

GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY APPROVED

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
Anything-can-happen-note:
Two American congressmen — Laurie Risher of Alabama and O. Clark Fisher of Texas — are on their way home from a two weeks tour of the Soviet Union. They tell newsmen they have profited from their trip but refuse to make any OFF - THE - CUFF STATEMENTS ON RUSSIA.

I hope their districts in Alabama and Texas keep electing those two for years and years to come. We NEED men in our congress with the guts and the self-restraint to resist the temptation to come home and tell their countrymen all about Russia after having toured the vast expanses of the Soviet Union in only two weeks.

How - to - handle - comics - note:
FBI agents have arrested ten members of the Puerto Rican communist party on charges of seeking violent overthrow of the government. Nine of the arrests were made in Puerto Rico and one was arrested in New York. Of the nine arrested in Puerto Rico one was a Moscow-trained communist.

FBI Chief Hoover says the arrests will cripple the red apparatus in Puerto Rico.

I can't help thinking that is a better way to handle the communist menace than holding hearings and "catting" drums (and chests) and passing laws to make communism illegal — all with a weather eye on the votes that may be garnered in the process.

As to the problem of handling communists in government, here is a pretty good solution:
1. Don't hire 'em in the first place.
2. If, in spite of all your precautions, one does sneak past and get on the payroll, FIRE HIM as soon as you have good reason to suspect that he isn't a good, loyal American.

After all, you know, working for our government isn't a RIGHT, it is a PRIVILEGE.

England's Eden and our Dulles arrive in Paris this morning to see if they can talk France out of her ingrained fear that Germany is a greater danger than Russia.

Just before he left London, Queen Elizabeth made Eden a knight of the Garter in an ancient 15-minute ceremony in Buckingham palace. The queen touched him lightly on both shoulders with a sword and said: "Arise, Sir Anthony."

Foreign Secretary Eden now joins Prime Minister Churchill in England's oldest order of chivalry — an order that dates back to the 1300's and King Edward III.

(It gives him the title of "Sir," and gives his wife the title of "Lady.")

According to popular legend in England, The Most Noble Order of the Garter originated at a court ball back in the 1340's. The tale goes that Joan, Countess of Salisbury (Sawbury), an English noblewoman, was doing a lively dance (though probably not as lively as the dances current in our day) when she slipped her garter.

King Edward picked the garter up from the floor and gallantly diverted the attention of the guests from the disgraced lady by binding the blue band around his own knee and saying as he did so: "Honi soit qui mal y pense!" (Shame on him who evil thinks.)

How come that an English king spoke thus in French?
It's perfectly simple. When Edward III did his Boy Scout deed for Lady Salisbury, it was somewhat less than three centuries after the bold Duke of Normandy had vanquished the Saxons and conquered England. French was then the official language of the English court.

Come to think of it, it might be a good idea for Eden to say to stubborn Mendes-France in the negotiations that are coming up in Paris:
"You must remember, sir, that YOUR COUNTRY conquered and overran MY COUNTRY long before the Germans conquered and overran your country."
"You have no better historic reason to hate and fear the Germans than we have to hate and fear the French. Let's both be REASONABLE about this business of ancient hates and fears."

SHOOTING HOURS



Oregon
October 21
OPEN 5:56 CLOSE 5:06

California
October 21
OPEN 5:52 CLOSE 5:17

Striking Dock Workers Tie Up British Food Supply

LONDON (AP) — Striking dockers walked off the liners Queen Elizabeth and America at Southampton today, spreading the shipping paralysis that now threatens this island nation's food supplies.

Approximately 39,000 men—half Britain's waterfront working force—were out at London, Liverpool, Birkenhead, Hull and Southampton. Some union leaders striving to get the men back to work say the strike is being fomented by Communists.

Prime Minister Churchill's Cabinet may decide later today to use troops to unload ships—particularly those with cargoes of meat, butter, eggs and fruit—if the men don't return to work by Saturday.

These vital cargoes are beginning to rot in the ships.

The strike picture by ports:
London—26,000 men out, including 4,500 tug and bargemen. Complete paralysis of the port.
Liverpool—8,000 out and 5,000 working.
Birkenhead—Entire force of 2,000 out.
Hull—2,000 out.
Southampton—Situation still fluid but nearly 1,000 men either refused to report to work this morning or walked off ships being worked.

A snap meeting called by unofficial leaders spread the strike to Southampton this morning after dockers there voted overwhelmingly at a meeting last night to stay on the job.

About 700 workmen met near the dock labor board office this morning and a self-appointed leader shouted, "All who want to go out step over to the left." When about two thirds of those present complied, the leader shouted, "Right, we are on strike. Another meeting here tomorrow morning."

Word of this meeting spread quickly to the piers and ships where men already were at work.

Shopkeepers predicted severe food shortages, especially of meat, butter and eggs, unless the 17-day-out walkout is ended by Saturday. The stoppage is holding up 200 million dollars worth of exports and imports and poses a serious threat to Britain's whole economy.

Labor Minister Sir Walter Monckton pledged the government yesterday to "any steps which may be necessary to get the country back to work."

Leaders of the Trade Union Congress, the

FBI Arrests Puerto Rico Communists

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Justice Department announced Wednesday that FBI agents in New York City and Puerto Rico have arrested 10 leaders of the Puerto Rican Communist Party on charges of seeking the violent overthrow of the government.

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover said the arrests would cripple the Communist apparatus in Puerto Rico. He said the group, which is not directly connected with the American Communist Party, has agitated, along with the Puerto Rican Nationalist group, for independence of the island commonwealth.

The FBI said only one of the arrests—that of Eugenio Cuevas Arbona—was made in New York. The other nine were picked up in Puerto Rico. Cuevas Arbona was identified by the FBI as having been associated with the Communist Party in Puerto Rico since 1941.

The arrests brought to 128 the number of Communist leaders seized since July 1948 on charges of conspiring to teach and advocate the overthrow of the government. The FBI has conducted 15 roundups of Communist leaders.

FBI agents filed complaints against the 10 Puerto Ricans seized in the latest sweep. Hoover said they would be taken as soon as possible before the nearest U.S. commissioner.

Among those arrested were Juan Santos-Rivera, described by the FBI as a Moscow-trained Communist, and Juan Emmanuel Li, who was named as liaison man between Communist parties of the United States and Puerto Rico. The FBI indicated both men were seized in Puerto Rico.

Nat'l Guard Aids Search

DALLAS, Ore. (AP) — National guardsmen Wednesday joined the volunteers searching for the Nbr man Zeisler family of Newport, missing since going deer hunting in the Fanno Mountain area west of here Oct. 9.

The day was dark and damp. Fog shrouded many of the higher areas of the rugged, timbered mountain country where Zeisler, his wife and her 14-year-old son vanished.

Maj. Gen. Thomas E. Rilea ordered the tank company of the 162nd Infantry Regiment of Dallas into the search at the request of Sheriff Tony Neufeldt and Mayor Hollis S. Smith.

The searchers headed into the woods at 7 a. m.

Aside from three spaced shots reported here Monday, there has been no substantial clue since the Zeisler car was found last week. It is in the area where the shots were reported, some two miles from where the car was found, that Wednesday's search was concentrated.

ONLY A MIRACLE can halt the spread of Communism, Rev. Oral Roberts, nationally known evangelist, declared when he arrived in Klamath Falls for a series of services. Rev. Roberts (left) is shown with Rev. Keith Hume, pastor of Klamath Temple. The evangelist, who estimates he has preached to 10,000,000 persons in seven years, will conduct services at the armory and Klamath Temple daily from Thursday through Sunday. Afternoon services will be in the temple and evening services at the armory.



Herald and News

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1954
Price Five Cents—24 Pages Telephone 8111 No. 2847



HUNDREDS OF SMALL RED FEATHERS filled the air at the United Fund-Red Cross campaign kickoff breakfast Wednesday morning at the Winema Hotel when balloons such as the one W. S. McBride is blowing up, were popped. With the campaign chairman are Roy Murphy, chairman of the public relations committee, and John Heyden, county campaign chairman.

Eight Killed By Gas Fumes

DETROIT (AP) — Deadly carbon monoxide gas fumes, seeping from a faulty chimney, last night killed eight occupants of a rooming house for men on the edge of Detroit's downtown district.

Nine other roomers were rushed to downtown Receiving Hospital for emergency treatment. Their condition was said to be "temporarily serious."

One of the victims was identified as Muroc Emme, 75, of Detroit.

Hospital attendants said most of the victims were clad only in night clothes making positive identification difficult. Most of the victims were between 50 and 70.

Police said 24 persons occupied the three-story rooming house. Quick action by Joseph Filjakowski, 58, owner of the building, was credited with saving additional lives.

Filjakowski told police he discovered the gas fumes shortly before midnight when he returned from a church service. He said he found one of the victims lying in a bathroom on the third floor. Then he started banging on doors to arouse sleeping roomers.

Firemen said the fumes spread from a gas furnace which heated the building. They said recent rains apparently loosened mortar in the brick chimney, causing particles to fall over a fire. The gas, unable to enter the blocked chimney, entered the house through a furnace vent.

Attend The Basin Potato Festival

Festivities of the 18th annual Klamath Basin Potato Festival start Friday evening with a banquet at 6:30. Saturday at 10 a. m. is the parade; free barbecue at noon; football game, 2:30 p. m.; rodeo, 6:30; Harvest Ball, 8; Sunday, continuation of rodeo at Hills Bros. Ranch.

Klamath GOP Plans Rally

Republican rallies will be held this evening at Gilchrist and Chemult.

Frank Gilchrist, of Gilchrist Lumber, has extended an invitation to all candidates, their managers and persons attending the meeting from Klamath Falls to be his guests at dinner at the school cafeteria at 5:45.

The Gilchrist rally starts at 7 p. m. at the school. Floyd Wynne will speak on, "This is the Truth." Republican candidates expected at the meeting are Oscar Kittredge, candidate for state senator; E. A. Geary, candidate for state representative; Troy Cook, candidate for county commissioner, and Mrs. Cyril (Eva) Cook, candidate for county treasurer.

George Proctor will explain measures on the ballot; Olive Cornett will speak on behalf of U.S. Senator Guy Gordon; Bill Wales Jr., for U.S. Congressman Sam Cook; Governor Paul Patterson will be represented.

Arrangements were made by precinct committeeman, Cal Jordan and Mrs. Jordan.

The Chemult rally will be held at 9:30 p. m. at the Civic Clubhouse, arrangements being made by Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Long. The same candidates and speakers will attend.

Attending both meetings will be Bill Lorenz of Chiloquin and Elmer C. Lemler, chairman of the Klamath County Republican Central Committee.

Traffic Case Writ Served

An application for a writ of habeas corpus to free a traffic violator from the county jail was filed Wednesday at Attorney U. S. Balentine.

Balentine claims that his client, Leo Weir, who was arrested for violation of the basic rule by state police, was subjected to "coercion and threats" and forced to plead guilty before justice of the Peace Walter Zimmerman in Chiloquin Justice Court.

The lawyers charges were denied by State Police Sgt. Earle Tichenor. Sgt. Tichenor said he made a personal investigation of the circumstances surrounding Weir's arrest and the court hearing and determined that the defendant was advised of his legal rights and pleaded guilty of his own volition.

A hearing on the writ of habeas corpus was set for 3 p. m. Wednesday before Circuit Judge David R. Vandenberg. The writ was served on Sheriff Murray Britton who has custody of the defendant.

District Attorney Frank Alderson said he had been informed by state police that Weir was driving on the wrong side of the highway and had violated the basic rule. Alderson will represent the state at the hearing.

Festival To Be Broadcast

MERRILL — Radio station KFLW will air live broadcasts of the Klamath Basin Potato Festival banquet Friday night. Because of close timing of the broadcast, banquet guests must be in their seats before 6:30.

KFLW will broadcast the professional and coronation of Mary Johnson, queen of the 18th annual festival, from 6:30 to 6:55. At 8 p. m. it will broadcast the speech by Wallace F. Bennett, U.S. senator from Utah.

Tickets may be obtained at the door, or reservations may be made by calling Roberta Dewey, festival secretary, at 2821 Merrill.

Pacific Livestock Winners Auctioned; Martin Kerns Wins Highest Basin Honors

PORTLAND (AP) — Bidders Wednesday got their pick of championship animals as the Pacific International Livestock Exposition's winners were auctioned.

Shoe officials, seeking to boost the prices, suggested that home-owners with freezers go into pools with friends and buy their winter's meat on the hoof.

The Irvin Mann Double M Hereford Ranch, Adams, Ore., took the best-in-show steer award in Tuesday's judging for the second year in a row. Reserve champion was also a Hereford, shown by Henry Jaeger, Condon, Ore.

These won out over the top animals entered by junior exhibitors; an Angus owned by Darwin McIntosh, Ellensburg, Wash., the Future Farmers of America grand champion, and a Hereford owned by 13-year-old Fritz Hill of Helix, Ore., the 4-H grand champion.

In breed divisions, John Astell, Wilbur, Wash., who became 15 the day he registered his animal for the show, took the Shorthorn championship. The reserve Shorthorn champion was shown by Loretta Cognard of Ellensburg, a cousin of Darwin McIntosh. The reserve Angus was shown by Steven Burnett, Moro, Ore.

The 4-H beef showmanship award went to Merle Eakin, 17, Powell Butte, Ore., last year's runnerup. This year's second place went to Martin Kerns of Klamath Falls. Darwin McIntosh added to his laurels by capturing the intermediate showmanship award and Steven Burnett won the junior division.

Montana 4-H Club entrants captured the demonstration award with Anne Brink, 17, Miles City. The top individual with an ironing display, Diane Wakefield, Endicott, Wash., was the only non-Montana entrant winning a demonstration blue ribbon.

The best Angus steer in the open class was entered by Ronald Hutchings, Bakerfield, Calif., and the champion Shorthorn by Heinemann Bros., Ritzville, Wash.

Other awards:
Fat barrow show — Henry Weimers, Caldwell, Idaho, grand champion; Cecil A. Poston, Spokane, reserve champion.
Pen of barrows — Paul Bolinger, Meridian, Idaho, champion; Joe and Rose Wilhelm, Salem, reserve champion.

Fat lambs — Claude Steusloff, Salem, grand champion wether.
FFA market lambs — Irvin Riddell, Independence, Ore., champion and reserve champion.
FFA sheep showmanship — Bob Fletcher, Pendleton, champion.
FFA champion barrow — Richard Harms, Canby, Ore., champion; Larry Schaefer, Molalla, Ore., reserve champion.
Martin Kerns, former member of the Keno Beef Club, took highest honors locally in 4-H Club competition at Pacific International in Portland. Young Kerns placed reserve champion in 4-H showmanship. He is now a freshman at Oregon State College.

In the animal division, he placed seventh with a shorthorn steer and eighth with an Angus steer. Joe Hoefler, Bonanza, took eighth in the Hereford steer division; Bill Dearborn, Bonanza, 10th in that same division.

Also in competition in the 4-H division October 18 to 20 but not placing was the livestock judging team which included Charleen Kirkpatrick, Henley; Diane Micka and Roxanne Wilson, Malin.

Near Freedom For Former Enemy Voted By Big Three

PARIS (AP) — The Big Three Western powers and the Bonn republic agreed Wednesday on steps to transform West Germany from an occupied ex-enemy nation to a full fledged equal and nearly sovereign nation.

In a session of less than two hours, the foreign ministers of the United States, Britain and France and West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer worked out the basis for an accord to end the Allied occupation and restore virtually all rights to West Germany, French and German sources said.

A communique issued after the session said "solutions were proposed for the few remaining issues. The experts were asked to modify the texts accordingly for re-submission to the four ministers on Oct. 21."

A French official said the four parties agreed on the "principles" and left only the precise language to be drafted by their juridical advisers. Herbert Blankenhorn, chief of the political division of the German Foreign Office said Thursday's work would "take only a little time."

A historic session to end the Allied occupation of West Germany and put German map power into Western defense began in the Palais de Chaillot.

U.S. Secretary of State Dulles, British Foreign Secretary Sir Anthony Eden and French Premier-Foreign Minister Pierre Mendes-France met West Germany's Chancellor-Foreign Minister Konrad Adenauer to take this step.

The meeting took place in the palace which serves as the headquarters of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Dulles, arriving earlier by plane from Washington for a series of meetings expected to enlist a re-armed West Germany both as a member of a revived Brussels treaty and NATO, called upon Allied leaders to transform "the hopes of London" into "the realities of Paris."

In a brief statement at Orly Airfield, the secretary cited the "vast network of interrelated problems incidents to the restoration of German sovereignty, the joining together of West Europe for a measured defense and the solidification of NATO."

Thursday Dulles will attend a nine-power conference to amend the Brussels treaty, and on Friday, with other members of the NATO council, will vote on Western Germany as the 15th NATO member.

The secretary described this series of meetings as "of decisive importance from the stand point of peace, security and freedom in Europe."

He added:
"At the recent London conference important decisions were taken as to how these problems should be resolved. Now the task is to translate those decisions into final executive acts."
"I am well aware of the difficulties of this task. However, the parliamentary and public reactions to the London accords provide new impetus and the intense and constructive labor of our experts make good advances."
"Thus," the secretary concluded, "the hopes of London may become the realities of Paris. That will be our dedicated purpose."

Tuesday Mendes-France and Adenauer met for almost eight hours to discuss the Saar and a variety of economic subjects. Informants said the two made progress on the question of the Saar territory which Mendes-France has tied in with a solution of West German rearmament.

The two leaders were said to be nearing agreement on a plan to place the coal-rich Saar under the authority of the projected West European union—the new name for the revived Brussels organization—so far as its foreign affairs are concerned.

GOP Senator Opposes TVA Power Pact

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Langer (R-ND) said Wednesday the controversial Dixon-Yates power contract may take the spotlight away from the McCarthy censure issue in the Senate session opening Nov. 8.

The North Dakota senator is chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee and head of its anti-monopoly subcommittee, which has been investigating the Dixon-Yates proposal to feed private power into lines of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Describing himself as a "bitter opponent" of the proposed contract, Langer said in an interview that fullblown debate on it is likely to come when the Senate meets to decide whether Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis) should be censured.

"In my opinion," Langer said, "the McCarthy censure issue will shrink into insignificance in the fight to prevent a few private utility companies from getting a monopoly of the electric rates in Southern states."

"It will be a knockdown, drag-out fight. I intend to speak on Dixon-Yates. Testimony before my subcommittee shows that if the philosophy of Dixon - Yates is carried out, REA (the Rural Electrification Administration) and TVA would be wiped out."

Under the Dixon - Yates contract ordered by President Eisenhower, the Atomic Energy Commission would buy power from a private utility group for delivery to the TVA at Memphis, Tenn. This power, to be supplied by a 107-million-dollar plant to be built at West Memphis, Ark., would be used by TVA to replace a like amount of power TVA supplies to atomic installations.

Critics have contended the private power will cost the government more than would the same electricity if supplied by TVA. They argue also that the contract may be the entering wedge in a campaign aimed at destroying TVA.

The Eisenhower administration, on the other hand, says the proposal is a reasonable and practical way of supplying needed power to the area, and that it will afford time to restudy the future role of TVA.

The Council of State Chambers of Commerce, which represents 31 state and regional chambers, made public Tuesday night a statement saying the Dixon-Yates contract "would tend to keep TVA within its own area, and that is what concerns the public power advocates."

At the recent London conference important decisions were taken as to how these problems should be resolved. Now the task is to translate those decisions into final executive acts.

I am well aware of the difficulties of this task. However, the parliamentary and public reactions to the London accords provide new impetus and the intense and constructive labor of our experts make good advances.

Thus, the secretary concluded, the hopes of London may become the realities of Paris. That will be our dedicated purpose.

Tuesday Mendes-France and Adenauer met for almost eight hours to discuss the Saar and a variety of economic subjects. Informants said the two made progress on the question of the Saar territory which Mendes-France has tied in with a solution of West German rearmament.

The two leaders were said to be nearing agreement on a plan to place the coal-rich Saar under the authority of the projected West European union—the new name for the revived Brussels organization—so far as its foreign affairs are concerned.

At the recent London conference important decisions were taken as to how these problems should be resolved. Now the task is to translate those decisions into final executive acts.

I am well aware of the difficulties of this task. However, the parliamentary and public reactions to the London accords provide new impetus and the intense and constructive labor of our experts make good advances.

Thus, the secretary concluded, the hopes of London may become the realities of Paris. That will be our dedicated purpose.

Tuesday Mendes-France and Adenauer met for almost eight hours to discuss the Saar and a variety of economic subjects. Informants said the two made progress on the question of the Saar territory which Mendes-France has tied in with a solution of West German rearmament.

The two leaders were said to be nearing agreement on a plan to place the coal-rich Saar under the authority of the projected West European union—the new name for the revived Brussels organization—so far as its foreign affairs are concerned.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity: Cloudy with light rain Thursday; high Thursday 58; low Wednesday night 36.

High yesterday 50
Low last night 32
Precip. last 24 hours 23
Since Oct. 1 29
Same period last year 1.44
Normal for period 65

9 O'clock Special

TWO WINEMA HOTEL employees, Joyce Clarkson, cashier and Patty Migliaccio, desk clerk smile for the early morning photographer this morning.