

DULLES VOICES NEW ARMS PLAN

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

There is a ruckus in Brazil. The situation as this is written is so badly befogged by censorship that it is impossible to determine just what is happening — or why.

But it appears that there is a difference of opinion as to the seating of the president-elect who was chosen at a recent election. The army seems to be on one side, and the navy and the air force on the other.

No shooting has been reported as yet, but both sides are finger-pointing.

Disillusioning as our political processes in campaign years sometimes seem to be, they are better than the South American method.

What's wrong in South America? And Central America?

Basically, the trouble is that down there a few people have too much and a LOT of people have too little. The few have vast feudal estates and immense business holdings.

The MANY have little more than a pair of cotton pants and a ragged shirt. History tells us that situations like that have always been trouble breeders.

Disturbing thought: Maybe we've been thinking too much and doing too much about Europe and Asia and all the far places of the world and thinking too little and doing too little about the Western Hemisphere.

But South America is a long way off. Let's get closer home. The picture is brighter here.

As this is written, "Operation Fair Share" (this year's United Fund-Red Cross drive) is nearing its goal of \$129,627.

Let's look at the figures. The total pledged stands at about \$120,000, leaving less than \$10,000 yet to go. An effort is to be made to complete the goal before another day rolls around. From 8 to 9 tonight, over Radio Stations KFLW and KFLM, a report is to be made to the public. It is expected that it will be a final report.

It is greatly to be hoped that it will be a VICTORY report.

Let's look the situation squarely in the face.

If the final total isn't reached tonight, it will be because all of the prospects haven't been reached. It stands to reason that if we have raised \$120,000 already we can raise the remaining 9,000 odd dollars before the day is over if we really mean business.

Suppose you haven't been called on.

This is a busy world. Those who have been doing the soliciting for our 1956 fund for community betterment are as busy as anybody else. They have been giving their time — as well as giving their money. Maybe they just haven't been able to get around.

I'm sure all of us want to give and expect to give. Suppose those of us who haven't been called on yet call up Operation Fair Share headquarters tonight and VOLUNTEER OUR CONTRIBUTION.

That would end the campaign. It would end it on time.

It would end it in a blaze of glory.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Partly cloudy and cold through Saturday; High 35; low Friday night 18.

High yesterday 55

Low last night 19

Victory Report

The final victory report of Operation Fair Share, this year's United Fund-Red Cross drive, will be broadcast tonight over KFLW and KFLM from 8 to 9 p.m.

Wing Commander Bob Beach, head of the drive, said today that he anticipates reaching the target of \$129,627 at tonight's report meeting.

Healthy Ike Praises Aides

DENVER (AP) — "An eternally grateful" President Eisenhower left Denver for Washington Friday after expressing his thanks to all who have aided him in his illness.

The President's plane took to the air at 9:02 a.m.

Speaking from the ramp of the Columbine III in raw, damp 36-degree weather, the President said the misfortune of his illness made him aware of "how good people are."

The President, looking surprisingly well, told an audience of Air Force personnel and a small group of friends and dignitaries that his recovery was "a miracle."

He expressed appreciation too for the "messages of friendship" and to the people around the world who had "sent up their prayers" for his recovery when he was stricken seven weeks ago Saturday.

The President spoke briefly after he and Mrs. Eisenhower drove up to the ramp of their plane to be greeted by a bi-partisan

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Brazil Army Ousts Luz

Italy Balks On Jet Sale To Egyptians

ROME (AP) — Italy announced Friday it would refuse export licenses for 30 Vampire jet fighters planes which Egypt has ordered from a private Italian manufacturer.

An Italian Foreign Office spokesman, announcing this, said he had no knowledge of the order or of 16 Italian-built Vampire jets delivered earlier this year to Egypt.

Nevertheless, Associated Press correspondents received separate confirmation of the two jet deals from responsible officials of three separate interested governments. An American Airline official confirmed he had seen some of the 16 previously delivered jets on an Italian airfield while they were en route to Egypt.

Reliable informants said two Egyptian planes reported shot down by Israeli fighters recently were among the first 16 planes delivered from the Macchi plant in Varese. Egypt has insisted the two aircraft collided and were not shot down.

Although the Vampire jet is obsolescent, delivery of more Italian-built models to Egypt would complicate the Middle East arms race and heighten the possibility of conflict between Israel and Egypt.

The Egyptians contend they have information 36 modern French Mystere-II jet fighters have reached Israel in recent months, changing the aerial balance of power between the two bickering neighbors. One informant said some of these French fighters passed through Rome's Ciampino Airport 10 to 12 days ago.

Egypt is said to have signed its contract with Macchi for Vampires after a request for Mysteres was turned down by France.

Missing Miller Yacht Found

PAGO PAGO (UPI) — The wreckage of a yacht which had been missing for more than a month was found today hundreds of miles from its destination, but there was no indication of what happened to the 25 persons aboard.

The 60-foot converted yacht Joyita was found abandoned and damaged by an apparent explosion in the northern Pijis. It was half submerged and the portside superstructure had been blown away.

The Joyita departed Apia in British Samoa Oct. 3 on a fishing expedition with cargo for the Tokelau Islands. It was believed to have encountered a violent storm shortly after leaving port and was the object of two unsuccessful big air-sea searches.

It was found today by the Fiji ship Tuvalu about 50 miles north of Vana Levu, northernmost of the major Fiji Islands and about 450 miles southwest of its point of departure, instead of 300 miles north of Tokelau.

Aboard the vessel when it left Apia were skipper Thomas H. Miller, war-time British Naval officer, his wife, American Indian Charles Simpson, 11 passengers and a native crew of 12.

The vessel was owned by Dr. Ellen Katherine Luomala, University of Hawaii professor, who chartered it out to Miller.

group headed by Democratic Gov. Ed Johnson and Republican Mayor Will Nicholson.

The President wore a camel's hair top coat and a brown hat. Standing on the sixth step of the ramp, he spoke simply and with no word about any major domestic or foreign policy.

"Again, it is time for Mrs. Eisenhower and me to say goodbye," he began.

"We leave under somewhat unusual circumstances this time."

He then paid the medical staff, nurses, corpsmen, enlisted men and others at Pitsamons Hospital "my very grateful thanks."

"They have done so much," the President added.

The crowd around the airport was chilled to the bone by the time the President left as the temperature dropped from 36 degrees at 8:30 a.m. to 31 degrees 30 minutes later.

A crowd of several thousand persons turned out to bid farewell to the beaming President along the six-mile drive from the hospital to the air strip.

Riding in a big black limousine

UN Assembly Political Body Postpones Refugee Question

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The U. N. Assembly special Political Committee canceled a scheduled session Friday on the explosive problems of Palestine refugees caught in the conflict between Israeli and Arab governments.

The committee, still smarting over the walkout staged by South Africa in a dispute over that country's racial segregation laws, hoped to quiet still simmering feelings by the weekend recess.

The postponement also gave Henry R. LaBouisse, the U. N.'s American director of the Palestine Relief and Works Agency, time for more consultations before he makes a plea for a new look at the whole refugee problem. More than

UAL Officials Offer Reward

DENVER (UPI) — The search for signs of sabotage in the Nov. 1 explosion-crash of a United Air Lines DC-68 jet killed 44 persons was intensified today after the posting of a \$25,000 reward for information leading to the conviction of those responsible for the air tragedy.

Officials of United Air Lines made no mention of sabotage when they offered the reward yesterday, but UAL President W. A. Patterson said the "explosive which was aboard" the plane "was completely foreign to the aircraft or to the operations in the air line industry."

A reward of \$1,000 had been offered earlier by the Flight Engineers International Association (AFLE), which has been on strike against United for three weeks.

The possibility that sabotage caused the huge plane to explode mid-air and crash into the mountains eight miles east of Longmont, Colo., was indicated by CAA Investigator James N. Peyton last Monday.

He said evidence of a "bomb-type explosion" appeared in the remains of the rear belly cargo hold.

The next day the FBI, which had delayed active participation in the crash investigation until evidence of sabotage was discovered, was asked to join in the probe.

However, a source close to the airline said that federal authorities, so far as is known, have not found any clues pointing to anyone who might have planted a bomb on the plane.

Patterson said the airline was offering the reward with the hope it "will aid in producing information which will lead to the early solution of this air industry tragedy."

Judge Denies Forshaw Motion

YREKA (UPI) — Superior Judge James Allen yesterday denied a defense motion to dismiss a manslaughter indictment against Edward Arthur Forshaw, well-known Vancouver, B.C., race horse owner.

Judge Allen ruled that physical evidence did indicate negligence.

In moving for dismissal defense attorney J. P. Corneil argued that the indictment returned by the grand jury failed to show negligence on the part of Forshaw in the traffic accident which claimed the life of William Gordon Green, also of Vancouver, last Sept. 21.

with Mrs. Eisenhower and Mrs. John S. Doud, his mother-in-law, the President waved a greeting all along the way. Just before he left the hospital grounds a group of youngsters turned up on the curb holding a big sign which read "Good Luck, Ike."

A bit further along there was another sign saying "Good Luck, Ike and Mamie."

At the airfield a 25-piece Air Force band, many of the musicians wearing gloves, struck up snappy tunes.

A cordon of air police was thrown around the field and extra precautions were being taken for security in the light of recent plane crashes in the area, in one of which sabotage is strongly suspected.

Dr. Paul Dudley White of Boston, eminent heart specialist, who has headed Eisenhower's team of physicians, Maj. Gen. Howard M. Snyder, the President's own doctor, and Col. Thomas W. Mattingly, of the Army's Walter Reed Hospital in Washington flew back to the capital with the President.

one million refugees now are involved and the number is growing.

LaBouisse's plea will echo Wednesday's statement of Britain's Prime Minister Eden that it was time to start again trying to solve the whole Mideast problem.

LaBouisse planned to ask the committee Monday afternoon:

1. To test Israel's old offer to repatriate refugees who fled Palestine in the 1948 Arab-Israel war. These now account for 900,000 on the agency's relief rolls and there are another 300,000 in the region that LaBouisse thinks should be added.
2. If Israel refuses, then find out how much compensation Israel is willing to pay the refugees for the loss of property, jobs and way of life. Arab leaders set that value at 12 billion dollars in statements here two years ago, a figure the Israelis scoffed at.

The debate to follow next week is certain to rake open old Arab demands for internationalizing Jerusalem and pushing Israel back to 1947 partition lines. Those two questions and repatriation were all covered in the U. N. resolutions in 1947 which Arab countries insist must be carried out before they will deal on any Mideast peace.

Abbott Trial In Recess

OAKLAND, Calif. (UPI) — The family of Burton W. Abbott disclosed today it has already cost them \$15,000 to defend him from charges he murdered 14-year-old Stephanie Bryan.

Abbott's mother, Mrs. Elsie Abbott, said five members of the family have used up all their savings and gone into debt in their attempts to save the 27-year-old defendant from imprisonment or execution.

She said it may take another \$15,000.

"When the taking of testimony starts," she said, "we'll need investigators—plenty of them. But they cost \$250 a day. How are we going to hire them at that price? We're working people."

The trial was in recess today because of the Veterans Day holiday. It will resume next Monday.

When court adjourned yesterday, five men and six women were in the jury box. The defense had used seven challenges to the state's five. The first panel of 56 persons was exhausted and a new panel of 65 was ordered to report on Monday.

An indication that at least one side may be near approval of the jury came when District Attorney J. Frank Conkley passed up his peremptory challenge three times in a row, forcing the defense to use its own challenges to keep the jury selection going.

When both sides pass the challenge consecutively, a final jury to try Abbott for the kidnapping of the Berkeley schoolgirl will have been chosen.

Abbott was disappointed that his 4-year-old son, Chris, was not in court. Family members had told him they would try to bring the boy to court for a brief visit with his father. However, the child had contracted measles and had to stay in bed.

The family did the next best thing. They gave Abbott a set of snapshots of the child, which he studied carefully, a smile breaking across his face from time to time.



SHOOTING HOURS OREGON

November 12	
OPEN	CLOSE
6:23	4:49
November 13	
OPEN	CLOSE
6:24	4:48
CALIFORNIA	
November 12	
OPEN	CLOSE
6:21	4:48
November 13	
OPEN	CLOSE
6:22	4:47

Senate Head Named New President

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (AP) — The Brazilian Chamber of Deputies Friday named Nereu Ramos, president of the Senate, to be provisional president of Brazil, succeeding Carlos Coimra da Luz, ousted in an army coup Friday morning.

The navy and the air force refused to support the army coup, led by Gen. Henrique Teixeira Lott, and issued a joint statement pledging loyalty to Luz, a disident member of Kubitschek's Social Democratic Party.

Later the navy was reliably reported to be ready to accept any decision made by Congress.

Radio Globo reported Congress appeared ready to impeach Luz and give the provisional presidency to Nereu Ramos, 66, president of the Senate and a Social Democrat, but a member of a faction which did not support Kubitschek.

PREVENT COUP

Lott moved to prevent a coup by a group of army leaders who reportedly were planning to prevent Kubitschek's taking office. Luz was believed favoring this plot.

Passing the presidency to Ramos is in conformity to the constitution, since the Senate president is next in line for the office after the president of the House of Deputies.

Cannon fire from Copacabana Fort shook the fashionable Copacabana Beach district Friday morning when the navy apparently sought to resist the army coup. The firing lasted 40 minutes.

Witnesses said the fort's big guns were fired across the bow of a warship heading out of the harbor and that the ship turned back.

Army units commanded by generals took over Central Police headquarters and the office of the mayor in the capital and issued an order closing all stores at noon. Other units surrounded government buildings, the radio station, the postoffice and several newspaper buildings.

Lott issued a communique claiming support of the president of the Supreme Court, the presidents of both houses of Congress and most army officers in Rio de Janeiro and the interior.

Luz took refuge on a navy vessel, Torres da Cunha, president of the Chamber of Deputies announced. He did not name the ship, but it is believed to be the cruiser Barroso.

Much of the fleet was caught in the harbor when the navy announced its opposition to the coup by the army and several ships began maneuvering toward the exits of the Guanabara Bay. Only one, it was reported, succeeded in slipping out. The others were under the guns of Copacabana Fort at the south end of the famous beach and Leme Fort at the north.

The Navy Ministry was surrounded by armed marines with field pieces spotted strategically nearby.

A heavy rain fell on the capital and the center of the city was quiet, although tension was apparent.

(News dispatches from Rio de Janeiro are subject to censorship, communications companies reported Friday morning.)

BLOODLESS COUP

The bloodless coup was carried out so quietly most residents of Rio de Janeiro did not even know it was happening.

A special session of Congress was called to decide who would assume the presidency. Constitutionally the post would go to Nereu Ramos, vice president of the Senate.

Luz, former president of the House of Deputies, took over as temporary president only last Tuesday.

"THEY GAVE!"

Those listed below have given \$100 or more to the United Fund during the Advance Gifts period now under way. By doing so, they qualify for membership in the Order of Leaders and Builders of the Basin, a select group that is expected to take an active part in the future in the new period of economic development of the Klamath Basin that is just beginning.

- 197. Harry Hafner
- 198. R. O. and Ida M. Odell
- 199. Klamath Theaters
- 200. Derby Music Company
- 201. Mrs. R. E. Macarney
- 202. Juckeland Truck Sales and Service, Inc.
- 203. Warren Bennet

COUNTY BASIN BUILDERS

31. Raymond H. Bigger

Criticisms Highlight Tule Hearing

TULELAKE — Criticisms of certain government agencies highlighted testimony at a House Interior and Insular subcommittee hearing Thursday in Tulelake.

Congressman Wayne N. Aspinall (D-Colo.), chairman of the subcommittee, presided at the hearing on the proposed contract between the Tulelake Irrigation District and the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation for transfer to the district of operation and maintenance of the irrigation works and repayment to the bureau of construction costs.

Also present were some 150 farmers in the Tulelake area; Mrs. Grace Pfoz, a member of the subcommittee from Idaho and Sidney MacFarland, consulting engineer and adviser to the subcommittee.

The hearing that convened in the American Legion Hall at 1 p.m. was called at the request of the board of directors which Thursday was notified that the secretary of the interior had approved the proposed contract with minor modifications.

Ralph M. Brodie, Sacramento attorney for the district, charged "mismanagement and high-handedness" upon the part of the Department of the Interior in the negotiations for a repayment contract between the district and the U.S. government.

Specifically, the board's objections are based on (1) the activities of the department in forcing the district to accede to contractual provisions which deprive local people of an opportunity to examine the plans and programs of the United States with respect to additional construction before the district assumes the obligation to ward its cost.

(2) The refusal of the Department of the Interior to contract with the district upon the basis of what the department concedes to be existing law, and

(3) Matters involving the present operations, and the expansion of those operations, of the Fish and

(Continued on page 4)

Overseas Inspection Idea Given Russians

GENEVA (AP) — Secretary of State Dulles told Russia Friday the United States is willing to extend President Eisenhower's aerial inspection plan to America's foreign bases and scores of Allied countries if the Soviet Union will reverse its policy and accept the plan.

Dulles made the announcement in a Big Four conference meeting. Soviet Minister Molotov rejected the proposal Thursday as a first step toward creation of a global disarmament program. Dulles said he hoped Molotov's statement was not "the last word."

French Foreign Minister Pinay announced France would accept establishment of fixed or mobile disarmament controls, whether technical or financial, on French territory.

His meaning appeared to be that the French government would accept both the Eisenhower plan and a proposal by Soviet Premier Bulganin for disarmament inspection teams at key communications centers.

Dulles assailed Molotov's criticism of the Eisenhower plan point by point, including the Russian contention that the plan would increase the risk of war because it would give countries information about each other's military establishments and therefore make surprise attack more easy.

DULLES REPLIES

To this Dulles replied that the Soviet Union "has ample information about the U. S. military establishment and the United States is not totally ignorant about the Soviet military establishment."

He declared "both of us know enough to attack each other and what is required is a deterrent to attack—such as mutual aerial inspection."

In an earlier, secret session the four ministers agreed to wind up their current conference here after a final meeting next Wednesday.

Dulles said the essence of Molotov's argument Thursday was "that although President Eisenhower has good intentions he has had bad judgment regarding these matters of war and peace." The United States cannot agree with this, Dulles said, and he expressed belief "most of the world will also not agree."

Snow Covers Highway 97

Heavy, wet snow that was rapidly producing icy highways, was reported this morning on Highway 97 to the north and south of Klamath Falls by the local Triple A office. Four inches of the local Triple A snow was falling over the Willamette Pass and snow was falling over all the mountain passes including the Santiam. Chains were required over the Warm Springs cutoff this morning.

Snow was also reported over Highway 90 south from Ashland. It rained Thursday forenoon at Crater Lake National Park, turning to snow in the afternoon. One inch of new snow on the ground was reported this morning.

Chains or abrasive snow tread tires were required on the road from Annie Springs to the rim and were advised on Highway 62 through the park.

Light dry snow was falling this morning in the park, the ranger station reported. Minimum temperature last night was 15 degrees; maximum Thursday was 42 and temperature at 8 a.m. today was 18 degrees.

The warming will be open over the weekend, weather permitting, the rangers said.

to "disparage the judgment of one who won world wide renown as the leader of the Western coalition which won the great victory in the West for freedom."

Dulles reminded Molotov that when the Eisenhower aerial inspection plan was put forward, it was welcomed throughout the world.

"People everywhere felt his proposal, if accepted, would for all practical purposes mean the ending of the danger of war between our two countries."

He quoted Eisenhower as saying that the spirit of peace would prevail more surely if reciprocal understanding and openness existed between the two powers which have the greatest stockpiles of atomic weapons. It is this "moral aspect" of the proposal, Dulles said, which Russia "seems entirely to have missed."

ALSO ASKED

Molotov also had asked for pledges against using atomic weapons and Dulles said these were "subject to the grave defect that they contemplate only promises."

"It is basic United States policy," he said, "not to allow its security to be dependent upon promises and agreements that may prove illusory."

In support of this position, he said the West had an example only this week of Russian refusal "to honor its agreement that Germany should be unified through free elections."

Under the U. N. Charter, Dulles went on, the United States has agreed not to use force against the Soviet Union and if Russia does not believe the United States "will live by that pledge, why does it want more pledges?"

With respect to a Molotov proposal that all atomic weapons be eliminated, Dulles said a Soviet disarmament statement on May 10 noted there are possibilities for hiding atomic explosives which are beyond the control of any international system.

He said he had stated the reasons why the United States "cannot accept the Soviet (disarmament) proposal" and urged that the Soviet Union "realistically accept that fact and work with us" in the United Nations subcommittee to develop an effective policy system "which would provide the basis for arms reduction."

MINISTERS REQUIRE

The ministers required only five minutes to reach an agreement on the quitting date—just one day short of the three-week target.

The ministers have spent 27 hours in formal session here since they convened Oct. 27.

It was the first time since the end of World War I that so many states have been notable mainly for the evidence it has provided that Soviet foreign policy tactics have taken the most radical shift since the death of Joseph Stalin more than two years ago.

Veterans Day Led By Hoover

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Former President Hoover led the nation today in honoring the dead and living of past wars in the second annual observance of Veterans Day.

Mr. Hoover was chosen to represent President Eisenhower at the solemn military ceremonies in Arlington National Cemetery overlooking the nation's capital.

On behalf of Mr. Eisenhower, Mr. Hoover was asked to lay a wreath at the tomb of the Unknown Soldier at 11 a.m. EST — the hour that marked the end of World War I 37 years ago. Following the wreath-laying, Mr. Hoover was to deliver the major speech at memorial services in the marble-columned amphitheater behind the tomb.

The ceremonies by the tomb of the Unknown Soldier symbolized the nation's gratitude and tribute to the soldiers, sailors, airmen and marines of past wars. In schools across the nation, school children stood in a minute of silent tribute to the war dead. In towns and cities and countryside battlefields, veterans organizations conducted ceremonies honoring their fallen comrades.

The American Legion marked the day with ceremonies at the historic Civil War battlefield at Gettysburg, Pa. The program included dedication of a Legion plaque by Interior Secretary Douglas McKay and Legion National Commander J. Adoniam Wagner and a reading of Lincoln's Gettysburg Address by Ill. star George Murphy.

The day was once known as Armistice Day in memory of the end of World War I. In June of 1954, it was redesignated Veterans Day as a more fitting tribute to the 571,582 Americans who died in two world wars and Korea and to the 3,500,000 living veterans of all wars.

A spokesman for the 11th Naval District said there were a number of ships in the area to assist, if needed. He said there had been no reports received here as to the extent of damage or casualties, if any.

The propeller-driven plane was attacked to the San Diego Naval Air Station and operated under the Air Force of the Pacific Fleet.



LLOYD (PAPPY) NEWLUN, the new night jailer at the county lockup, was stopped before going off shift and heading home by the 9 o'clock photographer this morning.