

Replacing Glands Said Successful

By FRANK CAREY
Associated Press Science Reporter
NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—If your hormone-producing glands wear out or are destroyed, can they be replaced?

A famous Yale University scientist says yes—they can be.

He already has replaced the glands of "nine or 10" people with the glands of babies who died in their mothers' wombs. And, so far as he can ascertain, these borrowed vital organs are healthy and functioning in the new hosts.

Dr. Harry S. N. Greene, professor of pathology, today reported this remarkable story to a group of science writers touring leading research centers at the invitation of the American Cancer Society.

The experimental transplants began more than two years ago; and these and the results of many years experience and many thousands of transplants between animals have persuaded the scientist that many grave human glandular deficiencies can be corrected by transplants.

"But we are not going into the transplant business," Greene emphasized. "This is basic research. Our job was to show that it can be done. We will leave it to others to apply our fundamental findings to their clinical problems."

He said he and his group would not accept patients for further transplant therapy.

Among the embryonic organs successfully transplanted to adult humans were:

1. A pituitary gland—the tiny organ at the base of the brain which controls almost all the hormone-producing organs of the body;

2. Thyroid glands—which control nervous reactions;

3. Parathyroid glands—which govern the body's use of metals like calcium.

4. Adrenal glands—which enable humans to undergo such stresses as cold, hunger, fatigue, poisons, injury and various forms of shock.

Without any of these glands or the hormones they produce, one soon would die.

Jail Visitor Asked to Stay

FUEBLO, Colo. (AP)—Gilbert Garbiso of Camp Carson, Colo., serving a 90-day jail term on a traffic charge, had company yesterday—considerably more than either he or the company bargained for.

Garbiso's father Joe and brother Bernie appeared at Sheriff John Krutka's office and asked for a pass to visit the soldier. The pass was issued and then Krutka began thumbing through his files.

When father and son arrived at the jail, Bernie was particularly welcomed. He readily admitted he was Arthur Bernabe Garbiso—AWOL from Offutt Air Force Base, Omaha, Neb. He joined his brother behind bars to await military authorities.

Sen. Mundt Hopes to Start McCarthy, Army Probe

By G. MILTON KELLY and JACK BELL

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Mundt (R-S.D.) said today he still hopes to launch next week a public Senate investigation of the heated row between Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis.) and top Army officials.

He outlined a quick-paced schedule he wants to follow as presiding officer of the inquiry.

It calls for swift selection of a special counsel and agreement on ground rules under which the Senate investigations subcommittee will look into:

1. An Army report backed by Secretary Stevens accusing McCarthy and his chief counsel, Roy M. Cohn, of trying to get favored treatment for Pvt. G. David Schine, an unpaid subcommittee aide until he was drafted last fall.

McCarthy and Cohn have denied the charge.

2. Return accusations by McCarthy and Cohn that Stevens and his associates tried to "blackmail" the committee into dropping its inquiry into alleged Communists in the Army by using Schine as a "hostage."

Stevens replied that the charge was "fantastic."

BUSY DAYS
Mundt told reporters he is thinking in terms of five busy days of taking testimony, declaring, "I can't see anything in the picture now that would take longer."

But he said unexpected developments in the testimony itself could plunge the subcommittee into a much longer job.

Still awaiting decision in writing the ground rules is the exact role McCarthy may play when his subcommittee, under Mundt's temporary chairmanship, starts the inquiry.

McCarthy has said he will insist on the right to cross-examine witnesses, and is willing to submit to questioning by Army representatives when he testifies himself.

He says he is willing to step to the sidelines on all other matters in the inquiry, to the extent of refraining from voting on any matters involved in it or appointing a successor to cast a vote.

RIGHT TO QUESTION
Some veteran senators said McCarthy probably cannot be denied the right to question opposition witnesses in the forthcoming investigation, which is to be carried by radio and television networks.

A Democratic senator who has been around about 20 years and has deep knowledge of Senate rules said he believes that if McCarthy remains a member of the investigating subcommittee he will have to be permitted to cross-examine witnesses.

Nevertheless, a high Republican official, who also didn't want to be quoted by name, said in a separate interview the Eisenhower administration is making a major effort to block McCarthy off from cross-examination.

PROCEDURE
Sen. Ferguson (R-Mich.), who has urged McCarthy to step aside, said it will be up to the investigations subcommittee itself to decide on procedure. But he conceded that McCarthy probably could take the issue to the Senate itself if the committee should decide against him.

Sen. Mundt told reporters "I hope and expect" the subcommittee will pick a special counsel for the inquiry by this weekend.

The drafting of suggested ground rules for the inquiry has been assigned to a subcommittee headed by Sen. Dirksen (R-Ill.).

Dirksen said he regards the question of McCarthy's right to question witnesses as "the major one" to be solved.

President Eisenhower checked the cross-examination issue up to the Senate Republican leadership when he was asked about it at yesterday's White House news conference.

He didn't know enough about this specific matter to comment, even if he should comment, the President said.

McCarthy said he was glad the President "did not enter" the cross-examination dispute, adding that he didn't believe his subcommittee would bar him from asking questions of witnesses.

Jobless Issue May Effect Coming Primary Elections

By PAUL W. HARVEY JR.

SALEM (AP)—Oregon's high unemployment rate, which is still serious despite the good weather that ordinarily sends men back to work, threatens to become the major campaign issue. It has Gov. Paul L. Patterson's supporters worried.

They fear it might hurt his campaign against Secretary of State Earl T. Newberry in the Republican gubernatorial primary.

Through the winter, when Oregon had the highest unemployment rate the country, the governor emphasized that the situation was seasonal, and that the jobless would return to work when the weather moderated.

A few weeks ago, he said the men were returning to work "in droves."

The picture has brightened since then. A lot of men have gone back to work, but many more are still without jobs.

TOTAL HIGH
The jobless total remains high. It isn't as high as it was in 1950, the worst year since the depression. But in another week or so, the number of unemployed persons might exceed the total of the similar period of 1950.

It's impossible to get accurate figures on the number of unemployed persons. The State Unemployment Compensation Commission tells how many persons are getting jobless benefits. But since lots of people aren't eligible for unemployment insurance, these figures aren't conclusive.

The number of persons getting benefits still is the best index available.

The unemployment peak this year was reached the first week of February, when 47,300 persons received unemployment benefits.

The 1950 peak, reached at the same time, was 64,556. The totals this year have dropped to 34,835 last week.

In 1950, the year of the big freeze, the drop was much faster, reaching 37,960 by the third week in March, and 10,118 by June 1.

The 34,835 persons who got benefits last week are 10.5 per cent of the total number of workers insured under the state law. In addition, there are 9,000 other persons who already have exhausted their benefits, and aren't eligible to get any more. More than 600 men and women exhaust their benefits each week.

NEW CLAIMS
The commission got 3,283 new claims for compensation last week, compared with 2,740 in the same week of 1950.

Each month, the commission estimates the total number of unemployed persons. It was 63,818 on March 1, compared with 47,559 on March 1, 1953, and 74,700 on the same date in 1950.

The governor recognizes that Oregon must get new all-year industries, because the state can't have a healthy economy by depending on such seasonal industries as lumber, agriculture, fishing and food processing. He has appointed a committee to study the problem.

The unemployment commission has paid out \$17,306,380 in benefits since last July 1, and that figure also is a source of worry. It is more than twice the \$8,220,000 in payroll taxes paid by employers since that time.

In other words, the unemployment commission is paying out more than twice what it is taking in.

RESERVE
When the jobless payments exceed the payroll tax collections, the balance has to come from the commission's reserve fund. This fund now totals 63 million dollars, having declined steadily from the 86 million dollar peak reached in the fall of 1948.

At the present rate, it would take only about six years to bankrupt the fund.

The employers, whose taxes pay the jobless benefits, now pay an average of 1.12 per cent of payroll.

The tax rate has dropped steadily for several years, until Oregon's payroll tax ranks among the lowest in the nation.

Industries and businesses with more stable employment benefit by lower taxes.

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Indian Handiwork Copied In Japan
WINDOW ROCK, Ariz. (AP)—If the Indians got mad when the white man took their land, they're boiling now.
The Japanese are blamed this time—for making "genuine" Navajo handiwork and selling it at one fifth the Indians' price. And right here on the reservation, no less.
The activity was brought to light by Ned Hatahli, manager of the Navajo Arts and Crafts Guild, in a formal protest to Washington.
Hatahli said the local tourist market is being flooded by beaded Indian belts, Kachina dolls and bows and arrows, all made in Japan.

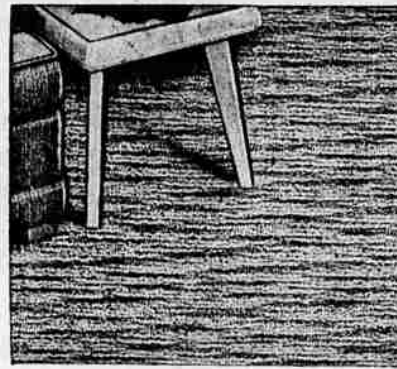
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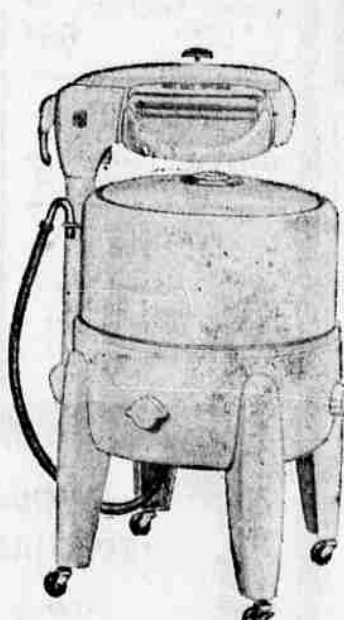
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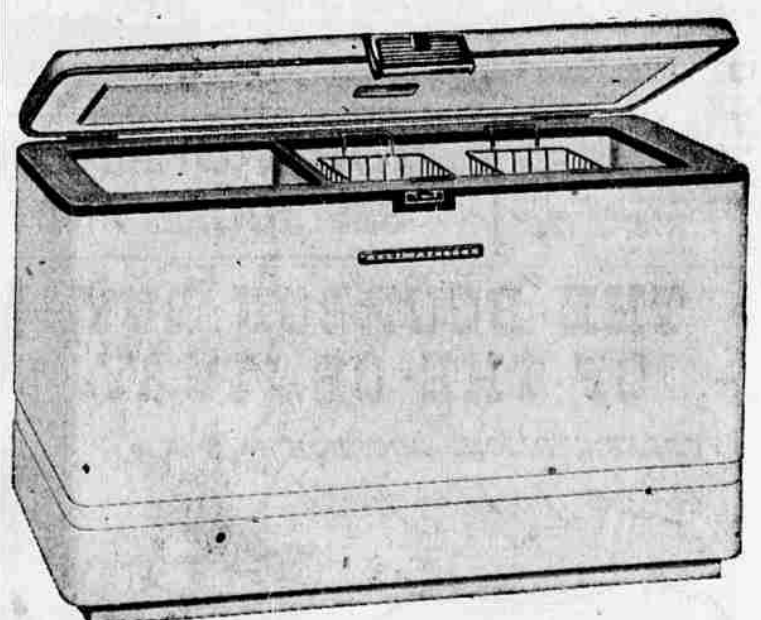
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