

Herald and News

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In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
I'm intrigued this morning by an item on the teletype. It goes like this:

"Governor Holmes and Secretary of State Hatfield, contenders in the next Oregon gubernatorial race, have had much to say on the subject of capitol punishment."

"Governor Holmes has come out fully for abolition of capitol punishment and has asked the people to vote it out of the Oregon constitution in November. He has committed two death sentences while in office."

"Hatfield's public statements have been a bit more cautious. He says he will 'carry out the mandate of the people' with regard to capitol punishment."

I'm not concerned, at the moment, with the views of these opposing candidates on the death penalty. What interests me is the use of the word capitol when the word capital is obviously called for.

It couldn't have been a typographical error, for it is repeated three times. It was just a plain error. Newspaper people shouldn't make boners like that. Their job is to inform the public. If they are to inform the public accurately, they must use the right words—just as a surgeon must use the right instrument if his operation is to be successful and save the patient's life.

This misuse of the word capitol could be quite misleading.

For example: Capitol punishment means imposition of the death penalty for certain crimes, including murder and treason.

Capitol punishment can mean a wide range of evils. Capitol is the monumental buildings located in state and national capitals. It is in these buildings that governmental policies are outlined and embodied into laws.

So—You see—It is obvious that capitol punishment can be among the roughest of the punishments that can be inflicted upon us.

BAD GOVERNMENT is undoubtedly the worst punishment that can be imposed upon mankind. Bad government originates in capitol. It must therefore be classed as capitol punishment.

Capitol punishment is pretty tough, of course. But it has this ameliorating advantage: IT'S OVER QUICKLY. The trap falls on the scaffold. The current is turned into the hot seat of the electric chair. The poison gas pellets are dropped into the receptacle in the execution chamber. That's that, and it's done and over with.

Capitol punishment—meaning bad government, including grinding taxation and all the evils that go along with government that isn't what it should be—LASTS A LONG, LONG TIME. Sometimes it lasts for centuries.

So—Gentlemen of the press and punchers of the tapes that spread the news of the world among the people for their edification and enlightenment—BE CAREFUL WITH YOUR WORDS.

They are the tools of your trade.

ENTRY BLANKS

Entry blanks for the Fourth of July Parade may be mailed any time through Wednesday, July 2, the Klamath Jaycees have announced. Anyone wishing to enter the parade who doesn't have an entry blank is urged to get in touch with Rodeo Headquarters, 530 Main Street, telephone TU 2-0110.

ANGRY

FORT WORTH, Tex. (UPI)—Mrs. Myrtle Kirbie told police Thursday she got so mad thinking about her former husband that she set his haystack on fire.

Lebanese Rebs Says They Haven't Gone All-Out Yet

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP)—Leaders of Lebanon's seven-week-old rebellion against President Camille Chamoun say they haven't gone all-out yet and they won't give any warning when they do. "If necessary, we will have an offensive," said one of the rebel leaders, former Premier Rashid Karami. "When we start an attack, we won't tell President Chamoun in advance," his brother Maan Karami said in a joint interview in the northern port of Tripoli.

Chamoun had predicted the big rebel push would begin yesterday. But the only heavy fighting was in Tripoli, where the rebellion began. At least 10 persons were reported killed and 20 wounded there.

The nation remained tense and the U.S. Embassy warned Americans in Beirut to stay indoors today. This is the Moslem sabbath and a holiday celebrating the Mecca pilgrimage feast of Aid el Adha. The occasion might lead to emotional outbreaks and Moslem-Christian clashes, the embassy said.

U.N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold, back in New York after a week's visit to Lebanon, indicated he believed a

Bought Home From Adams, Goldfine Quoted As Saying

WASHINGTON (AP)—John Fox quoted Bernard Goldfine Friday as saying that he had bought a house for Sherman Adams in Washington and had sent checks to Adams over a long period of years.

Adams, President Eisenhower's top aide, promptly denied the story about the house in a letter read at a stormy session of the House investigating subcommittee headed by Rep. Oren Harris (D-Ark.).

Fox did not specify the period when he said the checks may have gone from Goldfine, a millionaire Boston industrialist, to Adams. But Fox indicated it was before Adams came to Washington with Eisenhower in 1953. Adams is a former New Hampshire governor.

In the midst of the storm blown up by Fox's sensational charges, the subcommittee recessed until Monday.

Fox agreed to return Monday for further testimony.

Among other testimony before the recess, Fox told the Congress members that he got a \$500,000 loan from Joseph P. Kennedy, Boston multi-millionaire, after supporting Kennedy's son John in his successful 1962 Senate race.

Fox, former publisher of the Boston Post, said he got the loan for his now defunct newspaper and has repaid it.

He said he decided to support the present Sen. John Kennedy (D-Mass.) because he became convinced the Republican candidate, Henry Cabot Lodge, was soft against Communism. Lodge is now U. S. ambassador to the United Nations.

The letter in which Adams denied Goldfine had bought him a house was produced by Rep. Joseph P. O'Hara of Minnesota, top Republican on the subcommittee, after Fox quoted Goldfine as saying he bought the house.

O'Hara disclosed he had written Adams Thursday, asking about this, after learning that Fox had



A SILVER DOLLAR SPECIAL SALE got under way in Klamath Falls today, sponsored by the local merchants association, to tie in with Saturday's events. The sale will extend through tomorrow, a big day which will begin with the Kiddies Parade, extend through the Lumber Jackaroo, and wind up with the Queen's Ball. Wearing their silver Dollar labels are, left to right, Lewis Wayburn, president of the Klamath Merchants Association; Kathy Gallagher, Venture Club chairman for the Kiddies Parade; Frank Kennedy, vice president of the Merchants Association; and Warren Parr, president of the Basin Celebration Council. (See story on Page 4).

Weather

FORECAST — Klamath Falls and vicinity: Clearing Friday night. Fair and warmer Saturday. Low Friday night 32-40 with chance of local frost. High Saturday 70-75.

High yesterday	81
Low last night	47
Precip. last 24 hours	0
Since Oct. 1	18.58
Same period last year	15.94
Normal for period	12.21

Aid Program Faces Fight

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House passed and sent to the Senate Friday a bill authorizing a \$3,675,592,500 foreign aid program. Just ahead of that action the House Appropriations Committee voted only \$3,078,092,500 to finance the program.

The House action by voice vote was on a bill merely giving the program legal sanction, subject to actual appropriations. It was a compromise between different measures that previously had been passed by the House and the Senate, the differences being mainly technical. Before the vote on final passage, the House refused 238-124 to send the bill back to committee.

The House will decide next week when it considers the actual appropriation bill whether to increase the financing to a figure closer to the amount authorized.

The Appropriations Committee cut \$272 million dollars from the \$3,950,092,500 asked by President Eisenhower.

The authorization measure is a compromise between separate bills passed earlier by the Senate and the House. Its biggest items are \$1,065,000,000 for military assistance and \$10 million for economic defense aid to allied nations.

Normally, it would have faced easy sailing in the House, but developments last night altered that picture.

Probers Say Dead Union Leader Embezzled \$250,000

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senate racketeers probed accused William L. (Big Bill) Hutcheson, dead president of the Carpenters Union, Friday of embezzling a quarter of a million dollars of union property and willing it to his heirs.

Hutcheson's son, Maurice L. Hutcheson, who succeeded to the union presidency, sat poker-faced in the witness chair as he heard the allegations.

Maurice Hutcheson had just refused himself to tell the Senate Racketeers Investigating Committee whether he had used union funds in a plot to avoid indictment in the Indiana highway scandals.

Nor would he tell the committee whether he had "an arrangement" with James R. Hoffa, Teamsters Union president, under which Hoffa was to have performed tasks for Hutcheson "in return for your support on the question of his (Hoffa) being ousted from the AFL-CIO."

This was the closest the committee came to asking Hutcheson about allegations by Kennedy that Hutcheson and Hoffa had conspired with Max Raddoek, a Flushing, N.Y., publisher, and others to fix a grand jury in Lake County, Ind. That grand jury refused to indict in the Indiana highway scandals but a jury in Indianapolis indicted Hutcheson and two other union officers.

Hutcheson and two other Carpenters Union officials are awaiting trial on charges they made an illegal profit of \$78,000 on a \$20,000 investment in lands sold to Indiana for highway rights of way. They also are charged with splitting the profit with three state officials.

Indicted along with Hutcheson were Frank Chapman, union secretary treasurer, and O. William Blavier, carpenters' second vice president.

Blavier appeared before the committee yesterday, but declined to answer questions on the \$20,000 investment.

Jet Crashes In Try For Record; All On Board Die

WESTOVER AIR FORCE BASE, Mass. (AP)—A jet tanker plane attempting a transatlantic speed record crashed and exploded seconds after takeoff early today, killing all 15 aboard.

Observers said the giant KC135 jet tanker apparently hit high tension wires about a mile and a half from its takeoff runway.

The explosion disintegrated the plane into hundreds of pieces, the largest of which was described as no bigger than a chair.

Among the victims were six newsmen who were to cover the flight of four Air Force planes attempting to break records for Atlantic speed in crossing the Atlantic in both directions.

Also on board was Brig. Gen. Donald W. Saunders, Athens, N.Y., airborne commander in charge of the operation.

The plane was the third of the four-plane flight to take off. The first two made record flights to London, with the best time of the two 5 hours 22 minutes 29.68 seconds.

The fourth plane was on the runway ready to take off at the time of the crash. That flight was canceled.

Some five hours after the crash and with the first light of dawn, rescue workers found 14 bodies scattered over a wide area. The 15th body was jammed in the wreckage.

Eyewitnesses said all the bodies were burned.

Parts of the flaming wreckage set fires to trees and brush hundreds of yards away.

The crashing plane crossed a big section of a cross-state highway — the Massachusetts Turnpike — knocked out electric power over a wide section when it struck high tension wires.

A 10-mile stretch of the highway was closed because of the damage.

The Air Force immediately undertook an investigation to determine what caused the crash of the stratoliner, a sister ship of the civilian Boeing 707.

However, This One Made It As NY-London Time Cut

By JAMES F. KING
"BRIZE NORTON AIR BASE, England (AP)—A U.S. Air Force jet tanker set down at this Oxfordshire air base Friday after making the fastest-ever New York to London transatlantic flight.

It was followed by a second huge KC135 stratoliner which also flashed over London in faster time than any previous mark for the route.

The tankers had planned to take off on a London to New York record attempt after a brief stopover here. This plan was abandoned because a third tanker in the flight crashed earlier as it was taking off from Westover Air Base in Massachusetts, killing 15 persons.

A fourth tanker scheduled to make the flight was canceled.

The first record-breaking tanker took exactly 5 hours 22 minutes 29.68 seconds to make the 3,337-mile flight from New York to London, the Pentagon in Washington announced.

House OK's Tax Surcharge Cut; Bill Sent To Chief

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House passed and sent to President Eisenhower Friday a compromise tax bill repealing half a billion dollars a year in tax surcharges on freight transportation costs.

The roll call vote was 365-9. The bill averts a drop of \$2,115,000,000 in federal revenues due July 1 by extending for another year Korean War increases in the corporate income tax rate and other excises on new automobiles, car accessories, liquor and cigarettes.

The House completed congressional action on the tax compromise in spite of renewed grumbling over the fact Congress has not cut other excises, particularly the 10 per cent federal tax on rail, bus and airline tickets.

"Who comes first: People or freight?" demanded Rep. Harold Collier (R-Ind.) in short debate preceding House approval of the compromise worked out Thursday between Senate and House.

Explorer III Due To Die; Army Terms Flight Success

By JACK STILLMAN
HUNTSVILLE, Ala. (AP)—Explorer III is due to expire today. The Army said it has performed above and beyond expectations.

Some time late today the 31-pound, 80-inch tube will descend into the earth's atmosphere and disintegrate. It will burn in the intense heat caused by friction, for it was not designed to take such punishment.

The satellite, launched March 26 at Cape Canaveral, Fla., transmitted more complete information on cosmic rays than was thought possible, the Army said.



SENIOR QUEEN OF THE Klamath Celebration posed with the junior queen and six other girls at Rocky Point Resort yesterday. Of course, no one yet knows which girl is the senior queen, as that won't be decided until tomorrow night's Queen's Ball, at the Old Armory, but she's sure to be in this photo, since all the candidates for the title are. Left to right are, foreground, Mrs. and Mr. Lloyd Timmons, operators of the resort, who were hosts to the girls for the luncheon and outing, and candidates Verona Dayley, Buttons Smith, Dorothy Hestig and Judy Sutherland, and, rear, candidates Norma Struble, Susan LeVrier and Sharon Wilder, and Junior Queen Delores Cotton. The girls were taken at Rocky Point across Upper Klamath Lake in two boats; Maury Miller is in the boat on the left. The girls were escorted by Georgia LeVrier and Blaine Stone.

Cool Wave In The East

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
A late June cool wave expanded into Eastern sections of the country today but some warming was in sight in the chilled Midwest.

The cool belt extended from east of the Rockies to the Atlantic Coast, excluding the extreme southeast part of the country.

Showers and thundershowers continued during the night near the frontal area separating the cool and warm air masses, but diminished mostly to light falls.

Some showers were reported northward along the coast as far north as southern Maine, but were ending as the cool air continued to sweep eastward.