election with each other.

"That's why we like to term it 'neighbor-to-neighbor,'" he said. He also pointed out that any person could drop into Republican headquarters and leave his dollar for the campaign. The headquarters will be open every afternoon.

Information on all the ballot measures will be available, too, he pointed out, at the headquarters and everyone is urged to get the information so as to make an informed choice on November 4.

## Moratorium Will Be Void If Reds Continue Tests

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—The United States warned today President Eisenhower's proposed one-year moratorium on nuclear tests will be nullified if the Soviets continue test explosions after Oct. 31.

At the same time, Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge declared the United States cannot agree to a complete and permanent cessation of tests until progress is made on other phases of disarmament.

Lodge spoke before the U.N.'s 81-nation Political Committee as it opened a comprehensive debate on disarmament.

Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Valerian A. Zorin immediately accused the United States of being unwilling to seek agreement at the coming Geneva talks on a permanent end to nuclear weapons testing. The talks open Oct. 31.

In a bitter attack on U.S. policy, Zorin declared Lodge's speech demonstrated that the United States wants the cessation of tests to be the last step in a series of disarmament measures, while the world is clamoring for an immediate end to the tests. He called Lodge's speech disappointing.

Lodge expressed regret that the Soviet Union had resumed testing nuclear weapons on the eve of the Oct. 31 talks in Geneva on a permanent suspension of tests. He said Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko had thrown doubt on his government's willingness to stop tests.

He referred to Gromyko's statement that the Soviet Union might match Western tests blast for blast.

Lodge said the U.S. offer to suspend tests for one year was made to facilitate the Geneva talks "and it would be regrettable indeed if the Soviet Union took steps which had the opposite effect."

He declared that the resumption of Soviet testing had raised a question as to whether the U.S. offer still holds.

"I am authorized," he added, "to assure the United Nations on behalf of the United States government that, as President Eisenhower announced, we will withhold further testing for one year from the date the negotiations begin—unless, of course, the Soviet Union conducts further tests beyond that date."

## Plane Crash Takes Lives Of 19 Airmen

PAYETTE, Idaho (AP)—An Air Force transport, apparently trying a wheels-down emergency landing crashed and burned with 19 servicemen aboard Thursday night. All were killed.

A team of Air Force investigators began a probe today amid speculation the twin-engine C123 may have run into a flock of geese.

Witnesses said the plane appeared to be gliding in for a landing just before it smashed nose first into a brush-covered hillside on a ranch near this southwest Idaho community.

"There were three lights blinking and the wheels were down," said irrigation worker Norman Meadows. "It looked like he was going to try and make a landing."

Officials from Idaho's Mountain Home Air Force Base said the 19 aboard were all Air Force personnel. They said the plane was en route to McChord Field, Tacoma, Wash., from its home Pope Air Force Base, N.C.

Identity of the victims was withheld. Sheriff Ray Stephens said some witnesses told him they saw a flock of geese in the area at the time of the crash.

Fire from the wreckage burned some five acres of brush. A tenant on the Nelson ranch, Claude Smith, said his wife shouted as he was doing his evening milking that a plane had crashed.

"We went right over there but couldn't get up close enough to give any help," he said. "We found a piece of torn newspaper. It was dated today, from Oklahoma City."

## Louisianian Sparks Scrap

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP)—Camille F. Gravel Jr., handsome, black-haired Louisianian, has touched off a political scrap that may provide a clue to the Democratic party's attitude toward the South in 1960.

An angry coalition of segregationists, state righters and supporters of Gov. Earl Long voted Wednesday to fire the 43-year-old Alexandria attorney as Louisiana national committeeman.

He was high in party affairs. The state charge was that Gravel betrayed the South in his open support of the national party on civil rights.

Gravel, with backing of Democratic National Committeeman Paul Butler, insists the state group had no right to remove a national committeeman.

Gravel, a Catholic lay leader in heavily Catholic Louisiana, describes his stand on segregation as moderate.

"I feel that purely as a moral proposition segregation is wrong," he says. "I never advocated racial integration in any shape or form."

A tough veteran of more than a decade of Louisiana politics, Gravel backed the 1957 Civil Rights Act "insofar as it protected the right to vote."

Born and reared in Alexandria, a central Louisiana city, Gravel completed high school in 1931, then went to Notre Dame four years.

He attended Louisiana State University Law School two years and completed his law training at Catholic University in Washington, D.C., holding down a job on the U.S. Capital police force at the same time.

## Solons Scored By Ike's Kin

SPOKANE, Wash. (AP)—President Eisenhower's brother said Thursday night that "fuzzy thinkers have pulled their welfare wool over our eyes."

Edgar Eisenhower, 69-year-old Tacoma attorney, said the nation is driving down a road of socialism. But he made it clear he felt Congress, not his brother, is responsible.

Eisenhower was principal speaker at a Republican dinner for William Bantz, GOP candidate for the seat held by Sen. Henry Jackson (D-Wash.).

"We parents and grandparents may not live to see this country completely socialized although at the rate we are going, that certainly is a possibility," Edgar said in his first political speech since the President was nominated in 1952.

The remedy lies in the election of courageous men to the Senate and House, he said.



"EMPLOY THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED" is the slogan of the week, and Mrs. Louise E. Brown, center, is one who took it to heart. What is exceptional is that Mrs. Brown, who is blind, employed herself. She is shown testing the switchboard of her new telephone answering service, with the assistance of Jim Sweek, left, of the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company. Ron Clancy, PT&T salesman, stands at right.

## Blind Woman Will Operate Phone Answering Service

An unusual new Klamath Falls business was launched Tuesday in the home of Mrs. Louise E. Brown, 2925 Arthur Street.

It is an unusual enterprise for two reasons, first, because Mrs. Brown's Telephone Answering Service, the new firm's name, is the only business in Klamath Falls devoted exclusively to telephone answering, and second, because Mrs. Brown, the proprietor, is blind.

A recent graduate of the school at San Rafael, California, which trains the blind in the use of guide dogs, Mrs. Brown worked as PBX switchboard attendant at various times before she became blind through illness about a year ago.

Home again in Klamath Falls after training at San Rafael, Mrs. Brown decided to go into business for herself.

A special telephone set-up designed for use by blind individuals has been installed in her home by Pacific Telephone, according to Thayne W. Cole, manager here.

Incoming calls on the telephone key equipment are signaled by bells as on ordinary arrangements. But instead of lights, a pop-up button indicates the line on which the call is being made.

Using this arrangement, Mrs. Brown can run her fingers over the keys and quickly locate the line, throw a switch and answer the call. She takes her notes in Braille.

Three doctors are among Mrs. Brown's first customers. However, her telephone equipment is capable of handling up to 22 subscribers and she hopes to increase her client list.

Cole said the only similar telephone installation of this type is located in Salem, where another blind person has operated a successful answering service for many years.

## 'Bama Mulls School Plan

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP)—A private corporation is being set up in Alabama to operate private segregated schools if the state's public school system is closed because of racial integration threats.

The announcement of the corporation's plans brought a prompt warning from State School Supt. Austin R. Meadows: "Don't rock the boat."

That such a corporation is being formed was announced Thursday by attorney MacDonald Galbraith of Montgomery, Democratic nominee for state attorney general. His election in November is virtually assured because he is a candidate of the dominant Democratic party.

Meadows said that he does not see how it will be practicable to get teachers and facilities needed for private schools "when we haven't been able to build enough public schools."

The school superintendent also said he doesn't think it will be possible to establish tax-free private schools to get around the U.S. Supreme Court's 1954 decision outlawing segregation in public schools.

The 45-year-old Montgomery attorney emphasized that the corporation is to be run by private individuals, and no public officials would have a voice in its operation.

The move follows a pattern set by Democratic gubernatorial nominee John Patterson, who has been appealing for public support of legal machinery designed to block integration.

## Tri-Personality Bothering Him

ROCHESTER, N.Y. (AP)—They just don't come any farther than Earl B. Pugsley, man of property and building inspector for suburban Irondequoit.

Pugsley the homeowner wants to build an addition, but Pugsley the official says he can't. The particular change he has in mind, says Pugsley to Pugsley, is not allowed by the present zoning waiver.

The problem is this: Pugsley is also secretary of the Board of Appeals.

## Air Force Plane Crosses Pacific

SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, Ill. (AP)—The first Pacific crossing by the Air Force's four-engine C133 Cargomaster was announced Thursday night by the Military Air Transport Service.

## Pope's Body Taken To Basilica

ROME (AP)—The body of Pope Pius XII, clad in funeral robes, was brought today for the last time to the Basilica of St. John Lateran, his see as bishop of Rome.

The funeral cortege, which started from the pontiff's Castel Gandolfo Summer Palace where he died early Thursday arrived at the basilica at 3:25 p.m.

Hundreds of thousands of people were packed in the basilica and in the streets and piazza adjoining it. Throughout Italy millions more listened to or watched the solemn program on radio and television.

## Commerce, Labor Sections Report Unemployment Dip

WASHINGTON (AP)—Unemployment dropped by 588,000 in September, marking what the government called a significant improvement in the job situation.

The joint monthly report of the Commerce and Labor Departments said unemployment declined from 4,699,000 in August to 4,111,000 in September.

As students go back to school at this time of year. About one million students quit summer jobs to return to classes this year.

This was about twice the usual seasonal decline between August and September.

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## Army Jupiter Blown Apart Over Florida

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—A powerful Jupiter rocket was blown apart in a blazing display of missile fireworks over Cape Canaveral Thursday night.

It was the third ballistic weapon in a row to explode shortly after liftoff in the past month.

The Jupiter—the usually reliable 1,500-mile missile which also will provide the big punch for the Army's moon rocket—was deliberately destroyed after it swerved violently out of control several thousand feet high.

One huge chunk crashed back on the cape with a roar; other debris splashed into the ocean nearby. No one was injured and there was no property damage reported.

Salvage crews searched for broken pieces of the 60-foot rocket to help Army missilemen determine the trouble.

The Jupiter thundered aloft from billows of white flame and smoke, but appeared to sway slightly as it climbed toward space. After 32 seconds it was blown up by the range safety officer.

There was a bright flash and an ear-splitting noise. Then the broken war rocket spun earthward in looping, cartwheel fashion, trailing streams of white flame.

The Nationalist air force said machine-gun fire from its F98 Sabre Jets shot down four MIG17s. A Sabre Jet collided with a fifth MIG, sending both crashing into the ocean and killing the Nationalist pilot, a spokesman said.

Peiping radio claimed Communist planes shot down two Nationalist Sabre Jets and damaged a third. It said one Nationalist pilot "has been captured alive." Red losses were not mentioned.

## Ducks Flock To Refuges

TULELAKE — More than five million waterfowl have come in to the Tule Lake and Lower Klamath national wildlife refuges, according to Vernon Ekedahl, refuge manager, Tulelake.

The Duck population, chiefly pintails, mallard and widgeons, is near its peak, he said. The geese now numbering approximately 171,000, are steadily coming in to the areas and are nearly all white-fronts and Canadas.

This pre-season waterfowl census was completed on Wednesday by Pilot-Biologist Ray Glahn and Management Biologist Bob Abney of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

There are 174,000 more ducks and geese on the refuge areas at this time than were present last year for the opening weekend, Ekedahl said. This total represents 152,000 more ducks and 22,000 more geese, with the greatest increase of populations on the Lower Klamath area. He estimates there are more than three million birds on the Tule Lake refuge and about two million on Lower Klamath.

About 20,000 acres of public hunting area are open on both federal refuges managed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Ekedahl added that botulism losses, which were a problem during the summer, have been overcome. Of 7,633 birds treated in the refuge duck hospital, 6,852 fully recovered, he said.

## Nationalists Down 5 Reds

TAIPEI, Formosa (AP)—Jet fighters of the Chinese Nationalists and Communists battled over the Formosa Strait today. The Nationalists said five Red planes were downed at a cost of one of theirs.

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The Nationalists now claim they have shot down 34 MIGs and damaged or possibly destroyed 11 more since the Communists began bombarding the Quemoy Islands Aug. 23. In that period the Nationalists say they have lost only the plane in today's collision.

The Defense Ministry said six Sabre Jets were patrolling southwest of Matsu, a Nationalist offshore island 150 miles north of Quemoy, when 20 MIGs jumped them. The Sabre Jets were in the area because MIGs strafed tiny Tungyin Island in the Matsu group Thursday, a spokesman said.

It was the largest aerial battle since 32 Sabre Jets clashed Sept. 24 with more than 100 MIGs. The Nationalists claimed 14 MIGs shot down in that engagement.

## Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Frost warning. Fair and warmer through Saturday. Low Friday night 30-40 except 25-35 in valley pockets with morning freeze; high Saturday 60-70.

High yesterday 64  
Low last night 42  
Precip. last 24 hours 0  
Since Oct. 1 0  
Same period last year 1.12  
Normal for period 0.51

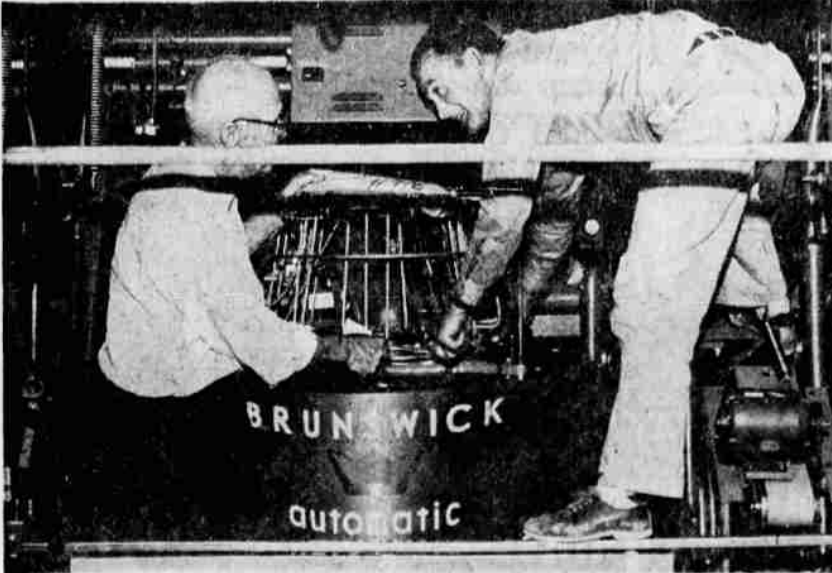
Fire Danger Today HIGH  
Fires start readily from match or glowing cinders, tend to spread rapidly and tend to crown in young growth.

## SEASON OPENING

Hunters are reminded that the migratory waterfowl season in Oregon opens at 8 a.m. instead of at 5:43 a.m. as it does in California. In Oregon the season on pheasant and quail also opens at 8 a.m. California's pheasant season opens on November 15 and the quail season in California for this area opens on November 1.

## FLOOD SALE BEHIND

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo. (UPI)—The Artistic Upholstery Co. is running one "flood sale" behind. The store, advertising a sale of \$20,000 worth of goods damaged in a July flood, was flooded again Thursday when Weir's Creek spilled over its banks.



AUTOMATIC PINSETTERS are getting the final installation touches at Lucky Lanes alleys. The automatics, a mechanical miracle, are being installed in the 10 new alleys that are being added to the existing 12 at Lucky Lanes giving Klamath Falls one of the finest bowling alleys in the Pacific Northwest. Shown here are H. Gibbons, left, Sacramento, in charge of construction for the Otis Elevator Company, installers of the automatic pinsetters. Right is Gene Doughty, assisting with the work. Opening date of the new alleys has not been finalized, but Merle Hanscom, owner of Lucky Lanes, reports they will be ready very soon.



FIRE PROTECTION WEEK advice from the Suburban Fire Department is to make sure you and your entire family know at least two ways out of every room. If fire strikes your home, it may save the lives of your family. Members of the department, shown standing in front of the suburban and county engines, are Chief Buster Gordon, Assistant Chief Erwin M. Searles, Walt Schrieber, Joe Sullivan, Roger Wilkinson and Captain Raymond J. LaMarche.