

NEW STRIKE IDEAS THOUSANDS

In The Day's News

BY FRANK JENKINS
How about a vacation from politics today? Do you reckon we could stand it?
Personally, I'm willing to take a chance. I've been scanning the teletype's political offerings for the day, and they seem to consist chiefly of stink bombs and rosbucks.
Let's skip it.

From London comes a tale of three little English maids — Ann, aged 13; Christine, aged 11; and Kay, aged 10 who were on a week-end bender Saturday with 100 pounds (\$200) they had snatched from the sugar bowl repository of family savings in Kay's home.
Their fling ended last night when they tried to register at a hotel in London's Southend. The British bobbies took an austere view of such carryings-on by children of tender age, and the upshot of it was that Ann and Christine and Kay were returned to their homes.
When they got home into the hands of their parents, they had 67 pounds (\$137.60) in their assorted pockets, along with a bag filled with dresses, nylon stockings, perfume and cigarettes.

THE MEMORY OF A WONDERFUL TIME!

Back in my day (which was a long, long time ago, children), they would have had another memory — that of a not at all wonderful season in the woodhouse, followed by a longer and even more trying season in what we have come in these days to call in America the doghouse.

The woodhouse season would have been chiefly physical in its nature. Later symptoms of it would have been a strange penchant for eating STANDING UP because of the considerable pain in the posterior region resulting from sitting down — if you get what I mean.
The doghouse seasons would have been longer and more on the SPIRITUAL side. Its results would have been wholesome in the extreme, for it would have brought to them (if their parts had been of the right sort) a basic understanding of what is RIGHT and what is WRONG that would have made them much happier throughout their whole lives.

I know it sounds like old fuddy-duddy stuff, but it REALLY IS true, you know, that people who do right in the pinches are happier than those who do wrong in the pinches.

Anyway, I hope little Ann and little Christine and little Kay DIDN'T come out of the experience (including both its physical and spiritual phases) with the memory of a WONDERFUL time had on stolen money.

Knowing something of English people of the better sort, I'm inclined to doubt that they did. I imagine some correspondent, striving for what in the profession we call "lightener-uppers" (which are designed to relieve the seriousness of the contemporary developments in modern life which people ought to read and don't and give them something they like to read and WILL read) just put that "memory of a wonderful time" line on to make the story look more attractive to the reader — much as a cook dusts red pepper on a pure white and not very exciting looking poached egg.

The early years are the FORMATIVE years, and if children get the idea they can have a WONDERFUL time on stolen money (it won't do anybody any lasting good in this modern world.

By the way, I've just re-read this stuff, and I wonder if anybody in almost any age knows what a "rosbuck" is.
The dictionary defines it as "a defamatory falsehood published for political effect." The term started back in 1844, when there was published to the considerable detriment of James K. Polk, then a candidate for President, an extract purporting to be from Roorback's "Tour through the Western and Southern States in 1826."
We Americans, I hate to have to admit, have ALWAYS been pretty poisonous on our methods of waging Presidential campaigns.

Reds Renew Thrill Attacks

SEOUL, Korea (AP) — About 1,500 Chinese Reds attacked in a blinding rainstorm Tuesday night in a renewed assault on mud-covered Sniper Ridge.
The Communists struck under cover of an intense artillery and mortar barrage.
But South Koreans held them at bay with heavy rifle and artillery fire.

The attack bogged down on the muddy slopes and the Reds withdrew at 8:40 p.m., AP Correspondent John Fulli reported from the front. Fulli said the ridge still was quiet more than two hours later.
Allied officers said the Chinese directed their attack at Pinpoint hill, highest peak on the ridge.
They came down the ridge from the north," the officer said. "We can't use flares because of the overcast and rain."
The night was so dark the South Koreans couldn't see the Chinese until the attacking troops were almost upon them.

An ominous quest hung over them by Triangle hill where U. S. Seventh Division troops awaited an expected Chinese onslaught.
Some 20 miles to the east, South Korean troops battled to within 40 yards of the crest of Iron Horse mountain at noon Tuesday.
They pulled back, however, because their supporting tanks could not find their targets through heavy fog that covered the valley floor.

Community Chest

RED FEATHER Pledges Help Our Town, Our Neighbors.

Klamath Police Give \$1,300 For Iron Lung

A check for \$1,300 drawn on the Klamath Falls Police Beneficiary Association, was turned over to George B. Adler, fund trustee, for the purchase of an iron lung today.
The check, added to money already donated to the fund in memory of the Adler boy, who died of polio, will just about cover the cost of a dome model iron lung being ordered from the Emerson Company, Cambridge, Mass., Alice Vitus, fund trustee, said today.
A few cents over \$1,000 had already been donated to the fund.
The Police Beneficiary Association, composed of all men on the Klamath Falls police force, voted to put \$1,300 into the fund by way of returning the money to the public.
The association's money is raised by ticket sales to the annual Police-man's Ball, held every year the night before Thanksgiving, and tickets to the dance are bought by persons and businesses all over the Klamath Basin.
The idea of the iron lung is to have it available for use of anyone in the basin.
Orville Hamilton, police chief,

Unknown Man Found Hanged

The identity of a young man found hanged in a refrigerator car on the Great Northern tracks yesterday remained a mystery today.
The body is at Ward's Funeral Home, and Sheriff Fred Britton has taken fingerprints to send to the federal Bureau of Investigation in an effort to determine who the man is.
He is described as 30-35 years old, 5-foot-7½ inches tall, weighing 145 pounds; brown curly hair, smooth-shaven and apparently a man who has worked with his hands.
When the body was found in the ice compartment of a reefer, yesterday, it was clothed in levis, a dress shirt, dark blue suede jacket, brown rayon socks and scuffed brown shoes.
All the underwear and clothing appeared to be new with the exception of the shoes. The shirt still bore a price tag, but did not identify the store where it was sold.
There was one billfold of papers in the man's pockets to assist in identifying him.
State Police said the man had probably been dead several days. He had been hanged with his belt to a door where the ice compartment of the car, but the belt had broken and the body was on the floor of the car.
It was found by Charles Mitchell and Fred Lewis, Western Fruit Express employees.
There were no marks of violence on the body other than minor abrasions on the wrists, possibly made by a razor blade found in a pocket, and an abrasion on the head where the body probably rubbed against the side of the car.
The car arrived at the Great Northern yard Oct. 17, coming from Bieber, Calif.

Ike Warns Of Russ Menace

ABOARD THE EISENHOWER SPECIAL — Dwight D. Eisenhower warned Tuesday that Communist Russia is striking "at the jugular vein of freedom" and aims to conquer the world with every treacherous measure short of war.
And then he declared in the text of a speech prepared for delivery on historic Boston Common: "If we are to win this deadly struggle with Communism, we must have a leadership that can unite us behind great objectives—a leadership morally and spiritually strong."
"We can conquer Communism," he said, "if we have a leadership of high purpose and moral stamina, a leadership that draws strength from its spiritual faith."
The GOP presidential candidate brought this message to the Irish and Roman Catholic stronghold of Boston after stoutly denying that he had made any commitments to win the presidency—and maintaining he still is a "no deal" man.
The Boston speech was a warning against Communism—and a statement that the menace can be whopped only under a new leadership in Washington.
The whole implication of the speech was that the Truman administration could not combat the menace but that a Republican administration could do the job.
And again he called for re-writing of the "unfair provisions" of the McCarran Immigration Act.

8 Arraigned In Circuit Court

Eight persons against whom the grand jury returned criminal indictments last week were arraigned yesterday afternoon in Circuit Court, and another man, Stanley Edward Mayfield, was sentenced to a three-year term in prison.
Mayfield earlier had pleaded guilty to a charge of burglary, not in a dwelling, burglarizing the office of Roy Call Wrecking Company Sept. 22.
Mayfield, 22, was jointly charged with Frank Geisvanz, 25, who was arraigned yesterday and is to enter plea to the charge tomorrow morning.
Bert Greenwood, 32, who was driver of a Ward's Funeral Home panel truck involved in a fatal accident Sept. 12, was arraigned on a secret indictment charging negligence yesterday morning. Attorney U. S. Balentine, is to offer a demurrer to the indictment tomorrow afternoon.
Maurice Berry, 32-year-old Negro is to enter a plea to a charge of assault, armed with a dangerous weapon yesterday morning. Attorney George Proctor was appointed to represent him. Berry has been held in the County Jail since July 12, the day he is accused of killing another Negro, Charles Smith.
Ernest Stanley Gayhart, 28, is to plea to a charge of larceny yesterday afternoon. Attorney Balentine was appointed to represent him.
Carl Jewell Petersen, 25, indicted on a charge of incest, was arraigned, refused the appointment of an attorney, and pleaded guilty. He is to be sentenced later.
Raymond Harry Landis, 46, indicted on a charge of sodomy, is to enter a plea Wednesday. Attorney William Ganong Jr. was appointed to represent him.
Raymond Ambrose Pennington, 30, indicted for non-support of minor children, also is represented by Balentine and is to plead tomorrow.
Robert K. Hand, 22, who earlier had pleaded not guilty to a charge of forgery—after first pleading guilty to a charge of larceny and decided to plead guilty to the charge. He is to be sentenced tomorrow morning.

Morse Reveals Demo Offer

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Wayne Morse (R-Ore.) said Tuesday he was offered a "very high post" by the Truman administration several months ago if he would become a Republican and not serve in a Democratic administration.
Morse told a reporter this was what he had in mind when he told the Portland Oregonian in a telephone interview Monday that he had been offered a high position.
He said the Oregonian was mistaken in interpreting his statement as an intimation that representatives of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower had offered him a high post if he would support the Republican presidential nominee.
Morse declined to say what job was offered him by the Democrats. However, it was understood that the post was the attorney generalship and that the offer was made last Dec. 20. That was about three months before Attorney General J. Howard McGrath was fired by President Truman.
Morse said he probably would make three speeches before election day explaining why he does not support Eisenhower. He said these would not be made under Democratic auspices.
Morse said he intended to identify himself in the future as a liberal Republican.
He said he planned to go to Oregon after the election and make a speech titled "now it can be told," which "will show that nobody has been more a victim of the two party system than I have."
"I will produce documentary evidence," he said, "to show I was offered a very high post by the Democratic administration and that I turned it down because I did not think a Republican should take it under a Democratic administration."

NEW COMMAR

TOKYO (AP) — Gen. Mark Clark's headquarters announced Maj. Gen. Thomas L. Harrod had succeeded Maj. Gen. Clovis E. Byers as commander of the 18th Corps in Japan.

Herald and News

Price Five Cents—14 Pages KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, TUESDAY, OCT. 21, 1952 Telephone 8111 No. 2951

Fluoridation Final Council OK

Final okay of the City Council was given last night to an ordinance directing the Oregon Water Corporation to proceed with the addition of fluoride ions to the Klamath Falls public water supply, a measure designed to lessen tooth decay, particularly among children.
The ordinance was approved by all four members of the council present—Darrell Miller, Wendell Smith, John McCulloch and Don Kenyon—although some opposition to fluoridation was expressed by persons attending the council meeting.
Passage of the ordinance doesn't mean that Klamath Falls is drinking fluoridated water today, or will be in the next few weeks.
The Oregon Water Corporation has cautioned going slow on fluoridation all along, saying that it is ready to add fluorides to the water if it is convinced that its customers want it. Opposition has not been great.
The water company, before ready for fluoridation, will have to construct a small building in the vicinity of its Conger Street pumping plant, and install the machinery necessary.
Presumably there won't be any extra cost to the company's customers. The ordinance provides no cost to the city. It also provides for daily water checks by the local health department.
Fluoridation is now done by several hundred cities and most have shown a decrease of tooth decay among children over the years. It was approved locally by the various medical and dental associations, PTA and other groups, as well as by the State Board of Health and state and national medical and dental societies.



STAN CHURCH Portland



ED HILLIER Portland



RAY HOBSON Merrill



MRS. IRENE TAYLOR Portland

CONSTRUCTION

The water company, before ready for fluoridation, will have to construct a small building in the vicinity of its Conger Street pumping plant, and install the machinery necessary.

Presumably there won't be any extra cost to the company's customers. The ordinance provides no cost to the city. It also provides for daily water checks by the local health department.

Fluoridation is now done by several hundred cities and most have shown a decrease of tooth decay among children over the years. It was approved locally by the various medical and dental associations, PTA and other groups, as well as by the State Board of Health and state and national medical and dental societies.

OPPOSITION

Opposition has arisen from a religious group, the Christian Scientists, who consider it mass medication contrary to their beliefs. Last night one man told the City Council that there was no conclusive medical and dental associations, PTA and other groups, as well as by the State Board of Health and state and national medical and dental societies.

City Draws Pool Plans

The city is ready to draw a contract with two local architectural firms calling for plans and supervisory services in the construction of a public swimming pool for which a \$150,000 seven-year tax levy was voted last May.
Mayor Bob Thompson said the object was to get the construction started early next spring.
The Howard Perrin and Morrison-Howard architectural firms have agreed to cooperate on the swimming pool venture, and the plan is to build a pool of the type proposed by the Paddock Engineering Company, San Mateo, Calif.
The Paddock company, Recreation Director Bob Bonney said, would furnish the technical information to the architects, and then bid on the construction.
Tentative planning is for a wedge shaped pool, 40 feet wide at the deep end, 60 feet wide at the shallow end, and 120 feet long, located on city property off Main Street near Hillside Hospital.
Paddock specializes in a particular type of swimming pool, called "wading pools," and constructed of a pressure-resistant material called gunite, which the company said is more impervious than most materials and never has to be painted.
As planned, the pool would have two diving boards, probably one-meter and three-meter.
Acceptance of the Paddock-type pool was the recommendation of members of a swimming pool committee appointed by the Mayor several months ago to study various types of pools.
In addition, to the swimming tank, a wading pool is planned for smaller children, plus a bath house and sun-deck.

Top-Flight Panel Slated For Milk Control Forum

"Should Oregon's milk control regulations be changed as specified in Ballot Measure 33?"
It would hardly be possible to find four persons who could speak with more authority on the above question than the four comprising tonight's Build the Basin radio forum panel.
The Herald and News-KFLW public service program, which goes on the air over KFLW at 8 o'clock this evening, will have the following persons on the panel:
Mrs. Irene Taylor, Portland, chairman of the Affiliated Milk Campaign Committee of Oregon, the group leading the fight for revamping of the milk laws; Ed Hillier, attorney for Safeway Stores, the chain grocery firm supporting Mrs. Taylor's committee; Stan Church, Portland, secretary-manager of the Oregon Milk Producers Association; and Ray Hobson, Merrill, member of the Board of Directors of the Oregon State Dairymen's Association, another group opposing the proposed milk law changes.
With these two-member teams of top echelon experts opposing one another across the radio forum table on one of the most strike-shot night's program promises to be one of the most interesting yet presented on Build the Basin.

Two Injured In Car Crash

TULELAKE — Two women were hospitalized following a three-car collision at the Gwin McCracken ranch, Southwest of Tulelake about 8 a.m. today.
Taken to Klamath Valley hospital by Tulelake and Kaler's ambulances, were Mrs. Ray Poulson, Bakersfield, and Mrs. Marilee Jackson, Place of Mrs. Jackson's home was not learned.
Mrs. Poulson is here with her husband in the interest of a potato harvesting crew they brought here from Bakersfield.
Mrs. Poulson suffered a deep cut on one knee, Mrs. Jackson, facial cuts and bruises.
Details on the accident were meager here at noon today, but eye-witnesses said two cars, drivers unknown, apparently collided nearly head-on at a road intersection.
Bud Chandler will again be moderator.

Teenager Gives Cat Marijuana

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Eighteen-year-old Marti Robertson, who bragged to police about getting her canary and cocker spaniel puppies high on marijuana, got 90 days in the Los Angeles county Jail Tuesday.
The girl was arrested after her puppies carried marijuana cigarette butts to neighbors, police said.
She said she used to "get kicks" by blowing smoke in their faces and watching their reactions, police reported.
Mrs. Robertson, a divorcee said she started smoking marijuana at 13.

Troops Needed In Korea War

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of the Navy Kimball said Tuesday that more armed forces of all kinds would be required to "force a decision in Korea."
Kimball made this statement at a news conference in which he also said:
"If they (the Communists) don't want peace we have got to figure out where we go from there."
Kimball declined to say how long the U. S. and the Allies would wait before deciding that the Reds do not want to end the hostilities.

Weather

FORECAST—Klamath Falls and vicinity and Northern California: Mostly sunny through Wednesday. High 70. Low Tuesday night 32. High tomorrow 63. Low last night 32. Precip yesterday 0. Since Oct. 1. Normal for period 1.49. Same period last year 1.50.

Clues Fade In Search For Plane

What appeared to be a promising lead in the search for a missing plane carrying Mr. and Mrs. Everett Logan Yakima, fizzled out late this morning.
Late yesterday, George Douglas, Salem, spotted a broken tree top high on Greensprings Mountain. Smaller trees had broken branches and it appeared the broken trees could have been hit by an airplane.
Two ground parties, one from here and the other from Medford, explored the area this morning but found the timber breaks were old ones and there was no trace of any plane wreckage.
CLUE
While in the area, the ground searchers ran across what sounded like a possible clue to the mystery of another missing plane. The plane carried Morris Pitts, a Tacoma business man, his two young sons and their pet dog. It disappeared several weeks ago as Pitts was flying the two boys from Tacoma to Palo Alto, where they were to enter school. The Pitts stopped at Salem to refuel, took off and have not been reported since.
A resident of the Greensprings area gave the ground crews a report this morning indicating the Pitts plane might have cracked up on Jenny Creek, some 25 miles west of here. But after checking the scene, the ground crews radioed that nothing was found.

UNREPORTED

Everett Logan and his 19-year-old wife have been unreported since they took off from Redmond, Saturday, 9:20 a.m., and headed for Upper Klamath Lake. The Logans, en route from Yakima to Medford, told Redmond airport attendants they planned to fly south to Upper Klamath Lake, then west to Medford. Flying weather was bad Saturday along most of the route from here to Redmond and particularly bad in the Klamath area.
When the Logans failed to report by mid-afternoon Saturday search was started. Klamath Air Search and Rescue members set up a search base at Municipal Airport and Saturday morning, Air Force rescue teams flew in here, to Redmond and Medford to join the search.
Several persons in this area have reported hearing a light plane flying above the heavy overcast late Saturday morning. But as the aerial search went into the afternoon of the third day today, no trace of the missing plane had been found.
The Logans were flying a Cessna 140, with silver fuselage and yellow wings.

Gibson Dies; Autopsy Due

William Gibson, aged about 65, was found dead in his bed at the Empire Hotel last night, and might possibly be Klamath County's 21st traffic fatality of this year.
The man, who struck by a car Sunday night at S. 6th and Homedale, but apparently was uninjured. He was released from Klamath Valley Hospital after examination following the accident.
But last night when he failed to show up for work at a local theater, inquiry was made and he was found dead in his room.
Gibson was hit by a car driven by Stanley R. Haroldson, 722 Market, as Haroldson was making a turn off S. 6th and onto Homedale. State Police, who investigated held Haroldson blameless.
Gibson's body was taken to Ward's Funeral Home and Dr. George Adler said he would perform an autopsy this afternoon.
Dr. Adler, coroner, said he wanted to establish the cause of death, whether resulting from being hit by the car or from other causes.
Apparently Gibson did not return to his room immediately after his release from the hospital, but was seen around town a few hours later Sunday night.

Demos Rally In Chiloquin

CHILOQUIN — Local Democrats held a pre-election rally this past week at which time candidates of their spokesmen spoke to the small but enthusiastic group attending.
Mrs. Andrew Ortlie called the meeting to order and introduced Paul H. Head of the Democratic central committee for Klamath County who acted as emcee for the evening.
A. F. Condry of Klamath Falls spoke for Edith Green who'd been scheduled as principal speaker but was unable to attend. He also put in a word for Francis Lambert, candidate for state treasurer. Mrs. Condry spoke for the candidates, Dr. George Adler for coroner and Marius Petersen for county commissioner.
Vickly urged the people to vote for John Jones for Congress and Mrs. Blanche Petroff, prominent Klamath County Democrat, spoke for Robert Thornton for attorney general.
Candidates who attended the meeting were Tom Hess, running for county assessor, Mrs. Joe Mahoney, for county clerk, and Red Britton, candidate for sheriff.
In charge of refreshments served at the close of the evening were Mrs. Manual Ochoa, Mrs. William Priebe and Mrs. Ed Doty.

Guernsey Sale Starts Here

Guernsey owners and buyers from throughout Oregon and from other parts of the West made their way to the Klamath County Fairgrounds late this morning for the Third Annual Southern Oregon Guernsey Sale which got underway here at noon.
The largest consignor to the sale was the Retedale El Paso Guernsey Farm, Merrill, with 17 head in the sale.

Japs Lose Face; Aiso Lose Car

TOKYO (AP) — Japanese police lost face Tuesday. Also an automobile. They recovered the car. An audacious thief stole a captain's car at National Police Headquarters. A nationwide alert was broadcast in record time. Four hours later, the thief was arrested.

Coal Miner Walkout Spreading

PITTSBURGH (AP) — The coal strike spreads. Unemployment among railroaders Tuesday as more than 32,000 miners carried their protest walkout into its second day.
The Baltimore and Ohio railroad, an important coal carrier, laid off 1,300 workers and the Norfolk and Western told another 300 workers there will be no more paychecks for them until the miners return to the pits.
The Virginian railway said it will lay off 600 shop workers if the strike continues through Friday.
Thousands of Pennsylvania railroad employes face reduced work days if the walkout lasts more than a few days. That railroad has an automatic plan to cut down work days during a coal strike.

REFUGING

Coal miners are refusing to work because the Wage Stabilization Board reduced their recently negotiated \$1.90 a day pay boost to \$1.50, making their new basic daily minimum wage \$17.85.
"We're determined to hold out for the \$1.90," declared President E. B. Hossie of the United Mine Workers local in Acme, W. Va. "That's what was negotiated and that's what we're going to get."
About 85 per cent of the nation's 375,000 UMW members are idle.
Some of the major coal producing states, like West Virginia, Pennsylvania and Kentucky, report virtually no UMW-organized mines are operating.

APPEAL

An industry appeal for a return to work went unanswered. UMW President John L. Lewis has maintained unbroken silence at his Washington headquarters.
Harry M. Moses, president of the Bituminous Coal Operators Association, made public a letter asking Lewis to "strongly urge" the miners to resume work.
Only violence reported, etc., picking up fifth graph TAZ2 and deleting previous 6th and 7th immediately.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.
The U. S. did this through a procedural motion shutting off debate immediately after the 15-nation steering committee had voted, 12-2 with President Lester B. Pearson of Canada not voting, to recommend inclusion of an American request for U. N. investigation of Red germ warfare charges on the assembly agenda.
The adjournment of debate motion was carried 11-2 (Poland and Russia) with one abstention and Pearson not voting.
Russia's Andrei Gromyko called this a "cowardly move" and served notice he would raise the subject again on the floor of the assembly or in committee when the item came up.
Before the germ warfare wrangle broke out, Poland charged that the United States had deliberately sabotaged the truce talks at Panmunjon and called on the assembly itself to find a speedy solution to the Korean war.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.

U.S. Blocks Red U.N. Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP) — The United States Tuesday blocked a Russian attempt to issue an immediate invitation to North Korea and Communist China to take part in United Nations debates on germ warfare.