

DULLES PREDICTS COLD WAR END

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
U. S. Secretary of State Dulles, addressing the United Nations general assembly this morning, declared his belief that the world may be entering a decade of PEACEFUL CHANGE in which governments will renounce the use of war and subversion, accept orderly evolution toward their goals and develop FRIENDLY ECONOMIC INTERCOURSE among themselves.

He spoke of the 10 years of cold war conflict in which the world has been beset by limited wars, subversion, arms races and INFLEXIBLE attitudes.

He added:

"That phase may now be ending."

Is it possible that the Pax Americana may be beginning?

You may ask:

"What is this Pax Americana?"

In order to answer your question, we'll have to delve back into some 19 centuries of history.

This "Pax" business derives from the Latin "Pax Romana," or the peace of Rome. It began in the reign of Augustus, when throughout the world it was generally accepted that no country was strong enough to make war on Rome. No country was so rash as to arouse the anger of Rome by making war on another country that was under the protection of the Roman Empire.

With war temporarily banished, trade flourished in the Empire. Cities and urban civilization developed. The ancient learning of Greece lived again, after having almost vanished during the long period of more or less continuous war.

During this Pax Romana world prosperity reached a height never even imagined before.

Why the prosperity?

The answer is simple:

Because in this period the world enjoyed comparative PEACE.

There is another golden period of the past.

It is known to the historians as the Pax Britannica—the Peace of Britain. It came about because it was generally accepted throughout the world that no country was strong enough to make war on Britain.

Again, as during the Peace of Rome, no country was rash enough to arouse the anger of Britain by making war on another country that was under the general protection of the British Empire.

Again—

As during the Peace of Rome—

World prosperity rose to heights never before imagined by mankind.

So, you see—

There is historical precedent for the hope that another period of comparative peace and GREAT prosperity may be beginning.

If so, it will be known to the historians of the future as the Pax Americana—the Peace of America.

If it comes to pass, it will come to pass because the MIGHT of America will be universally recognized and CONSTRUCTIVELY feared.

But—

If that is to come to pass—

The historical fact must be clearly recognized. The Pax Romana rested upon the MILITARY MIGHT of Rome. The Pax Britannica rested upon the military might of Britain. If there is to be a Pax Americana, it will rest upon the military might of America.

We MUST NOT make the mistake we made in 1945—when we tore down and discarded the great military machine the world had ever seen.

We must STAY strong.

Herald and News

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New Storm Lashes Isles In Caribbean

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—Hurricane Janet, with 115-mile winds around her center, lashed Barbados and drove the weather observer there from his station Thursday as it whirled toward the Caribbean Sea.

The storm was about 250 miles east-southeast of Fort de France, Martinique, in the French West Indies, at 5 a.m., EST, that put it roughly 1,700 miles southeast of Miami.

It was moving in a northwesterly direction at about 15 m.p.h. and was expected to continue at that pace throughout the morning, with a slow increase in intensity.

STRONG WINDS

The storm's strongest winds ranged up to 70 miles an hour near the center, and gale winds spread outward 100 miles to the north and 50 to 75 miles to the south.

The Weather Bureau at San Juan, P.R., spotted Janet last night about 350 miles east-southeast of the French West Indies, but no reports had been received from the vicinity of the disturbance early today.

"Janet has a well-developed eye and it looks like we've got another hurricane on our hands," said Walter Davis, forecaster in the Miami Weather Bureau.

A Navy hurricane-hunting plane set out at dawn to track down the storm.

It was 1,700 miles east-southeast of Miami at mid-day.

WARNINGS

Hurricane warnings were hoisted along the Windward Island chain from St. Lucia to Grenada, including Barbados.

The hurricane warnings covered all the Windward Island chain which stretches north and south from the coast of South America to the Leeward Islands. These two island chains and the Great Antilles separate the Atlantic Ocean and Caribbean Sea.

Hurricane Janet blew up 320 miles east of Puerto Rico. One crashed ashore on the North Carolina coast, causing an estimated 160 million dollars damage and seven deaths.

Hilda and Ione were still on the weather map when Janet was born although thousands of miles separated the trio.

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Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Fair through Friday. Local frost Thursday night with low of 36; high Friday 70.
High yesterday 59
Low last night 38
Precip. last 24 hours 0
Precip. since Oct. 1 7.52
Same period last year 15.42
Normal for period 13.90

Gen. Lonardi Ends Tenure Of Congress

'BUENOS AIRES (AP)—Provisional President Eduardo Lonardi issued a decree Thursday dissolving the Argentine Congress.

All 24 members of the Senate were members of the Peronista Party, while there were eight members of the opposition Radical Party in the lower house, out of a membership of 166.

Gen. Lonardi's government hit the airwaves with a concentrated campaign intended to calm the troubled nation and urging rebuilding of the split country through "peace and work."

"The doors sprung open for men imprisoned by the Peronista regime, schools reopened, the name of deposed President Juan D. Peron and his late wife, Eva Peron, were rapidly being erased from the national scene, and members of the Peronist organization, including the leader, Guillermo Patricio Kelly, were reported to have been arrested."

NAMES CANCELED

A decree issued from Gen. Lonardi's temporary headquarters at Cordoba canceled the names of President Peron and Eva Peron as the names given to the new provinces. President Peron Province again will be known as Chaco and Eva Peron as Pampa.

Lonardi, 59-year-old commander of the brief revolt which toppled Juan Peron after a decade of dictatorship, was scheduled to fly to Buenos Aires from his native Cordoba tomorrow to be installed formally as provisional president.

The installation originally had been set for today but an official announcement said "joyful celebrations" in Cordoba delayed Lonardi's departure.

The appeal for peace came from Cordoba's radio "Voice of Liberty," which said, "It is better not to talk of the past, as our slogan is 'There are neither victors nor defeated.'"

INSANE EGOTISM

Referring to ousted President Juan D. Peron, the broadcast said, "The insane egotism of a man who did not control his ambition and tried to throw down what was dearest to the Argentine people."

The radio said the revolution was born in Cordoba, provincial capital, 400 miles northwest of Buenos Aires, "to defend the constitution, the freedom of men, the freedom of the press and the freedom of worship."

The peace agreement concluded yesterday provided for Lonardi and other rebel leaders to take over from Peron's junta of pro-Peron generals which took control of the central government after Peron's resignation.

Peron was reported to be still aboard the Paraguayan gunboat in Buenos Aires harbor under rebel refuge. The new government did not indicate whether it would persist in previous rebel demands that he be surrendered or let him escape into exile.

Parents Get Ransom Bid For Baby Son

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI)—A ransom note demanding \$5000 from the parents of the abducted five-day-old Robert Marcus was received today but the writer failed to show up the father went to the designated rendezvous point.

In another late development, a woman answering the general description of the person believed to have kidnapped the Marcus baby was seen attempting to steal diapers from a clothesline early this morning.

A letter addressed to Dr. Sanford Marcus threatening death to his kidnapped child was turned up at the main post office at Oakland, Calif., late yesterday. A postal worker held out the special delivery letter because it was lacking three cents postage. He noticed it was addressed to Marcus and immediately notified authorities.

POSSIBLE HOAX

Marcus complied with the writer's request to meet at an Oakland street corner at 8 a.m. today but after 1½ hours wait no one showed up and the distraught father returned to San Francisco.

Police said the letter might have been a hoax and "in any case" heat but they were continuing to investigate it.

The note, neatly printed in pencil on cheap, lined paper, said:

"We have your baby boy. Don't worry he is in fine health and is being taken good care of. We want \$5000 in 5, 10 and 20 denominations, and the bills are to be unmarked."

"Put the money at the corner of 28th Ave. and San Juan in Oakland at the northwest corner under the wooden plank. Below is a diagram. VIOLENCE

"Have the money there by 9 a.m. Thursday. If you inform any law enforcement agency your son will be done away with. Also, if I'm picked up by the police while picking up the ransom my partner will do away with your son, as we have set a deadline for my arrival back."

"After we receive ransom under the above conditions we will let your baby in some Oakland church with instructions attached as to where to return him. Good luck. The Kidnaper."

The woman who attempted to steal diapers answered the description of the kidnaper.

Patterson Names Education Group

SALEM (AP)—Gov. Paul Patterson announced Thursday the 13 delegates to the President's White House Conference on Education. It will be held Nov. 28-Dec. 1.

The Oregon delegates are: S. E. Brogoli, Helix; Eugene Fisher, Oakland; Mrs. Victor O'Neill, Klamath Falls; Margaret Perry, Monmouth; Mrs. J. W. Stagg, Milton-Freewater; Hubert F. Leonard, Portland; Eugene Marsh, McMinnville; Mrs. Dean Walker, Independence; Dr. George B. Martin, Salem; Gardner Knapp, Salem; Thomas L. Scanlon, Portland; and Sister Eleanor Mary, Portland.



KLAMATH FALLS BLOOD DONORS gave 240 pints of blood in the two-day Red Cross operation at the Masonic Lodge, September 20-21. The bloodmobile is at Chiloquin today. Blood donated in the state is divided among 81 civil hospitals, the veterans' hospitals, the Oregon Medical School and the Crippled Children's Hospital. Pints of blood given by two galled donors in Klamath Falls, Mrs. Jean Young and J. L. O'Donahue will be traced to the ultimate recipient and the results returned to the Klamath County Red Cross headquarters. Relaxing after donating at the Masonic Temple Wednesday are, left to right, Bob Morgan, Patrick Duffy and Steve Peters.

Frost Arrives In Northwest

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The last full day of summer brought sub-freezing temperatures and some frost Thursday to parts of the Pacific Northwest. The forecast called for continued cool weather with clear skies.

The mercury dropped to 33 at Baker, Ore., 25 at Salmon, Idaho, 28 at Coeur d'Alene and 32 at Yakima and Ellensburg as summer faded out and made way for fall.

The Weather Bureau said the Autumn Equinox will be reached in the Northwest at 11:42 a.m. on Friday. Then the hours of daylight and darkness are equal and the cycle toward longer nights begins.

Spokane had an unofficial low of 29 early Thursday. Seattle 34, Olympia 35 and Walla Walla 40.

The forecast was for daytime highs of about 65 the rest of the week with minimums "near-freezing." A warning trend is expected about the first of the week.

Lake Trash Fish Poisoned

Yesterday's trash fish poisoning operation at Lake of the Woods was declared successful today by Cole Rivers, Rogue River fishery agent of the Oregon State Game Commission.

Rivers said that the entire poisoning went off without incident, and was completed on schedule at noon yesterday. Supplementary spraying of creeks feeding the lake was completed today.

A large number of carp and perch, and "quite a few" catfish came to the surface after the poisoning, as well as several hundred trout and largemouth bass. There were more trout killed yesterday than at Diamond Lake last year including many 14-15 inch rainbows, he said.

Other fish killed included bluegills, green bluegills and warm mouth bass.

Officials of other investment firms represented on the committee said their companies did hold some stock when the letter went out July 20 this year.

All the officials argued that they sold Puget Sound stock in consideration of the letter, and thus represented the interest of customers.

It was to test this that O'Mahoney asked for the name of stockholders as of July 20. He pointed out that such customers might have sold their holdings without the original selling firm knowing of it.

Dean conceded this could be true, but said nearly all of the investment companies could estimate closely how much Puget Sound stock was retained by their clients.

The Wyoming senator said one reason the 1935 Public Utility Holding Company Act was passed was because congressional investigation showed the big utilities were trying to make a mystery of their operations and the same thing again in the future.

Abbott Lawyer Seeks Delay

OAKLAND (UP)—Defense attorneys announced today they would seek a high court in their fight to quash the indictment against Burton W. Abbott, 37, accounting student accused of the kidnapping murder of Stephanie Bryan, 14-year-old Berkeley school girl.

Stanley D. Whitney, chief counsel for Abbott, said he would seek a writ of prohibition in the appellate court to halt Superior Court proceedings pending further arguments on the defense claim that Alameda County has no jurisdiction in the case.

Superior Judge Charles Wade took the defense claim under advisement yesterday and ordered Abbott to trial Nov. 7. Abbott loudly pleaded innocent to both kidnapping and murder charges. He said he was innocent "of any crime."

Block, in denying defense motions for dismissal, held that Alameda County had jurisdiction and that the county Grand Jury had the right and sufficient evidence to indict Abbott.

Following Abbott's court appearance, he met briefly with his wife, Georgia, and his mother, Mrs. Elsie Abbott.

Two Indians Get \$1,175,000 For Gold Beach Timber Land

PORTLAND (UP)—Two Indians, whose timberland nearly was lost at the fraudulent price of \$135,000 four years ago, now are in line for \$1,175,000 for the land.

Newspaper exposure of the 1951 sale led to conviction of three men on fraud charges—including an Indian Bureau official—and eventually resulted in the sale that brought the \$1,175,000 bid Wednesday.

This happy ending came without the presence of the two Indians, Jasper Grant and Harold P. Thornton. They have little means and neither could attend the sale easily. Grant sent word he could not attend because he has to keep working. He has been working as a bean picker.

Reporter Wallace Turner of The Oregonian received the Heywood Brown award from the American Newspaper Guild in 1953 for his series of articles exposing the fraud.

The 747 acres of timberland had been held in trust for the men by the Indian Bureau. The fraudulent sale was engineered in 1947 by the aid of Clyde W. Plinn, Indian Bureau area realty officer.

The sale was cancelled after the newspaper exposure, and Plinn, Fred Marsh, Lebanon, Ore., timber buyer, and John C. Blanford, Portland attorney, were convicted of fraud and sentenced to prison.

A sealed-bid sale was conducted by the bureau Wednesday with five plywood firms making offers for the land near Gold Beach on the Southern Oregon coast. Evans Products Co. of Coos Bay was the winner.

Neither of the Indians is likely to get much of the money at once. When money from the first sale was handed to Grant, he ran through about \$27,000 of it in four months.

Conservatorships then were established for the two Indian Bureau officials said money from this sale likely will be handled through conservators.

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UN Assembly Hears U.S. Peace Policy

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles declared Thursday the world may be entering a decade of peaceful change which will spell the end of the cold war.

In a general policy declaration before the U.N. General Assembly, the secretary of state said the international atmosphere had improved substantially since the 1954 Assembly session and there was a good chance for constructive decisions during the coming months.

He expressed the belief that the situation was ripe for a solution of the German unification problem and that European security was now better than at any time in history.

The situation in the Far East, he said, also was following a "favorable trend"—thanks to the efforts of the U.N. and other governments and individuals to settle differences between Red China and the United States.

WORLD WILL

"The will of the world community may have operated to avert another war, the scope of which could not surely be limited," Dulles said.

The secretary of state appealed to the Assembly to endorse President Eisenhower's proposal for an exchange of military blueprints between the United States and Russia and for a serial inspection on a mutual basis.

This, he said, would provide a basis for a solid advance toward the goal of world arms reductions.

Dulles spoke of the ten years of cold war conflict in which the world was beset by limited wars, subversion, arms races and inflexible attitudes.

"That phase may now be ending," he said.

"I believe that all four of the heads of government, who were at Geneva, have agreed that result and that each contributed to it. In sequence, a new spirit does indeed prevail, with greater flexibility and less brittleness in international relations."

He declined to say which country he had in mind at Geneva.

"The summit meeting, it is to be historic, rather than episodic," he said, "must usher in an era of peaceful change."

RENOUNCES WAR

"Let us strive together," he said, "that the next decade shall be known as the healing decade of true peace."

On specific issues, Dulles said: U.N. Membership: It is a "grave wrong" to keep nations out of the world organization by use of the veto. Action should be taken now to admit all "peace loving" applicants.

European Security: The Paris and London treaties on a rearmament pact to Germany have created "an effective system of limitation, control and integration of armed forces, the like of which the world has never seen before."

Never before have collective security and individual self-restraint been so resourcefully and so widely combined.

German Reunification: "The present opportunity is so unusual and so full of constructive possibilities that it can be hoped that the forthcoming four-power foreign ministers' meeting will find a solid basis for the reunification of Germany within a framework of European security."

Soviet Satellites and International Communism: "If the spirit of Geneva is genuine and not spurious, if it is to be permanent and not fleeting, it will lead to liquidating abnormal extensions of national power, which crush the spirit of national independence, and to ending of political offensives aimed at subverting free governments."

The Middle East: The United States is ready to participate in financial and security arrangements aimed at liquidating the Arab situation.

China: In the China area the situation is somewhat less ominous than it was. We hope that the "Chinese People's Republic" will respond to the manifest will of the world community that armed force should not be used to achieve national objectives.

Egypt To Oust Church Head

CAIRO, Egypt (AP)—The Egyptian government is going to oust 85-year-old Patriarch Anba Youssab II, controversial head of the Coptic Church in Egypt and Ethiopia, whose suspension was ordered by his own hierarchy.

The church is an ancient Christian body similar to the Greek Orthodox Church. The Coptic archbishops and Congregational Council voted to suspend the old man from his lifetime post but he refused to quit. The Egyptian cabinet decided last night to back the lesser church leaders.

The patriarch has been under fire for more than a year from Coptic leaders who dislike his administration of church affairs.

PHILIPPINE TYPHOON

MANILA (AP)—Typhoon Kate, with winds up to 130 miles an hour, was reported Thursday 140 miles northeast of Luzon and moving toward the South China Sea.

MOSCOW TRIP

ROME (AP)—Pietro Nenni, leader of Italy's far left Socialist Party, took off Thursday on the first leg of a trip to Moscow and Communist China.

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