

LIKE BACKS BIPARTISAN POLICY

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS

For a change today, let's talk briefly about the stock market. Its behavior of late has been most interesting.

For weeks before the election its trend had been downward.

Why? I think it will be just as well not to go into that. At best, the answer can be only a matter of opinion. The stock exchanges in our country, led by the great New York Stock Exchange, are open, bid-and-ask markets, in which buyers and sellers meet. In any bid-and-ask market (such as an auction) prices tend to rise when buyers are more numerous than sellers. They tend to fall when sellers outnumber buyers. So let's say merely that in the weeks preceding the election sellers of shares representing units of ownership in the larger business enterprises of our country were more numerous than buyers.

Following the election, this trend was reversed. As soon as the results were generally known, prices bounced sharply upward. With occasional pauses, this trend has continued. There was a faint sinking spell on Monday of this week, but prices as reflected by the averages resumed their upward movement on Tuesday and rose moderately again this morning.

Again the question: Why? The answer of the cynics was INFLATION. The Democrats, they said, were back in control of both houses of congress. The New Deal Democrats, they reasoned, seeking to bring back the boom, would light again the fires of inflation so that prices would rise again and wages would rise again and once again we would have the INFLATION of great prosperity.

The cynics proclaimed—People were rushing into the markets to buy ahead of the supposedly inevitable inflationary rise in security prices.

That conclusion appears to be weakening. It is being replaced by this more optimistic conclusion:

The election, after all, indicated no sharp turn away from the Eisenhower middle-of-the-road policies. The vote was VERY close. The Democratic majority in both houses of the congress will be slim—so slim that the possibility of overriding a Presidential veto is remote.

The President will be quite likely to veto any legislation aimed at an upturn of any of his basic policies. It appears altogether likely that in the new congress that will assemble in January the Republican moderates will be joined by the Southern conservatives, as has been the case in most recent congresses.

That combination will probably be powerful enough to deny to the basic Eisenhower policies which are aimed at orderly readjustment from wartime conditions to a normal peacetime economy.

With the election out of the way and the fevers that it excited gradually subsiding, a new school of thought is arising. It embodies these growing beliefs:

War, while still an ever-present possibility, appears less likely than in the years of the immediate past.

Western Europe, with which our ties have always been close, is recovering from its devastation. Hope there is taking the place of despair.

Our population is growing rapidly. New technologies are coming into use. Our economy is expanding. Barring war, the expansion can be expected to continue for at least the next two or three decades.

And so on.

The result of this new thinking is NEW CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE OF OUR COUNTRY.

So—Getting back to the stock market—

Our people, with their confidence in our future strengthened, are increasing their holdings in the securities of our industrial and commercial and agricultural enterprises because they believe these securities are a good investment.

That seems to be the new thinking. It is HOPEFUL thinking.

R. L. Smith Firm Buys Timber

REDDING, Calif. (AP)—The Ralph L. Smith Lumber Co. of Anderson (Shasta County) Tuesday was high bidder for 160 million board feet of Forest Service timber put up for sale.

Smith's bid, for the initial 34 million feet which will be cut, was \$578,500. At the end of three years, or when the 34 million board feet are cut, whichever is first, the Forest Service will adjust the balance on the basis of lumber prices at that time.

The 3,000 acre block, along the South Fork of the Trinity River, includes mostly Douglas fir and pine, with some incense cedar.

U.S. Warns Reds About Air Plans

MOSCOW (AP)—The United States warned Russia Wednesday it will be forced to act to protect its planes on legitimate missions unless the Russians take steps to prevent further aerial incidents between the two nations.

A note delivered by the U.S. embassy to the Soviet foreign ministry asked the Soviet Union to clamp down on such cases as the destruction of a U.S. RB39 photo-mapping bomber by Soviet jet fighters Nov. 7.

Referring to that incident, which Moscow has blamed on the Americans, the note said: "Such actions are in flagrant contradiction to recent statements by high Soviet officials that the Soviet Union seeks to abate international tension."

The Soviet government charged at the time that the American plane had violated island territory of the Russians off the northeast tip of Japan and fired first when Soviet fighters encountered it. American spokesmen said the plane was 15 miles out and had not fired at all. Ten crewmen parachuted safely. The 11th became entangled in his parachute and drowned.

(The use of Sabrejet fighter escorts, which proved more than a match for Russia's MIGs in Korea, is one of the means which has been debated in Washington for the protection of reconnaissance and transport planes assigned to work anywhere near the Red orbit.)

The new American note was a sequel to one delivered immediately after the incident.

It was this shooting down of an American plane which caused criticism in the United States Senate over U.S. Ambassador Charles E. Bohlen's attendance at a Kremlin dinner party the same night.

The new note rejected the Soviet version that the American plane intruded into Soviet air space and repeated the American version.

KC Hires Lou Boudreau

KANSAS CITY (AP)—Lou Boudreau, recently ousted manager of the Boston Red Sox, Wednesday was named field manager of the new Kansas City Athletics.

The announcement of Boudreau's appointment was made at a press conference by Arnold Johnson, the Chicago millionaire who bought the Athletics last week and will move them here from Philadelphia, and Parke Carroll, named Monday as the Athletics' business manager and vice president.

Boudreau was present. He arrived Wednesday morning from his home in Harvey, Ill., and will leave Wednesday afternoon. He is to return in January for appearances here and in neighboring cities.

Boudreau, in a statement, assured his new bosses and Kansas City fans that he will do all he can to rehabilitate the Athletics. Boudreau was signed to a two-year contract.

(Earlier Story on Sports Page)

United Fund-Red Cross Drive

Goal\$117,132
To Date\$ 84,438
Goal to Go\$ 32,694



NEW DODGE AND PLYMOUTH DEALERS in Klamath Falls are F. W. Rickey, left, and Bill Cunningham, both former residents. Until recently they were associated with Lombard Motors in Eugene, whose head, L. L. Lombard, was formerly the Dodge dealer here. Cunningham and Rickey Motors is located at the corner of South Seventh and Commercial.

Herald and News

Price Five Cents—15 Pages

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1954

Telephone 8111 No. 2978

High Court Refuses KF Case Motion

The Oregon Supreme Court refused Wednesday to compel Circuit Judge David R. Vandenberg of Klamath Falls to rule on a motion to dismiss an indictment against Andrew Joseph Bushman, alleged sex offender, who has been held in the county jail here without trial for seven months.

The 57-year-old carpenter has been indicted three times and arraigned three times before three circuit judges.

The case was carried to the supreme court by Defense Attorney George Proctor, who petitioned for a writ of mandamus compelling Judge Vandenberg to rule on the dismissal motion. Judge Vandenberg dismissed the first indictment against Bushman and sent the case back to the grand jury.

The second indictment was dismissed by Circuit Judge Charles Foster of Lakeview on a motion of District Attorney Frank Alderson. Judge Foster entered the case after Judge Vandenberg was disqualified on a motion of the district attorney.

When the third indictment was returned by the grand jury last month, Alderson filed another motion disqualifying Judge Vandenberg. The district attorney also filed an affidavit of prejudice against Judge Vandenberg. He claimed the state could not obtain a fair trial in Vandenberg's court.

Proctor then countered with a motion to dismiss the affidavit of prejudice, contending the statute under which it was brought had been repealed by the state legislature. Judge Vandenberg upheld Proctor's motion.

This action was followed by Proctor's motion to dismiss the third indictment and the filing of the writ of mandamus petition.

In an opinion by Supreme Court Justice James T. Brand, the high tribunal ruled that Proctor's petition failed to set forth sufficient facts to show why Judge Vandenberg should be compelled to make the ruling.

In his petition, Proctor also claimed the statute under which Alderson has been filing a series of change of judge motions is unconstitutional. However, the supreme court didn't pass on this question.

When informed of the supreme court ruling, Proctor said he was planning further moves in his fight to free Bushman.

Court officials here were of the opinion that no further action in the Bushman case will be taken by the supreme court. They also said it is now probable that Circuit Judge Ralph M. Holman of Oregon City, who has a general assignment in Klamath county, will assign in Klamath County, will miss the third indictment against Bushman.



A \$250 BONUS ON LAST YEAR'S PLEDGE was turned over to Harold Ashley, center, treasurer of the Klamath County United Fund, by members of the Klamath Basin Pine Mills contribution fund committee, Charles Peck, left, and Lee Tawny. Also members of the in-plant payroll committee are M. H. Mitchell, secretary; Wilbur Kesterson, treasurer; L. D. Boyle, committeeman.

Demos List Funds Used

SALEM (AP)—The Democratic Party of Oregon said Wednesday it spent \$21,565 for its candidates. The report, made by Howard Morgan, Democratic state chairman, includes what the party organization spent. It doesn't include statements by organizations for the various candidates.

Other reports: W. H. Daugherty, for Sen. Guy Gordon, \$5,000.

Committee for Charles O. Porter, Eugene Democrat, for Congress, \$2,253. Porter said he also spent \$1,148 of his own funds.

Committee to Re-elect Rep. Harris Elders, \$4,183.

Committee for Edith Green, Portland Democrat who was elected to Congress, \$2,782.

Committee for Norman O. Nissen, Democrat elected labor commissioner, \$4,457.

Committee for John Jisko, Oregon City, who was defeated for state senator, \$2,103.

Committee for Val D. Sloper, elected circuit judge in Marion County, \$1,558.

Hiss May Be Questioned

WASHINGTON (AP)—Chairman Velde (R-Ill.) said Wednesday the House Un-American Activities Committee may call Alger Hiss for questioning when the former State Department official is released from prison.

Clardy told reporters he believes Hiss should be questioned about the part he played in "bringing into the State Department Communists or Communist sympathizers." He added that he thought Hiss also should be questioned about the San Francisco and Yalta conferences in which he participated as a U.S. official.

Hiss was convicted in 1950 of perjury—lying under oath—denying that he passed secret State Department documents to Communist agents in the years immediately preceding World War II when he was a department official.

Damage Suit Verdict Given

A circuit court jury late Tuesday night returned a verdict favoring the defendant in a \$35,000 damage action brought by David L. Hendrix, Merrill rancher, against I. F. (Buck) Rodgers, Bannock potato grower.

The suit was the outgrowth of a fist fight near a Merrill spud cellar in 1952 during which Hendrix was critically injured.

Rodgers, who was represented by Attorney R. P. McLaren and Richard Maxwell, claimed he fought Hendrix in self defense. The plaintiff was represented by Attorney U. S. Balestine.

Circuit Court Clerk Charles DeLap said it was the first damage action based on an assault and battery ever tried in Klamath Falls in the past 35 years. The jury deliberated four and a half hours.

PLEDGE KAMPALA, Uganda (AP)—The Lukiko (native assembly) in Buganda Wednesday pledged new support for its exiled young King Mutema II, and vowed never to choose another in his place.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Partly cloudy with a few showers through Thursday. High Thursday 45; low Wednesday night 32. High yesterday 46. Low last night 31. Precip. last 24 hours .05. Since Oct. 1 .35. Same period last year 1.99. Normal for period 1.96.

Indian Bills Criticized

NEW YORK (AP)—The board of directors of the Assn. on American Indian Affairs says the present Congress and President Eisenhower have approved bills dictating what the board terms the "extermination" of Indians as such.

A statement by the board says: "In recent years, particularly in the two years of the 83rd Congress, political pressures have been applied to Indians in a new and almost irresistible manner."

The statement was made public Tuesday by association president Oliver La Farge.

The statement said the 83rd Congress passed and Eisenhower approved "a number of termination bills, so-called, which prescribe when and how the Indians shall stop receiving federal assistance and protection."

Examples of duress, the association said, were "when it was made clear" to the Menominee Indians of Wisconsin and the Klamath Indians of Oregon "that they would be permitted to withdraw their own funds from the U. S. Treasury only if that withdrawal was coupled with federal termination."

It is "fundamental and inescapable," the association declared, that termination of federal responsibility should not require tribal extinction; that the federal government should not withdraw without assurance of state and local acceptance of responsibility; and that before withdrawal the Indians should have received, as a minimum, the standard of living of their non-Indian neighbors.

Damage Suit Verdict Given

A circuit court jury late Tuesday night returned a verdict favoring the defendant in a \$35,000 damage action brought by David L. Hendrix, Merrill rancher, against I. F. (Buck) Rodgers, Bannock potato grower.

The suit was the outgrowth of a fist fight near a Merrill spud cellar in 1952 during which Hendrix was critically injured.

Rodgers, who was represented by Attorney R. P. McLaren and Richard Maxwell, claimed he fought Hendrix in self defense. The plaintiff was represented by Attorney U. S. Balestine.

Circuit Court Clerk Charles DeLap said it was the first damage action based on an assault and battery ever tried in Klamath Falls in the past 35 years. The jury deliberated four and a half hours.

PLEDGE KAMPALA, Uganda (AP)—The Lukiko (native assembly) in Buganda Wednesday pledged new support for its exiled young King Mutema II, and vowed never to choose another in his place.

Radio Test Held Over US

WASHINGTON (AP)—Hundreds of commercial radio stations early Wednesday joined military and civil defense authorities in testing a plan to inform the public during an enemy attack without aiding hostile bombers.

Results of the nationwide test may not be known for a month or more—until scores of reports are received by mail in Washington and evaluated.

Communications officials estimated in advance that 1,300 of the nation's 2,000 radio stations would take part in the fourth annual test of the "Covering" system, from 1:30 to 4:30 a.m., local time.

Many stations remained on the air longer than usual to participate in the "pool" broadcasts, designed to keep the public informed in an air attack without permitting enemy bombers to ride a radio beam to a particular station.

Air Force planes ranged across the country and off the coasts during the drill, checking whether the broadcasts could be used as a navigational aid.

All stations in an area used the same wave length and the same program, with each transmitting the program on a rotation plan designed to keep no single station on the air for more than 10 to 20 seconds at a time. None of the stations identified themselves.

Backing For Morse Eyed

PORTLAND (AP)—Sen. Wayne Morse will have to register as a Democrat to get that party's support in his 1956 reelection campaign, Monroe Sweetland, Oregon Democratic national committeeman, said Tuesday.

"All leaders of our party utterly reject any suggestion that we name a 'weak' candidate, or one who might withdraw," Sweetland said, in rejecting support of Morse if he runs as an independent.

Sweetland's statement resulted from an interview with Morse in the current U. S. News and World Report. In it the Oregon senator said it was his intention to campaign in 1956 as an independent.

He also said that Democrats "are making a great fight against the Republican machine in Oregon and if I could be convinced that the best hope of a sound, liberal cause would be to join forces with them I would not hesitate to do it."

Morse, elected as a Republican in 1944 and 1950, bolted the party in 1952 to become an independent and support the Democratic presidential nominee, Adlai Stevenson.

POTATO SHIPMENTS

SEASONS	53-54	54-55
Daily Truck Ore.	5	10
Daily Rail Ore.	17	14
Daily Truck Calif.	4	4
Daily Rail Calif.	19	6
Daily Total	45	34
Monthly Total	567	481
Season's Total	2167	1918

KF Kiwanis Club Plans Spud Prizes

The 1954 champion 4-H Potato Club member will be named at a banquet Thursday evening in the Willard Hotel. Kiwanis Club, which is sponsoring this 4-H Club potato project for the second consecutive year, will be hosts to club members and their parents at the 6:30 dinner.

Top prize of \$100 will be awarded by Frank Jenkins, publisher of the Herald and News, for the greatest quantity of U.S. No. 15 grown on an acre of ground. Jenkins has offered this award since the contest was started in 1935.

Between 1941 and 1948 and again in 1951 and 1952 no acreages were grown for competition.

Members of four clubs are in competition this year, from Henley, Merrill, Bonanza and Malin.

Prizes of \$25 each will be awarded top producers in the remaining clubs from which the champion is not chosen.

Prizes also will be awarded club members who turn in the best record books and growers of the greatest percentage of U.S. No. 15 per acre.

Competitors will display a 25 pound bag of potatoes which will be judged and prizes awarded.

Kiwanians are sponsors for each club member and through the year have made visits to the boys' field inspecting and discussing seed, planting and various details of potato production. The service club members have expressed satisfaction at the reciprocal benefits to boys and businessmen alike through the potato project association.

Potatoes donated by the Klamath Potato Growers Association will be shipped, 50 pounds each to Kiwanis Clubs in Washington, Oregon and California. These will be auctioned within the clubs and money used for youth programs.

Bob Kent is director of the Kiwanis agricultural committee; C. Buz Larkin is chairman of this year's potato project.

Meetings With Envoy Planned

WASHINGTON (AP)—Charles E. Bohlen, U.S. ambassador to Russia, is coming home for talks with top officials next week, presumably to discuss Russia's "coexistence" campaign.

The State Department announced Wednesday Bohlen will leave from Stockholm where he is now on a hunting trip Nov. 22 and will come to Washington by way of New York.

"He is returning solely for consultation," said Press Officer Henry Suydam. "He will go back to his post at Moscow, after being here possibly a week or ten days or two weeks."

Bohlen recently has figured in the news in two respects because of his attendance at a Soviet anniversary party, Nov. 7. Shortly before he went to the dinner he learned that a U.S. RB39 Air Force plane had gone down in the Japanese area. Later, it developed the Russians had shot down the RB39.

Both President Eisenhower and Secretary of State Dulles tended to support his decision to do so although it was criticized by senators.

Local Groups Aid OTI Fund

Four recent contributions to the loan funds at Oregon Technical Institute have swelled the available funds by \$1,350.

These were made by the local chapter of the Association of American University Women, the Rotary Club of Klamath Falls, Local No. 612 of the IWA, and the Klamath Falls Lions Club.

The community project recently organized to provide these needed funds for students at the institute has been appreciated, and available funds are being used to capacity at present, according to W. E. Purvine, director. Part-time employment needs are being handled as rapidly as opportunities are made known to the institute personnel. Employers may notify John H. Hobson, dean of men, directly.

GUERRILLAS

HONG KONG (AP)—The independent pro-Nationalist Chinese newspaper Sing Tao Jih Pao reported Wednesday that approximately 300 guerrillas attacked a village on the Communist-ruled mainland last Saturday, killing or wounding 60 Red soldiers.

President Meets With Top Solons

By CHARLES F. BARRETT

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower Wednesday told Democratic and Republican congressional leaders it is "essential to have a continuing bipartisan approach to foreign affairs and national security matters."

Meeting with Democratic chiefs of the incoming 84th Congress for the first time since the election, the President declared such an approach is necessary "in the best interest of our nation, regardless of which political party controls the Congress."

The views Eisenhower expressed to the leaders of both parties were outlined in a statement by James C. Hagerty, White House press secretary, after a two hour and 15 minute conference.

QUESTIONS

In response to questions, Hagerty said a proposal by Sen. Knowland of California, the Senate Republican leader, for review of administration foreign policy was not discussed at the session.

Rep. Rayburn (D-Tex.) stated to be House speaker in the new Democratic-controlled 84th Congress, also told reporters the Knowland proposal did not come up.

Both Rayburn and Knowland, as well as other leaders who attended the conference, declined to discuss what went on. They said there had been a general agreement that only the White House statement would be issued.

Earlier Sen. Wiley (R-Wis.), now chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, had reported that the President promised "absolute cooperation and collaboration" with the Democrats. Wiley left the meeting early.

CONSULTATION

Asked whether there was any discussion of how the President will handle foreign policy consultation with the Democrats, Wiley replied:

"The President says there will be absolute cooperation and collaboration."

At the Capitol Vice President Nixon told reporters he left the meeting before questioning started, so he could preside over the Senate.

But he said he heard the remarks of the President and Secretary of State Dulles, and commented they gave "an extremely comprehensive picture of our foreign and defensive policy in all areas of the world."

"Nothing was held back," Nixon said.

Dulles commented upon leaving the White House, "It was a very good meeting."

COOPERATION

Asked if prospects for bipartisan cooperation on foreign policy had been improved because of the conference, the secretary said, "I have always said they are good."

Hagerty said Dulles presented a complete review of the international situation, bringing the leaders up to date on developments since adjournment of Congress last August.

Dulles, Hagerty added, discussed United States participation in the Manila, London and Paris conferences, which produced the Southeast Asia security treaty and the Western Europe defense alliance against communism.

The secretary also dealt with settlement of the Trieste and Saarland disputes. He also reviewed the President's "atoms for peace" proposal to set up an international pool for peaceful purposes.



SCHOOL BOUND when the early morning photographer caught him in the lens was Robert Shaw, 623 North Eighth, a fifth grader at Fremont School.