

The Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS
Editor

BILL JENKINS
Managing Editor

FLOYD WYNNE
City Editor

Entered as second class matter at the post office at Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 20, 1906, under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SERVICES:
ASSOCIATED PRESS UNITED PRESS
AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

Serving Southern Oregon And Northern California

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
CARRIER

1 MONTH	\$ 1.50
6 MONTHS	\$ 9.00
1 YEAR	\$18.00

MAIL

1 MONTH	\$ 1.50
6 MONTHS	\$ 7.50
1 YEAR	\$12.00

Women Only

By WILLIAM PLUNKETT

NEW YORK (UP) — Gourmets will be paying a higher price for spice this season. Trouble in the areas that export spices has caused repercussions at American dinner tables.

Meat packers, drug, soap and perfumery manufacturers are also feeling the effect of troubled times in the East Indies, Sumatra and elsewhere in the Far East.

Spice dealers warn that the cinnamon on the breakfast toast, the pepper on the eggs, and the nutmeg on the egg nog are creeping up in price, and may go even higher.

Housewives will get a shock when they pick up one and one-half ounces of nutmeg and find the price stamp 45 cents. Before the war it was 15 cents for the same amount.

Rebellions and political disturbances in the spice areas also have upped the prices of mace, black and white pepper, ginger and turmeric.

Don't feel bad about wearing last season's fitted dress—because you aren't alone. Even the duchess of Windsor is doing it. The duchess—who was guest of honor at a recent luncheon in New York—appeared in a two-year-old dress. "Everyone has on new spring clothes," said she, "but I haven't had time to have new ones made." By the way, the duchess' little old dress was a Dior.

The sports car craze has gone to women's heads and beauty and fashion industries aim to put women in the driver's seat, or make them appear as though they just left it. The growing interest in sports cars has swept in the "windblown look" for hair, hats that protect, cosmetics that shield from the sun and wind. Among names for new hair styles are "shape-a-cut," "rumble-tumble," and "windswept tumble."

A new Hampshire girl who wants to be a nurse and an Arizona boy who plans to be a doctor have been named winners in the ninth annual Elks National Youth Leadership Contest. The winners are 17-year-old Virginia Marie Wuesthoff of Rochester, and 18-year-old Colin Humphrey of Phoenix. The contest is sponsored by the Elks to give recognition to youthful leaders and to encourage further leadership.

The housewife of today can prepare a meal in about one-fifth the time it took her 30 years ago. The department of agriculture says that when all preparation is done at home, the time amounts to five and one-half hours for a family of four. When the homemaker uses ready-to-serve and prepared foods, the time spent in the kitchen can be only one hour and 10 minutes.

Here's today household hint: Store lettuce in a plastic bag with a paper napkin to absorb moisture.

Vets Mail Bag

Four newer tranquilizing drugs will be evaluated for use in treatment of mental illness by a large-scale Veterans Administration study, the agency announced today.

Dr. Jesse F. Casey, VA director of psychiatry and neurology service in Washington, D.C., said the study just getting underway at 35 VA hospitals is the third in a series of VA major cooperative research projects on tranquilizers.

Drugs to be used are the compounds (phenothiazine derivatives) prochlorperazine, trifluoperazine, perphenazine, and mepazine, which show promise in treatment of mental illness.

Chlorpromazine, a tranquilizer now in general use for mental patients, also will be administered in the VA study, since comparison of its effects will aid in evaluating effects of the other drugs.

The carefully controlled project will involve veterans newly admitted to the 35 participating hospitals—a total of about 800 patients with schizophrenia, the most baffling mental illness.

In addition to tranquilizers, all will receive other treatment, such as psychotherapy and the physical medicine and rehabilitation therapies, as indicated by their individual needs, Dr. Casey said.

The project is part of VA's continuing chemotherapy in psychiatry studies, begun in 1952.

VA hospitals participating in the new study include American Lake, Washington, and Roseburg, Oregon.

QUESTION OF THE WEEK:
Q—I'm a Korea veteran, getting compensation for a service-connected disability. Lately I'm finding it's harder and harder for me to work with my disability. Can I get VA assistance in help-

ing me learn some other job? A—You can. If you need training to help you overcome your handicap, you may be eligible for as much as 48 months of vocational rehabilitation training in which to learn new skills.

Deer Defense

Fort Jones, California, (To the Editor) — I don't often take sides in debates of how we should run our county, but the question of whether we should hasten the exhaustion of another of our valuable natural resources by killing off our female deer stirs in me a deep feeling that the residents of Siskiyou County should stand united in defense of our deer herds.

I have a deep conviction that the killing of 2,385 does or even 10,000 would not solve our deer problem. I feel we would have to kill 90 per cent of all the deer in parts of our county to stop the deer from coming into our fields.

Deer season brings to our county many people from all parts of our state and other states, and I feel Siskiyou County profits a great deal in many ways by having our deer herds to draw these visitors.

I have run cattle for nearly 30 years and have never been able to produce more calves than I had cows.

Charles F. Hammond

Director Praised

Editor's Note — The following is a copy of a letter sent recently by the Sportsmen Pilots of Oregon to Governor Robert Holmes. They have asked that the letter be reprinted in the Herald and News.

Klamath Falls (To the Editor) — Recent publicity concerning the misunderstandings which have arisen between the director of the State Board of Aeronautics and the C.A.P. moves this group to express itself. We, the Klamath Falls Chapter of the Oregon Sportsmen Pilots, wish to indicate the merits of the director as we have seen them during our recent association with him.

Our group, consisting of approximately 120 pilots and auxiliary members, is of recent origin. Much of its development can be attributed to the excellent promotional work of Mr. Snyder who spent much time and effort on our behalf.

Mr. Snyder has stressed the need for interest and understanding by the community of the aviation program and has excelled in getting safety programs across to interested groups. He has studied the problems of financing aircraft facilities and has attempted to provide them at the least possible cost to the already overburdened taxpayers of Oregon.

Another of his assets has been his ability to keep groups and individuals such as us, informed on the best methods of accomplishing projects in the various parts of the country, and keeping us currently informed on new airport facilities, safety equipment and recreational flying programs. His communication has proven excellent.

For these reasons, we wish to support Mr. Snyder and his organization for the outstanding job they are capable of doing.

Ned Putnam, President
Klamath Falls Chapter

Audio-Visual

Klamath Falls (To the Editor) — The article by Nelson Reed printed in your paper May 11 was called to my attention and I would appreciate it very much if you

permit me to make a few comments about it.

First of all I am proud of Mr. Reed for commenting on the school situation as everyone was requested to do. Secondly I would like to say that he was one of our outstanding school directors of a few years past and for many years has been one of the outstanding civic leaders and sportsmen in this area.

Reed was one of 10 board members who appointed me director of the Instructional Materials Department (audio-visual) of the Klamath Falls Public Schools. Since that time he has donated a 16mm colored film, which must have cost hundreds of dollars, and several rock specimens to our modest collection. After all these nice deeds he suddenly decides that "audio-visual education has become an 'expensive fetish.'"

He also makes several other claims which would come only from someone who is very much confused or extremely angry.

He states: "Students are led to believe that they can learn everything that is to be learned by merely looking at pictures and listening to 'canned lectures.' Teachers are led to believe that they no longer need know a subject thoroughly. All they need know is how to run a sound projector." I wonder if Mr. Reed could introduce a few students and teachers with such beliefs to the taxpayer public, or to me, or would he have to admit that these are wild fantastic pipe-dreams of his?

Mr. Reed is a very intelligent man as everyone knows, and I am surprised that he would make statements like these.

Now let's be sensible and calm. What are the visual aids that Mr. Reed claims to be an "expensive fetish" . . . and certainly not worth what is spent on them? Visual aids are books, maps, globes, charts, pictures (both still and motion), objects, models and specimens.

In other words visual aids are things which students see. Everything one sees is a visual aid to learning. Approximately 87 per cent of everything he learns is through his vision. Does Mr. Reed really want us to keep books, maps, globes, pictures, charts, blackboards, objects, models and specimens out of view of our students because they are too expensive and a fetish?

Audio aids are sounds which include the teacher's voice, the student's voice, as well as all other sounds from phonograph records, radios, etc. with which one learns. Approximately seven per cent of our knowledge is gained through our hearing. If he believes we should do away with the above and that is what he said in his article, then we should teach the students who are deaf, dumb and blind. In other words the approximately 87 per cent we learn through our sense of vision and the seven per cent which we learn through our sense of hearing would total 94 per cent and we would eliminate it because it is too expensive. Our students could then learn only six per cent through the remaining senses of smell, taste and touch.

I honestly believe what Mr. Reed means is that he objects to the projection of educational motion pictures in our classrooms and to our students because they are too expensive, but the motion picture film is only a tiny part of the audio-visual education program in any school system.

I want my children to see educational motion pictures but I will not argue about the merits of them for others. There are too many leaders in all fields of en-

deavor who have proven their merits and made statistics available as proof. Russia has produced three classroom films in the past five years than the leading educational film producing company in the U.S.A. has made in the past 30 years. These statistics are also available in my office in Room 222, Klamath Union High School, and I welcome visitors.

Motion pictures have cost the taxpayers .002 of a cent per pupil showing during the past 10 years. If this is too great a cost let's do away with them. I'm willing.

Books, maps, globes, charts, pictures, objects, models, etc. are teaching tools which mean as much to the teacher as the hammer and saw do to the carpenter. It is no more reasonable to ask a teacher, equipped with only a bare room, to prepare students for their place in today's society, than it is to ask a carpenter, without tools of any kind, to construct a new cabinet or a piano from rough lumber.

In the education of students audio-visual aids are second in importance only to the classroom teacher, and should be the number two item considered when the budget is planned.

Audio-visual aids are not as new as many would contend. They date from far back in antiquity. Instructional materials such as objects, models, specimens, pictures, verbal and visual symbols, crude maps and charts have been used in educational programs for thousands of years; most of them were educationally employed as far back as 23 centuries B.C., when formal education began.

It is true, however, that some very important additions have been made to the teacher's kit of tools during the past 30 years — the sound motion pictures, the magnetic recorder, radio and television. It is not unreasonable to assume, then that the next 30 years may add even more effective teaching tools to the present supply.

Pioneers 100 years ago faced the problem of expediency: How to construct quickly a building for shelter from the elements and protection from Indians. These early carpenters provided rough lean-tos and cabins from logs, shakes and thatch, using only a saw, an ax and a hammer. Our modern homes must not only fulfill the primary purpose of sheltering but must also be attractive and convenient for living. Their construction required tools of greater variety and more complexity.

So it is with the student of today. The demands of society require citizens with a broader knowledge of the arts and sciences; the student of our age is confronted with a much more complicated curriculum in school than that which challenged pupils of 100 years ago.

Teachers, therefore, must be equipped with a variety of teaching tools and must be prepared to use them well if they are to fulfill their responsibilities.

In closing I want to thank Mr. Reed again for informing all of us of his likes and dislikes. I, for one, realize that I am a public servant working for the taxpayers of our school districts. I also realize that my duty is to help develop the best product possible for the fewest number of dollars and I can honestly say I have tried.

This letter does not propose to condemn Mr. Reed, but is designed to inform the public about the Instructional Materials Department that I have been employed to direct. If we can't afford the items listed above and if they are a "fetish" let's be calm and leave, change the laws of the state which require some of them, and do away with all of them. They cost less than one-one-thirtieth of what is spent for tobacco and alcoholic beverages, let's become sober. Whatever we believe let our wishes become known publicly and to the school administration.

J. V. LaClair

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

This is the way the November General Election ballot will look for statewide and congressional offices:

Governor
Robert D. Holmes, D
Mark Hatfield, R

Congress

1st District
Robert Y. Thornton, D
Walter Norblin, R

2nd District
Al Ullman, D
Marion T. Weatherford, R

3rd District
Edith Green, D
John Johnston, R

4th District
Charles O. Porter, D
Paul Beddes, R

Labor Commissioner
Norman Nilsen, D
Lyle E. McCauley, R

Non-Partisan Offices
Supreme Court

Position No. 3
Gordon Sloan

Position No. 7
George Rossman

Superintendent Public Instruction
Rex Putnam

Fall Ballot Will Look Like This:

Tranquilizer Ends Desperate Journey Of Seal

NEW YORK (UP)—A tranquilizing powder was credited today with ending a six-day, non-stop swim around a Coney Island Aquarium pool by a mixed-up harp seal.

The rare, two-month-old seal had disdained food and sleep during the marathon whirl in which it apparently believed it was en route to summer quarters in the north.

Friday the seal was calmed by a tranquilizer, slept three hours on a cement island in the pool and then feasted on five squid, a seal delicacy.

Federal Worker Roster Boosted

WASHINGTON (AP)—The number of federal employees has increased by about 293,000 in the last decade.

Sen. Harry F. Byrd (D-Va.) said this Saturday in a report from his committee on reduction of nonessential federal spending. Byrd said the total estimated for the fiscal year starting July 1 is 3,326,327.

He said the federal payroll went up from \$1.2 billion dollars to \$11,700,000,000 in the same 10-year period.

Byrd said the bulk of the increase is in civilian employment came in the military agencies which added 223,644 employees during the decade. Civilian agencies showed an increase of 69,462.

E-R Work Gets Official Okay

PORTLAND (AP)—Work can go right ahead on Portland's Exposition-Recreation Center near the eastern end of the Steel and Broadway bridges. Voters Friday refused to change the site.

That presumably ends the legal fighting which has been carried on for years over location of the city's \$1 million dollar center.

This latest attempt would be built at Delta Park—the old East Vanport north of the city—but the city voters rejected that by a 4 to 3 margin.

Realty Ramblings
by Orville Reichenberg

Newly married folks are naturally interested in starting out early in their matrimonial careers by becoming home-owners.

All too often, avid and unthinking Realtors encourage and consummate sales to these young hopefuls, the results of which can only be directly opposite to their earlier aims, and, sometimes even tragic.

The conscientious Realtor realizes that two very basic ingredients are essential to a successful home sale: — It must contain financial stability and emotional satisfaction.

Very often we have seen successful young couples that they might be better advised to wait two or three years before taking on the responsibility of home-ownership. Of course, we have only seen this in cases where it appeared that newlyweds had not acquired the emotional hazards of owning and home-owning to their financial and social stability. Happiness of home-ownership is possible only for the family that is willing to take the time to get the facts. They cannot allow emotions to over-rule hard-headed realistic analysis. For some families, some home ownership represents wise buys — for others it might be untimely.

Incidentally, many folks whom we have advised have returned to my office at a later date and concluded safe, sound home purchases — bewildered at first by our advice, but thankful for it later on.

ORVILLE REICHENBERG
REALTOR - 627 Pine
Ph. 2-2515 - Evenings 4-3841

BLAME DEPTH CHARGE

SYDNEY, Australia (UP)— Authorities now believe that an unexploded World War II depth charge and not a college prankster probably caused the mysterious explosion which rocked the U.S. destroyer Renshaw in the harbor here last Wednesday. A skindiver Friday found a crater 10 feet in diameter and 10 feet deep at the spot where the blast occurred.

WELCOME WAGON

Hostess

Will Struck on Your Door with Gifts & Greetings from Friendly Business Neighbors and Your Civic and Social Organizations

On the occasion of: The Birth of a Baby Engagement Announcements

Arrival of Newcomers to Klamath Falls

No cost or obligation! Phone TU 4-6185

By UNITED PRESS

CARACAS—Vice President Nixon speaking to a group of Venezuelan students who apologized for attacks on him and anti-American demonstrations.

"All of us are going to get much further working together than working against each other. As far as I am concerned the incidents are forgotten."

WASHINGTON — President Eisenhower, in turning down a photographer's suggestion he kiss Mrs. Nixon as she returned from Latin America.

"I don't think I'd better. Dick still packs a good wallop."

POGO

THE FISH HERE GOT A BUG IN HIS EAR ABOUT THE BEAT GENERATION AND HE THINKS HE OUGHT TO JOIN UP.

NO-AN-ONE MAY TAKE ME IN THE MOUTH OF THE STAMPED, STALLING OUR CLOCK IS BUT A DANGER OF MORTALITY FOR YOU OF ASBESTOS AND NO-AG-TO-DO-IT!

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

Morty Meekle

MIND IF I DEVELOP THIS FILM, MRS. DUDLEY?

NOT AT ALL, MORTY.

WHEN I GET MARRIED AND HAVE A PLACE OF MY OWN—

ONE THING I'LL INSIST ON HAVING IS MY OWN DARKROOM.

DICK CAVALLI 5-17

They'll Do It Every Time

WHEN YOU WANT SOMETHING FREE YOU COME TO ME! BUT WHERE DID YOU GET YOUR GRIMMY TEAM BUY YOUR BASEBALL SUITS? AT THE CUT-RATE JOINT OVER IN HORSE-CHESTER! DIN'TCHA EVER HEAR OF LOYALTY? SHOP WHERE YA LIVE!

MISTER SHILLABER—KIN I HAVE A CATALOG? I WANT TO MAYBE GET A NEW GLOVE!

LISTEN TO WHO'S PREACHIN'! SHILLABER EVEN GETS HIS HAIRCUTS OUT OF TOWN AT THE BARBERS' COLLEGE!

SHILL'S THE GUY WHO TOUTS EVERYBODY ON FOREIGN BIKES—HE MAKES MORE DOUGH ON 'EM!

YEAH—GET A LOAD OF THIS FISHER! ROO—MADE IN JAPAN!

LOYALTY COSTS TWENTY PERCENT—SHILL IS THAT MUCH DEARER THAN EVERYBODY ELSE!

LISTENING TO THE LOCAL SPORTING GOODS TYCOON TELL HIS TALE OF WOE—

THANK AND A HAT TIP TO ROSE ARTOLE, 137-25 168TH ST., JAMAICA, N.Y.

Teachers Win Salary Suit

COEUR D'ALENE, Idaho (AP)—Thirty-six teachers of the bankrupt Post Falls School District were awarded judgments Friday of \$10,394 in back pay and \$41,578 which will be due them by June 30.

The judgments were issued by District Judge Clay V. Spear, who has the authority to impose a special tax levy to pay teacher salaries.

The district, which says it is broke and has more than 100 creditors, has been plagued by financial troubles since fire damaged the school building and destroyed the gymnasium.

The friendly suit by the teachers was suggested by State Superintendent of Public Instruction Alton B. Jones after the district board was unable to come up with any solution.

Peppermint Kid Back In Pokey, Done In By Candy

LONDON (UP)—Eric Davis was back in jail today because of his passion for peppermints.

The "peppermint kid" never smoked or drank, but a large bag of peppermints was in his pocket on all his safe cracking expeditions.

Davis, 33, got out of jail last November after a seven-year sentence. Then he raided a Welsh quarry and stole enough dynamite and detonators to blow hundreds of safes.

In four months he cracked 12 safes and netted about \$5,000.

G. I. DRAWS SENTENCE

KAISERSLAUTERN, Germany (UP)—Sp-3 Ralph A. Pedersen, of Fargo, N.Dak., was sentenced Friday to three months imprisonment by a U.S. Army court martial for negligent homicide. Pedersen was charged with manslaughter after an auto crash March 29 in which two German civilians died.

Chas. J. Cizek TAILOR

Suits Made To Order
Perfect Fit Guaranteed
119 SOUTH 7th

WHY MUST WE HAVE MINISTERS?

"Why must we have ministers? They stay dressed up all the time, read lots of books and make life hard by their preaching. Why should we have preachers anyway?" So spoke a hard-working man recently in caustic tones. It is a good question. Why should we have ministers?

The New Testament answers this question by stating that God intends for us to have ministers. The Bible plainly says that God "save some, apostles; and some, prophets; and some, evangelists; and some, pastors and teachers" (Ephesians 4:11). The Bible also calls it "a good work" (1 Timothy 3:1). In this good work the pastor preaches in the worship services, officiates at weddings and funerals, administers baptism and the Lord's Supper, visits the sick, comforts the bereaved, counsels with those who seek help, guides the young, encourages the aged, and directs the varied activities of the church. He cooperates with every committee and the workers in every organization in the church.

The pastor is to his people what a shepherd is to his sheep. The Lord Jesus, "that great shepherd of the sheep" (He-

brews 13:20), says to all pastors (shepherds) what he said to Peter, "Feed my lambs." "Feed my sheep" (John 21:15-16). Pastors are moral and spiritual leaders. People expect their pastor to give them help in understanding and living out what the Bible teaches, both as a preacher and a teacher.

The pastor is not a priest to act as a mediator between man and God; only the Lord Jesus Christ can do that. "There is one God, and one mediator between God and men, the man Christ Jesus" (1 Timothy 2:5). The pastor cannot forgive sins, nor can he act as God's agent in the forgiveness of sins. Here again only Christ can act. "Being justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ" (Romans 5:1).

In dedicated, God-called preachers, Baptists have found men who are friends, counselors, and guides; men who have fed "the flock of God . . . taking the oversight thereof, not by constraint, but willingly; not for filthy lucre, but of a ready mind; Neither as being lords over God's heritage, but being examples to the flock" (1 Peter 5:2-3).

Attend Special Services NOW
Thru May 18 At —

CALVARY BAPTIST, East Main and Garden
FIRST BAPTIST, North 8th and Washington
STEWART-LENNOX BAPTIST, Emerald & Douglass
DORRIS FIRST BAPTIST, Dorris, California
TULELAKE FIRST BAPTIST, Tulelake, California

THE WELCOME WAGON

Hostess

Will Struck on Your Door with Gifts & Greetings from Friendly Business Neighbors and Your Civic and Social Organizations

On the occasion of: The Birth of a Baby Engagement Announcements

Arrival of Newcomers to Klamath Falls

No cost or obligation! Phone TU 4-6185

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?

DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR? DO YOU WANT TO BE A STAR?