

By FRANK JENKINS

As this is written, Red China has backed off from her warlike attitude in the Formosa straits area. The guns that have been battering Quemoy Island have been silent for hours and Red Chinese Premier Chou En Lai has called on the United States to resume talks on the ambassador level to keep the peace.

We welcome the idea of peace instead of shooting and the White House issues a statement in which it says: "The American ambassador in Warsaw (Warsaw is in Poland and Poland is a Russian satellite) 'stands ready to meet the Chinese Communist ambassador there promptly' to resume talks on the Formosa dispute."

Why in Warsaw?
Well, we don't have direct diplomatic relations with the Chinese communist government. But we have an ambassador in Warsaw and the Chinese communist government has an ambassador in Warsaw, so it is diplomatically possible for the two to get together and talk things over.

We emphasize only that in the talks we will not be a party to any arrangement that would prejudice the rights of our ally, the Chinese Nationalist government. The reason for that reservation is that we mustn't let our ally lose face. That would be equivalent to losing face ourselves.

In this ruckus with Red China, keeping peace for everybody is tremendously important.

What is Red China gunning for?
Red China wants to be CHINA so far as world affairs—including the United Nations—are concerned. What are we gunning for?
That is simple. We are gunning to get the shooting stopped.

What will we do?
I expect that over the long pull we will come around to recognition of the fact that as a world power Red China is CHINA. After all, facts are facts. We might as well face them and learn to live with them. If we try to insist that the island of Formosa (which is about the size of Vancouver Island) is CHINA and that all of the vast Chinese mainland that has been conquered by the reds is NOT CHINA we will be flying in the face of history. China has been repeatedly conquered, and history tells us that in the long run the conquerors have come around to be accepted by the world as CHINA.

Many of our troubles—now that we have risen to be the world's No. 1 power—arise out of our general unwillingness to face facts in the world at large.

There is DEMOCRACY, for example. We think everybody should have a democratic government JUST LIKE OURS. The plain fact is that a whole lot of people over the world don't want a government just like ours. And a whole lot of a lot more people over the world aren't capable of handling a government like ours.

Over most of the world—the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and the enlightened nations of Western Europe being about the only exceptions—people are accustomed to being TOLD what to do and more or less PREFER to be told what to do. They aren't ready yet for a form of government like ours and probably won't be ready for centuries.

As long as we hold that naive idea we'll probably be in for trouble. In World War I, for example, we insisted that the world must be made safe for democracy—meaning our particular brand of democracy. Instead it lifted the curtain on a series of ideological despots that brought on World War II—Mussolini, Hitler, Stalin, etc.

I find it hard to escape the notion that it's high time for us to begin to learn to live and let live in the world. Otherwise we will run the risk of burning up our energies and our resources in an effort to make the world over according to our particular pattern.

Herald and News

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Bad Weather Hampering Nationalists

TAIPEI, Formosa (AP) — Bad weather kept Chinese Nationalist supply ships from trying to reach Quemoy today but didn't stop the Communist bombardment of the offshore island.

It was the second straight day that inclement weather in the Formosa Strait halted movement of ammunition and other supplies under U.S. naval escort to the beleaguered outpost.

In Taipei, sharp resentment was stirred by the proposal of Sen. John Sherman Cooper (R-Ky) that the United States persuade the Nationalists to withdraw from the Quemoy and Matsu islands during the projected U.S. diplomatic talks with Red China.

An official of Cabinet rank who would not be quoted by name said: "We'll never abandon Quemoy and Matsu. No matter what happens, we'll hold on and fight for them. We've made our position clear time and again and it's unchangeable."

The Nationalists regard the offshore islands as jumpoff points for the invasion they say they will launch someday to retake the mainland. Giving up the islands would imply giving up the dream of reconquest.

Red artillery opened against the Quemoy at midnight and by 9:20 a.m. had battered them with 4,618 shells, the Nationalist Defense Ministry said. The fire landed in short but savage barrages on Quemoy, Little Quemoy and the Taitan islands.

The Reds reopened the attack at 11:05 a.m. and fired a total of 771 shells in the next eight hours and 10 minutes, the Defense Ministry said.

The heaviest bombardment was trained on Quemoy's Satao beach, the island's best landing point. No supplies are known to have reached the besieged island since Red shells blew up an ammunition ship on the beach Monday.

The Defense Ministry refused to confirm or deny reports that supplies were being parachuted to the islands at night.

The U.S. 7th Fleet, which has been escorting nationalistic ships to the three-mile limit off Quemoy, was bolstered by the arrival of a third cruiser, the Los Angeles, to join the Columbus and Vice Adm. Wall M. Beakley's flagship, the Helena.

Peiping Radio Hurls Charge

LONDON (AP) — Red China charged that a U.S. Navy plane violated the air space over its territorial waters today.

"This is a criminal act seriously infringing upon China's sovereignty and a deliberate war provocation," a Peiping radio broadcast said.

Quoting a Foreign Ministry statement, the radio said: "Following the intrusion by American warships into China's territorial waters twice on Sept. 7 and 8, U.S. military planes have again intruded into China's territorial air."

Last week, Red China unilaterally moved its sea borders out from the generally recognized 12-mile limit to 12 miles. U.S. warships escorted Nationalist convoys to beleaguered Quemoy have ignored the new 12-mile limit but have stayed 3-miles out.

FIRE EXTENSION

LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) — Fire Capt. William Tuttle spotted a car with burning brakes as it went by the fire station. He jumped in a truck, overtook the auto three blocks away and extinguished the fire.

Report Adams Will Quit Refuted By White House

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — The summer White House today denied a published report that Sherman Adams, target of hot fire in the Bernard Goldfine case, has resigned as President Eisenhower's chief aide.

"It is just not true," press secretary James C. Hagerty said in comment on a resignation story in the Laconia (N. H.) Evening Citizen.

"There has been no resignation in any shape, form or manner submitted by Gov. Adams," Hagerty added.

The Hagerty denial came against the background of the Republican political disaster in the Maine elections Monday. There had been reports in Washington and elsewhere that Adams would leave soon as Eisenhower's chief aide because GOP candidates regarded him as a major political liability.

The controversy over Adams flared last June when House committee investigators brought out that the wily, white-haired presidential aide had accepted costly gifts and favors from Goldfine at a time when the Boston industrialist was in trouble before government regulatory agencies.

Figuring among the gifts and favors were a vicuna coat, an oriental rug and payment of about \$2,000 worth of hotel bills for Adams and his family.

Thirteen Gls Die In Crash

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP) — Thirteen servicemen were killed yesterday when an Air Force C-47 transport plane carrying 20 persons faltered at 800 feet on take-off, plunged to the ground and burned.

The Air Force first announced that 12 of 19 aboard the craft had died. While probing through the twisted wreckage early today, Air Force investigators found another body.

The accident happened at Elmendorf Air Force Base, a military Air Transport Service terminal. The twin-engine craft plunged to earth only 100 feet off Elmendorf's main runway.

Eyewitnesses said the C-47, on a routine courier flight to isolated posts in the huge northern territory, was making what appeared to be a normal takeoff.

At 800 feet, however, the big craft apparently stalled, veered off to the right and then crashed. The seven survivors, all treated at the Elmendorf AFB hospital and all reported in satisfactory condition, were identified by the Air Force as: Capt. Robert L. Taylor, Lt. Col. William W. Cowan, Capt. H. J. Schwartz, Capt. R. G. Maynard, Sgt. L. D. Arner, A-3C W. J. Rudi and A-2C Ernest M. Conner, all stationed at Elmendorf AFB, Fairbanks. Their home towns were not available.

The names of the 12 killed were not released.

Oregon Rancher Arctic Bound

PORTLAND (AP) — Rancher John Zumstein leaves here today for the Arctic, where he hopes to catch some more reindeer.

Zumstein said he plans to get 10 or 20 reindeer to add to his present herd of 19 on his ranch near Redmond, Ore.

The rancher said he will enlist Eskimo hunters to help him capture reindeer near the mouth of the Kobuk River on the Arctic Ocean.

Jordan-UAR Truce Parley Falls Through

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — Dag Hammarskjold is reported to have failed on the primary objective of his Middle East mission—arranging a truce between Jordan and the United Arab Republic so British troops can withdraw from Jordan.

The only thing the U.N. secretary general has accomplished so far in his talks in Cairo, Baghdad and Amman has been to provide a cooling-off period for Middle East tensions, diplomatic sources said.

Hammarskjold came to the Middle East to arrange for the withdrawal of U.S. troops from Lebanon and British troops from Jordan. The Lebanese situation already was quieting after the election of Gen. Fuad Chehab to succeed Camille Chamoun as president, and the American forces generally are expected to withdraw soon after Chehab takes office on Sept. 24.

But Jordan's King Hussein and Premier Samir Rifai are reported afraid that the suspension in U.A.R. President Nasser's campaign to unseat them is only temporary. A diplomatic source in Amman said Nasser had refused to guarantee that his government would not interfere in Jordanian affairs. Without such a guarantee, this source said, Hussein and Rifai would not accept a U.N. observer as a replacement for the 3,000 British troops protecting their regime.

Hammarskjold will fly back to New York for the opening of the General Assembly next Tuesday. He has to report to the Assembly by Sept. 30 on his progress in carrying out the unanimous resolution of last month's emergency Assembly session on the Middle East.

The diplomatic source in Amman said Hammarskjold proposed that a "U.N. presence"—probably an ambassador or commissioner to relay reports to the Assembly—be established in Amman as a restraining influence against outside interference.

Chief, Aides Slate Talks

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP) — President Eisenhower confers today with two national security aides.

He also may get in some work on a reply to Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's message on the Far East crisis.

The President arranged to meet and study confidential reports with Gordon Gray, his special assistant on security matters, and Brig. Gen. Andrew J. Goodpaster, White House liaison man with the Defense Department.

Gray and Goodpaster were flying in from Washington for the session. They were bringing latest reports on the dangerous situation in the Formosa Strait, as well as data on the international picture generally.

Eisenhower started work yesterday on the draft of a reply to Khrushchev's letter demanding that the United States withdraw its 7th Fleet and other forces from the Formosa area.

In preliminary comment on that demand, this country has urged the Soviet Union to restrain Red China's territorial expansion ambitions in the Far East.

The President's formal reply to Khrushchev is expected to be dispatched to Moscow by the week's end. U.S. officials already have made it clear that the Kremlin's call for withdrawal of American forces from the Formosa Strait will be rejected under existing circumstances.

Annual Rodeo Is Underway

PENDLETON, (AP)—The 47th annual Pendleton Round-Up opened here today.

Thousands were on hand to view the opening round of competition in the Round-Up's rodeo—which has attracted most of the nation's top cowboys.

Leaders in every field of rodeo competition are here to compete for \$25,000 in prize money. The championship finals will be held Saturday.

Included in the entries are such current leaders of national competition as Dean Oliver of Boise, leading the calf roping field, and Benny Reynolds of Melrose, Mont., the all-around cowboy.

In addition to the rodeo, the Round-Up will feature the nightly Happy Canyon show, and a Friday parade.

In the parade will be Gov. Albert Rosekrantz and Robert Helms. The grand marshal is Ross Ball of Reno—Nev. husband of actress Jane Russell.

When she came out of the store, the dog was sitting in the parking space. The car was going.

Police sent out a 12-state alarm for the missing roadster.

RIDGEWOOD, N.J. (AP)—Mrs. Peter Pagano thought her sports car was safe. She left her boxer dog sitting in it, in the parking lot of a supermarket.

When she came out of the store, the dog was sitting in the parking space. The car was going.

Police sent out a 12-state alarm for the missing roadster.

Timber Union Gives Okay To Wage Hike

PORTLAND (AP) — In a coincidence of timing, negotiators for the International Woodworkers of America and the Lumber and Sawmill Workers Union, meeting books apart, reached agreement Tuesday with management negotiators at almost the same time.

Couriers, keeping the split management committee advised of what was going on in the two meetings, passed on the street with word that agreement had been reached, said Walter Durham, spokesman for Lumbermen's Industrial Relations Council, one of the management groups.

He said it appeared that the IWA session reached agreement about five minutes before the other. In each case, the afternoon sessions had been under way for about an hour when agreement was reached and negotiators then worked out such details as applying the increase effective Sept. 1.

At Weed today, John Mantle, manager of the International Paper Company's Long-Bell division there, said:

"Inasmuch as our companies are involved in the settlement in the Pacific Northwest, I recommend that we go along on the same basis as here at Weed."

There are more than 1,000 employees involved in the Weed settlement, including both logging and plant operations.

Counselors File Briefs

WASHINGTON (AP) — Attorneys for The National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People told the Supreme Court today that overt public resistance is insufficient cause to nullify federal court desegregation orders.

In a brief filed in advance of Thursday's showdown arguments on the Little Rock school integration case, the lawyers urged the high court to deny the Little Rock School Board any delay in desegregating Central High School.

Noting that the Supreme Court has said delay could not be predicated on opposition to desegregation, the brief said: "The sustenance of this principle is all the more important where, as here, the forces at work to frustrate the Constitution and the federal courts were deliberately set in motion by the governor of the state whose school system is under mandate to achieve conformity with the Constitution."

Simultaneously with the filing of the NAACP brief, the Justice Department said it will file no new brief in the Little Rock case.

Solicitor General J. Lee Rankin will appear at Thursday's hearing and present the government position orally.

A spokesman said the department regards the brief it filed earlier in the case as adequately defining the government's position.

In the earlier brief, the Justice Department urged the court to deny any suspension of the Little Rock plan for gradual integration.

In a brief filed Tuesday, the School Board asked a delay "until unlawful force, violence and official state resistance subside through passage of time."

The NAACP brief asked the high court to uphold the recent ruling of the U.S. Court of Appeals in St. Louis. That court reversed U.S. Dist. Judge Harry J. Lemley of Hope, Ark., who had granted the board a suspension of integration until January 1961.

Tape Trips 'Salesmen'

ELKHART, Ind. (AP) — Two salesmen operating at an intersection pushed several articles of merchandise into a car driven by Bill Miller, WCMC radio station announcer, and told him he could have them all if he would pay one for \$3.95.

Miller turned on a tape recorder and wired the salesmen's conversation back at the station. He followed it with a statement from the Elkhart County Better Business Bureau.

A deputy sheriff heard the broadcast in his car, went to the intersection, found traffic backed up and escorted the salesmen out of the county.



OFFICER BOB TROUTMAN of the state police inspects wreckage of the car in which Mr. and Mrs. Otto Habedank, Malta, Montana, were killed yesterday morning, while ambulance attendants take one of the bodies away. It was in front of the truck, now toppled to the right, that Habedank drove his car off a county road onto Highway 39 near Mac's Store.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Mostly fair through Thursday except a few scattered showers and thundershowers over mountains late today and tonight. Highs 72-78; lows tonight 42-48.

High yesterday 73
Low last night 49
Precip. last 24 hours 0
Since Oct. 1 20.15
Same period last year 15.26
Normal for period 13.08

Fire Danger Today

HIGH
Fires start readily from match or glowing cinders, tend to spread rapidly and tend to crown in young growth.

Codfish War Flares Anew

REYKJAVIK, Iceland (AP) — The codfish war flared up in Iceland's no-fishing zone today. The coast guard charged that British trawlers were ramming Icelandic gunboats to avoid arrest.

At the same time, Iceland took new steps to settle its 10-day-old dispute with Britain over the unilateral action that extended the territorial waters 12 miles from these rocky shores.

Foreign Minister Gudmundur Gudmundsson rejected a British call for a new conference of the sea to settle the issue. Gudmundsson said the issue should be settled by the U.N. General Assembly which convenes Sept. 16.

Gudmundsson plans to leave for New York Saturday to lay his country's case before the Assembly.

The coast guard said at least 11 British trawlers are still fishing inside the 12-mile limit.

Truck Strike Reply Awaited

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — Employers awaited today a reply from Western Teamster leaders to a proposal for settling a 30-day-old trucking dispute in the 11 Western states.

Teamster leaders caucused Tuesday to consider a peace formula initiated by Teamster President James R. Hoffa and leaders of the far-hire trucking industry. No decision was announced.

A scheduled full-scale negotiation session was postponed at the last minute Tuesday afternoon when employers discovered the Teamsters had not decided whether to go along with the formula.

It was understood unofficially that the formula called for an immediate cash increase of 2 1/2 cents an hour to bring pay scales of Central California Teamsters in line with scales prevailing in the San Francisco area. Fringe Central California Teamsters went on strike Aug. 11 to back demands for parity. The employers then called a lockout in the 11 states.

Officials of 103 Western Teamster locals will meet here Thursday to receive a negotiators' report.

Basin Woman Was Daughter Of Victims

By LAMAR HOOVER

Otto S. Habedank, 74, and his wife, Bertha, 76, who perished in an automobile accident which occurred seven miles southeast of Klamath Falls Tuesday morning, were the parents of Mrs. Vernon Ekedahl, wife of the manager of the Tule Lake Wildlife Refuge.

The Habedanks were bound toward Tulelake for a visit with their daughter and son-in-law, though Ekedahl would not have been there to welcome them. He had been called to Portland for a business meeting and passed, northbound, over the very spot on Highway 39 where they were to meet death, some 30 minutes before the accident. He could not be reached until he arrived in Portland late in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Habedank had visited with another daughter, Mrs. Andy Holmstrom, at Pullman, Washington, since leaving their home in Malta, Montana, on Labor Day. After spending the weekend at the Holmstrom residence they continued south on Monday, and spent Monday night at lodgings en route. They expected to arrive at Tulelake by noon Tuesday for an indefinite stay.

The travelers had apparently missed the junction with Highway 39 as they passed through Klamath Falls on Highway 97. Discovering their mistake a few miles south of town, they took a county road east to 39. It was as they entered this highway from the west, near Mac's Store, that they were struck by a county gravel truck.

State police said, following their investigation, that no blame was attached to the driver of the truck, Garland D. Teeters, 52, 2033 1/2 Eberlein Avenue. Apparently Habedank drew squarely in front of the truck and Teeters barely had time to apply his brakes. The local man, suffering from shock and apparently a back injury, was taken by Peace Ambulance to Klamath Valley Hospital, and was later transferred to Hillside Hospital. Hospital authorities said this morning that diagnosis is not yet complete, but that he seems to be progressing satisfactorily.

This is the first fatal accident, and the second serious accident, involving a county truck since C. K. Wells became superintendent of county roads 12 years ago, the Herald and News was informed by county authorities Tuesday afternoon.

Another comment elicited by the accident, and made twice yesterday by phone to the Herald and News, from residents of the area, was that Highway 39, and some of the warning signs leading up to it, are obscured by weeds at the intersection where the accident occurred. One person said the "stop" as well as the view of the highway itself, were somewhat obscured.

Editor's Father Called By Death

Funeral services for Earl Leonard Wynne, father of city councilman and Herald and News city editor Floyd Wynne, will be held Thursday, September 11, at 1:30 p.m. from the Morris Mortuary in Ferndale, Washington.

The senior Mr. Wynne died Sunday, September 7, following a period of failing health. He was 63 years old and had visited in Klamath Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Wynne are in Ferndale to attend funeral services.

Survivors include the widow, Mrs. Julia Wynne, Ferndale; one son, Floyd Wynne, this city; three daughters, Mrs. Delores Capps, Portland, Mrs. Eileen Stevens, Kennewick, Washington, and Mrs. Dave (Beatrice) Pulliam, Bremerton, Washington; several brothers, sisters and grandchildren.

Integration Breakthroughs Reported As Two Bastions Of Segregation Fall

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Integration made two additional breakthroughs in the South yesterday.

One bastion of segregation fell when two Negro students registered at a Louisiana State University branch in New Orleans.

The other breakthrough came when a federal judge ordered Negroes admitted to white schools at Charlottesville, Va.

Meanwhile, the Justice Department offered full cooperation in preventing violence and disorder at Little Rock if the U.S. Supreme Court orders prompt integration there.

The U.S. Supreme Court meets tomorrow to review a Federal District Court order for a 30-month breathing spell in integration at Little Rock's Central High School.

The Justice Department's offer was in letters from Atty. Gen. William Rogers to Little Rock's city manager and school board president. Rogers suggested a cooperative federal-local plan, but emphasized that the primary responsibility for maintaining peace and order rests with the state and its subdivisions.

The plan involves use of injunction proceedings against those who oppose integration by unlawful acts. Such injunctions have been credited with success during integration disorders at Clinton, Tenn., and Hoxie, Ark.

Backed by a federal court order, two New Orleans teenagers became the first Negroes to register without incident—as the new commuter's college opened.

Gov. Earl Long of Louisiana said he is certain the order will be appealed. The college is designed to take some of the student load off the main campus at Baton Rouge.

In Virginia, Federal Judge John Paul ordered 12 of 33 Negro applicants admitted to a white elementary school and a white high school in Charlottesville. Paul overrode pleas that integration might bring on disorders.

Atty. Gen. A. S. Harrison Jr. of Virginia thus may take two requests for stays to the Circuit Court of Appeals in Baltimore tomorrow. The other case involves Paul's Monday injunction permitting 22 Negroes to attend a white high school at Front Royal in Warren County.

Unless Paul or the appeals court stays his rulings, the two Charlottesville schools and the Warren County school will close under Virginia law which bars the operation of any integrated school.

At Van Buren, Ark., white students protesting high school integration agreed to return to class, but a spokesman said if Negroes returned to school the boycott would be resumed.

Thirteen Negro students, who stayed away from the school Friday after the white students threatened violence, indicated they would not try to re-enter unless they can do so under court protection.



OREGON TECHNICAL INSTITUTE is doing a fine job where it is and should be permitted to remain in Klamath Falls," Mark O. Hatfield said during an interview this morning. The Republican candidate for governor of Oregon is shown with Mrs. Hatfield and Edward O. Geary, as they were seated at the head table at last night's Hatfield-for-Governor dinner at the Willard Hotel. He spoke, before an enthusiastic audience of both Democratic and Republican supporters. Robert Kent and Reuben Larson are co-chairmen of Hatfield's Klamath County campaign and he was introduced by Geary, former speaker of the House of Representatives. (See story on Page 4—A.)

—Photo by Ed Brotherhood