

CEASE-FIRE WARNING GIVEN

Termination Law Vote Called For

PORTLAND — Changes probably will be needed in the law to terminate federal supervision over the Klamath Indian Reservation, but they cannot logically be drawn up until next year, Glenn L. Emmons said yesterday.

Emmons, commissioner of Indian Affairs, said after a one-day conference here on the termination problem, that first the tribal members will have to determine what they want to do with their shares of tribal property.

They cannot do this logically until after property appraisals are completed next February, he said.

Emmons said a referendum would be held then for each tribal member to say whether he wants to liquidate his share of the land.

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

As this is written, what is happening in Eastern Europe and the Middle East is hidden by the curtain of censorship that is always dropped when shooting war — whether it is big or little — starts. We can only guess at what is taking place.

At the moment, it looks as if monolithic (all in one piece) communism is beginning to break up into KINDS of communism. In Poland, a POLISH communist government is at odds with the RUSSIAN brand of communism that has been oppressing Poland. These Polish communists want to RUN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS. So far, there hasn't been much shooting in Poland.

In Hungary, the situation appears to be somewhat different. There a Hungarian communist government that wanted to get rid of Russia and run its own affairs seems to have got into trouble with Hungarians who are fed up with all kinds of communism. This home town communist government had to call for Russian troops to handle the situation. That inflamed the Hungarians who are sick of communism in general, and the shooting got indiscriminate.

What is happening there isn't clear at this moment.

What do WE hope for?
What will be best for US?

I don't know, of course. But if the hatreds that are loose in Eastern Europe flame into general shooting war —

And if the Arab-Jewish hatreds that are loose in the Middle East flame into shooting war —

Nobody can tell what will happen. We must remember that World War I was started by the shooting of an Austrian archduke. When general shooting starts, no one ever knows when or where it will end.

I think it may be better for US if all - in - one - piece communism breaks up into KINDS of communism. In that event, every communist leader will be jealous of every other communist leader — and all of them will be suspicious of Russia, which wants to be the big communist boss. None of them (including Russia) would ever know when, if trouble started, the others might be at his throat.

In such a situation, if we stay strong and wise, we may be able to hold the balance of power in the world and KEEP THE PEACE. That would be wonderful.

I think Oregon people should be giving some thoughtful consideration to Measure No. 1, which will be on the ballot at next Tuesday's election. It involves an important principle. The principle is this: Shall we give our legislature the power to handle Oregon's financial problems in an orderly manner? That is the substance of Measure No. 1.

As of now, the Oregon legislature can't enact a new tax to meet the problem that arises when more revenue is needed to balance the budget, with any assurance that the tax will be collected. The reason is that the legislature is forbidden to attach the emergency clause to new tax laws. As a result, anyone who is willing to get some 20,000 names on a referendum petition can hold up the new tax until it is voted on.

That creates an unsound financial situation. Let's put it this way: Suppose you had arranged to build a new house and had committed yourself to a contract in an amount that would require new financing. Suppose someone had the power to hold up your financing — and actually did so. You'd be in a bad fix.

That's the situation Oregon is in when new tax revenue is required to meet appropriations already made. Oregon is the only state in the union that hobbles its legislature in that manner. I think we'd better get in line with a practice that is so universally regarded as sound that all other states follow it.

"We want this bill to work so it will be an example to other Indians of the country. It is going to work, not only for those who want to get out, but for those who want to stay in, for the best interest of all the Indians and their resources," Emmons said.

Wade Crawford, former superintendent of the Klamath Agency and a member-elect of the tribal council, argued against further delay in the termination program.

He said the Indian Bureau and the Department of Interior have "miserably failed" in administering the termination program.

Crawford said the management specialists named as advisers for the termination program were unfit for the job.

"They should be fired and disinterested and fair-minded people put in their places. They have done everything they could to disrupt the tribe," he said.

Boyd Jackson, treasurer of the tribal council, objected to this. He said the management specialists had taken a fair approach.

Jackson said he believed the specialists were correct in recommending certain changes in the termination law. Jackson said more time is needed to study the matter and to set up a program to manage the tribe's timber resources.

PROPOSAL FAVORED

He said he favored a proposal by the specialists for the federal government to buy the 80,000 acres of timber and other lands in the reservation. If this is not approved by Congress, Jackson said a committee should be created to manage the timber, with representatives from state and federal agencies and the tribe.

"We want the Klamath Reservation to remain intact," Jackson said. "It has been the goose that laid the golden egg for the Klamath Indians for years. We don't want it destroyed."

Commissioner Emmons came here after the Interior Department last month ordered a review of the termination program and preparation of "appropriate amendments" to be submitted to Congress early next year.

Jury Delivers Death Verdict

ALTURAS (UP) — A coroner's jury decided Monday that Modoc County's first hunting fatality of the young either-sex deer season, Marlin Murchie, 31, met death from a bullet fired by one of two men.

The jury delivered the verdict that Murchie, a Lafayette bartender, was killed by either Carl Morrison or John Sheppard.

Both men were free. Murchie was killed Saturday while hunting in northeastern Modoc County.



SHOOTING HOURS

OREGON	
October 31	
OPEN 6:08	CLOSE 5:03
CALIFORNIA	
October 31	
OPEN 6:07	CLOSE 5:02

Middle East Developments Fog U.S. Political Scene

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Military developments in the seething Middle East loomed over this nation's fast-closing presidential campaign today.

In Washington, a White House spokesman said he did not know whether Israel's military thrust into Egypt would force cancellation or revision of President Eisenhower's plans for the final week of the campaign.

In Boston last night, Adlai Stevenson said the new crisis in the Middle East shows Eisenhower has withheld the "truth" about developments abroad and has endangered "our very survival."

The Democratic presidential nominee scheduled speeches today in Baltimore, Camden, N.J., Philadelphia and a major address at the University of Pennsylvania.

Eisenhower had planned a flying visit tomorrow to Oklahoma, Texas and Tennessee and a major televised address from Philadelphia Thursday evening. But presidential Press Secretary James C. Hagerty said he could not say if those plans will stand in the light of Middle Eastern developments.

In Boston, Stevenson said the administration "has been telling us that all is well in the world, that there is peace, that there is — as the President announced only a few days ago — 'good news' from the Middle East."

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Court Gets Appeal On Hells Dam

WASHINGTON — The U. S. Court of Appeals was asked Tuesday to reconsider a decision upholding the legality of a construction license for private power dams in the Hells Canyon stretch of the Snake River.

The National Hells Canyon Assn., advocating a federal dam in the river bordering Idaho and Oregon, requested a rehearing before all nine judges of the court. A three-judge panel of the court early this month affirmed a Federal Power Commission (FPC) license under which the Idaho Power Co. plans to build three dams which would flood the proposed federal project site.

Association attorneys, who plan to appeal to the Supreme Court if they are denied a rehearing in the lower court, said in Tuesday's petition the Hells Canyon case "involves matters of unusual public importance and statutory questions of first impression."

FUTURE COURSE

"The ultimate decision in this case," they declared, "will chart the future course of water resources development under the Federal Power Act."

"The outcome," they said, "will determine whether water resources in the public domain are to be fully developed for maximum public benefit or wastefully underdeveloped. It will determine whether comprehensive multi-purposed plans, carefully engineered for the full economic development of major basins, can be torn asunder by the Federal Power Commission."

"This case calls upon the courts, for the first time, to interpret the full scope and force of . . . the Federal Power Act — the standard for licensing non-federal river projects . . ."

The petition said the three-judge panel "misapprehended" and "misunderstood" the "elementary facts of the case" and "misapplied" the Roanoke Rapids case which was cited as a precedent.

CONTENTIONS

The association attorneys contended the FPC was required by the federal power law to reject Idaho Power's three-dam plan and recommend federal construction of a single high dam which they claim would provide more public benefits.

"As a precedent," they added, "it would inevitably lead to the displacement of other large multipurpose projects essential to the full development of the water resources of the Columbia River Basin."

The association lawyers, Evelyn Cooper and Lucien Hilmer, said the three-judge panel was "misled by the inadequate and vague findings" of the FPC when it concluded the three-dam plan and single high dams would be "equally comprehensive as to the achievement of public purposes."

PARENTS ENROLL

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — Teachers at Valley High School don't have to send notes home to at least two parents. They can tell them right at school, Mrs. George A. Altsman, 32, and Mrs. Willie B. Ricketts, 37, enrolled as freshmen. Mrs. Ricketts has twins in the school's ninth grade and Mrs. Altsman has a daughter in the eighth.

Rebels Win In Hungary; Soviets May Be Attacked

VIENNA — Hungary's Red government conceded virtually complete victory Tuesday to the revolutionists, and at the same time the Hungarian air force threatened to attack Russian forces unless they left Budapest within 12 hours.

The Red regime called on the nation to prepare for free elections. Premier Imre Nagy announced the one-party Communist system has been abolished.

The Communist premier told the nation he has called on the Soviet army command to begin immediate withdrawal of Soviet troops from the revolt-torn capital of Budapest.

VIOLATIONS

It accused the Soviet troops in Hungary of "constantly violating the cease-fire." It added that all military and economic agreements made by Hungary with Russia in the past should be cancelled "because the former Hungarian governments acted under foreign pressure."

The Hungarian air force is supplied with Soviet jet planes. Nagy proposed in a broadcast over Radio Budapest the formation of a coalition government — meaning one of several parties — similar to that established just after the end of World War II in 1945.

Two hours after Nagy went on the air, Radio Budapest broadcast an announcement that Soviet troops had started leaving Budapest. There was no indication they were quitting Hungary.

OMINOUS REPORTS

There had been ominous reports in Vienna that the Russians were moving reinforcements to the capital. One report was that tank reinforcements were clanking from

the Soviet Union through north-east Hungary; another that seven tank columns were closing on Budapest from the southwest.

One of Nagy's ministers, following him in the broadcast, announced the collective farm system was abolished as of Tuesday and called on the "free peasants" to supply the nation more food.

Nagy's announcement was viewed as a desperate, last-ditch bid to unite the nation behind his government and bring the rebellion to an end.

Immediately after Nagy spoke, Minister of State Affairs Zoltan Tildy, one of the two non-Communists in the Cabinet, broadcast a call for preparations to start immediately for the holding of free elections in Hungary.

FREE ELECTIONS

In calling for free elections and the restoration of Hungary's long suppressed non-Communist parties, Tildy said "the Soviet leaders will recognize that negotiations with a free Hungary will be possible."

Tildy joined Nagy in appealing for the restoration of order and said free elections would be endangered if fighting continues.

Large sections of the country remained under rebel control. Fighting slackened off in Budapest.

Tildy told the largely Roman Catholic nation he hoped to see Josef Cardinal Mindzenty restored promptly to his position as primate of Hungary. Cardinal Mindzenty was convicted on treason charges by a Communist court in 1949 and sentenced to life imprisonment. In recent months he has been reported detained under house arrest in various parts of Hungary.

A rebel-held radio at Miskolc said the street fighting erupted this morning. Reports from correspondents in the capital last night said some revolutionaries still were refusing to surrender their arms until the Russians leave.

One Injured In Midwest Tornadoes

By UNITED PRESS

A band of tornadoes dropped from the skies and punched away at the nation's breadbasket Monday.

The twisters were set off when a mass of frosty air stumbled into a hot air belt. A frontier of thunderstorms was set up from the Dakotas southward into Kansas and Nebraska and into Western Texas. As the front moved eastward Monday night, severe weather followed over most of the Midwest.

A tornado dipped into Great Bend, Kan., injuring one man and causing at least \$250,000 worth of damage. Police said some 30 homes were damaged when high winds removed roofs and puffed out windows.

Don Bryant suffered minor injuries when another twister struck his farm at Rozel, Kan. A light airplane and several houses were damaged by the wind near Dorrance, Kan. Two farms near Halford, Kan., were visited by tornadoes earlier in the day.

The same weather that stirred up the violent storms also whipped up dust and showered certain areas with snow.

The unruly weather was expected to growl eastward into the western Great Lakes region today and range southward, through Missouri into Western Arkansas and Northern Texas.

The Carolinas and Virginia were rained upon again today. The rest of the country had relatively moderate weather.

Early snow fell again in the higher elevation in Colorado, Wyoming and Northern California Monday and Monday night. Up to six inches of snow filled the mountain passes in Colorado. More flurries were expected today.

Although the mountains had the white blanket, they also enjoyed warmer temperatures than the lower elevations. Many lower spots reported the mercury had plunged below the freezing point in Wyoming and Colorado.

NEW YORK (UP) — Thirty-three crewmen prepared Tuesday to try to abandon a stricken German freighter being battered by violent seas 400 miles off Newfoundland, the Coast Guard reported.

The British liner Mauretania was standing by the freighter, the 7,282-ton Helga Bolten, which messaged the Coast Guard:

"Impossible to repair damage by ourselves. Also doubt we can reach safe port. Intend to abandon ship if possible. Impossible to reduce speed or change course."

Waves 30 feet high were reported smashing the distressed vessel — a factor making the abandonment operation a precarious one for the crew.

The Mauretania reached the German ship early Tuesday.

The Helga Bolten flashed an SOS at 11:01 p.m. Monday night. The freighter reported two hatches broken and the deck house damaged by huge waves.

White House On Mideast War Alert

WASHINGTON — The Eisenhower administration was reported Tuesday to have alerted congressional leaders for possible emergency conferences at the White House on the Middle East fighting.

A high official said word was sent Tuesday morning to the following leaders:

House Speaker Rayburn (D-Tex.), Senate Democratic leader Johnson of Texas, Senate Republican leader Knowland of California, House Republican leader Martin of Massachusetts, and Sen. George (D-Ga.) and Rep. Richards (D-SC), chairman of the Senate and House Foreign Policy committees.

The word passed to the six men was that they should be prepared to fly to the capital on quick notice for possible talks with President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles.

George already is in Washington.

The report of the standby alert to the congressional leaders came shortly after a 75-minute conference President Eisenhower had at the White House with Dulles, Under Secretary of State Herbert Hoover Jr. and Herman Phleger, legal adviser to the State Department.

The purpose of a meeting of congressional leaders presumably was to seek unanimous backing for some proposed move in the situation.

Eisenhower had a meeting Monday night of military, diplomatic and intelligence agency officials. The White House announced afterward that the United States would stand by a 1950 pledge with Britain and France to aid any victim of aggression in the Middle East.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Decreasing showers and periods of occasional clearing Tuesday night and Wednesday. High 42-47. Low Tuesday night 27-32 with morning freeze.

High yesterday 35
Low last night 27
Precip. last 24 hours 0.21
Since Oct. 1 1.83
Same period last year 0.74
Normal for period 0.97

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Russia Joins With U.S. In Demand To UN Council

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Russia and the United States joined Tuesday in demanding that the U.N. Security Council order the immediate withdrawal of Israeli forces from Egyptian territory.

At the same time, Russia called on the council to warn Britain and France against any military intervention in the Israeli-Egyptian conflict.

Soviet Delegate Arkady A. Sobolev read a news dispatch from London saying Britain and France had agreed their forces would occupy key positions in the Suez Canal area unless Israel and Egypt stop fighting within 12 hours.

This, Sobolev said, was a pretext for sending their troops into the area.

U. S. delegate Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. appealed to all countries to refrain from giving Israel any assistance, but he did not refer specifically to the British-French move.

The delegates, one after the other, denounced Israel's action as clear-cut aggression and urged the council to act quickly to end the fighting.

"Failure of the council to react at this time," Lodge said, "would be a clear avoidance of its responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security."

Western Powers May Occupy Canal Zone

CAIRO — Egypt and Israel received a stern warning from Britain and France Tuesday to cease fighting in the Sinai Peninsula. The Western powers threatened to occupy key positions in the Suez Canal Zone unless there is a cease-fire within 12 hours.

The announcement came as Egyptian and Israeli forces were clashing deep within the Sinai Peninsula, which Israel invaded Monday.

Soon after the warning was issued, an Egyptian army communiqué claimed it had "annihilated" Israeli troops west of El Themed, Sinai desert post 30 miles inside the Egyptian frontier. The communiqué added: "Mopping up operations against enemy troops in the rest of the battle areas is continuing."

Prime Minister Eden said Britain and France have asked both sides to keep their forces 10 miles away from the canal.

Eden told the British Parliament paratroopers had been dropped in the area of the Suez Canal, but he did not say whether they were Egyptians or Israelis. He said the air forces of both Egypt and Israel had been active in the neighborhood of the canal and that the British and French governments were determined to do everything possible to safeguard traffic through the waterway.

Egyptian President Nasser was reported to have ordered a general mobilization as the fighting looked more and more like war. Israel had gone on a war footing over the weekend.

The Syrians also were reported by the Damascus newspapers to have ordered a state of general mobilization. Civilian buses and trucks were put at military disposal. Anti-aircraft guns were erected in the Syrian capital, and civil defense exercises were ordered there and in Aleppo.

Military spokesmen at Tel Aviv announced the capture of the Egyptian position of Qasaima, about 10 miles inside the Egyptian border and about 15 miles southwest of the El Auja demilitarized border area.

This action indicated the Israelis had struck at points scattered over a 70-mile front in their invasion of Egypt.

Earlier, a two-pronged attack from Kuntilla and the head of the Gulf Oqaba, far to the south, had been reported without confirmation to have driven almost across the peninsula to within 18½ miles of the Suez Canal.

A communiqué here said Egypt's counterattack "stopped completely" the Israeli advance. Another communiqué said the Egyptian air force shot down two Israeli aircraft, destroyed 12 Israeli armored cars and strafed Israeli troops. These attacks were said to have taken place at El Themed.

Tel Aviv military spokesmen announced that the Israeli air force also had gone into action and had attacked Egyptian convoys.

The sound of anti-aircraft fire was heard over Cairo Tuesday. Residents gathered in the streets but could see no planes. Smoke puffs spread across a bright blue sky. No alarm was given. Traffic continued normally while ack ack fire continued over this city of three million.

FEAR EXPRESSED

Neutral diplomats in Israel had expressed the fear earlier that if the fighting got into the air it would tip the balance toward all-out war. The Egyptian air force lately has been reinforced by the arrival of Soviet jet fighters and bombers. The Israeli air force has French jets.

Israel's 1,800,000 population faced a blackout Tuesday night. Washington estimates are that 150,000 to 200,000 Israelis had been called up to arms. Israel is believed capable of mobilizing an army of about 250,000.

Egypt, according to the estimates of outsiders, might be able to mobilize 600,000 men.

Two mechanized Israeli columns crossed the border last night and advanced at least 75 miles into Egyptian territory. Israel said the expedition's purpose was to clean out bases of Egyptian commandos who have been raiding into Israel.

The latest report from military sources in the Tel Aviv placed the Israeli forces between 30 and 60 miles from the Suez Canal. An earlier unconfirmed report from the Israeli sector of Jerusalem said the Israelis had penetrated to within 18½ miles of the canal, without Egyptian opposition.

SCARE SPREADS

A war scare spread around the world, and Western diplomats reacted quickly.

The Arab nations surrounding Israel all have said they would regard an attack against one as an attack against all, raising the threat of a general renewal of the 1948 Palestine war.

There were these rapid-fire developments:

The U.N. Security Council was called into emergency session in New York.

In Washington, the White House said "we shall honor our pledge" to assist any victim of Middle East aggression, made jointly with Britain and France in a 1950 declaration. The U.S. 6th Fleet was reported in the eastern Mediterranean, within attack plane range of the Israeli-Egyptian border.

Britain also was described as standing fully behind the letter and spirit of the 1950 Big Three declaration.

French Foreign Minister Christian Pineau flew to London to confer with British government leaders on the crisis. French Premier Guy Mollet called the National Assembly into special session tonight to hear a statement from him on British-French policy in the Middle East.

LEADER RIVAL

Iraq, Egypt's rival for leadership of the Arab world, offered troops to help the Egyptians. Iraqi forces already on the Jordan border could strike at Israel's north-east frontier at the opposite end of the country from the Egyptian front.

Jordan's top government and military officials met hurriedly but a Jordan army spokesman said no request had been received yet from Egypt for aid.

Syria's army was alerted and a state of emergency was declared along the Syrian-Israeli frontier.



MR. AND MRS. A. ZAHN, operators of Family Grocery, 229 East Main Street, were at work bright and early this morning to greet the 9 o'clock photographer.