SO PAPA CLIMBS UP...

WHAM!

By Jimmy Hatlo

THANK AND A TIP OF THE HATTO HAT TO SHIPLEY

#### Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS

BILL JENKINS

Managing Editor

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MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES

James Marlow

By DEB ADDISON
This is Aunt Susan's birthday.
Aunt Susan's you say. Susan
Brownell Anthony, to be explicit,
suffragette, born in South Adams,
Mass., Feb. 15, 1820.
On this 131st anniversary of Su-Mass., Feb. 15, 1820.
On this 131st anniversary of Susan B. Anthony's birth her "Spirit san B. On the Susan Branch of Susan Branch of

san B. Anthony's birth her "Spirit-ual offspring," members of the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. are at work to raise \$10.000
amongst them for a Susan B. Anthony Memorial Fund.
The fund is to purchase a bust of Miss Anthony and a bronze tab-

let to honor her election to the the Hall of Fame, only seven

of the Hall of Fame, only seven are women.

Aunt Susan was a crusader in the drive that gave American women the rights to become educated, to be gainfully employed outside the home, to vote, to hold office, to collect their own wages, to have a voice in determining their children's education.

If you think that the "weaker sex" has gotten a little too strong by now and that the little woman's place is in the home, then today is the time to give forth with a big raspberry for Aunt Susan.

you believe in this emancipa-of women, then today is the to honor Susan B. Anthony.

The new Klamath telephone di-

(EDITOR'S Note: This is the third of four stories on the vot-ers' struggle to pick a President.)

WASHINGTON (A — Once more the professional politicians—at the Republican and Democratic national conventions in Chicago this summer—will pick the two presidential candidates for the rest of us to choose between, whether we like them or not.

like them or not.

The people doing the picking for us will be the 1,200 or so delegates at each convention, some earnest, some with very sharp personal axes to grind, and the bosses pulling the strings. But who picks these delegates who have such power over us and the future?

In 32 states the delegates are chosen by party machines and bosses in state conventions or state committees.

In 16 states there are direct pri-

maries, called Presidential Primar-ies, where citizens can elect dele-candidates to be chosen later at

No two primaries are alike, thus making this President Primary system one of the most confused and glorious messes in American

politics.

In some of these primaries citizens vote their presidential preferences while at the same time voting for convention delegates whose intentions they do not know. In only six of the 16 must delegates pledge themselves to vote for certain candidates.

Still these primaries can be use-

Still, these primaries can be useful sometimes by showing how the

rul sometimes by snowing how the voters are thinking.

For example, in the New Hampshire primary March 11 Republicans can express a preference among Gen. Elsenhower, Sen. Taft and Harold Stassen while Democrats do the same betwee President Truman and Sen. Kefauver.

convention, a hopeless prospect.

It's been pointed out that Stassen's star began to fade after Gov.

Dewey beat him in the 1948 Oregon primary although I'd suspect the Dewey people were just a lot shrewder than the Stassenites in rounding up votes when the showdown came in the convention later.

The primary results aren't nec.

candidate who takes a bad

the party conventions,

rectory (the phone book, to you) has increased to 180 paged from last year's 164.

One of the cries for woman suf-frage was that if women had a full hand in affairs it would put a stop to wars and violence. It hasn't worked that way.

On such pertinent matters as Universal Military Training, for in-stance, the gals seem to be as divided as the men. And we note, on this subject, that Norman Thomas, who used to run for president every year as a socialist, is against UMT.

One of his arguments is that UMT would be a spur to militar-ism. We agree—but disagree. It certainly would be a spur to militarism, to American militar-ism, but that's the main valid rea-

ism, but that's the main value are son for it, not against it.

If you agree that we are at war and that we will be for a long time, then we need Universal Military Training, purely as a measure of militarism.

ure of militarism.

But don't forget that UMT will cost you plenty of tax dollars. A valid argument against it is that America has won its wars beause it was economically free and

Dizzy Dean: "Lots of people who don't say "ain't" ain't eatin'."

But Smathers' plan requires a

gress act at once to pass a law

wouldn't have the gall to go con-trary to an overwhelming pref-

**Widow Files** 

For Senate

SALEM (P - Mrs. Manley J. Wilson, Portland Democrat, filed her candidacy Thursday for her late husband's seat in the State

#### 2 Republicans, No Democrats Seek Lowell Stockman Seat

They'll Do It Every Time

NO! TAKE ME DOWN! HURRY UP! I'M SCAIRT!

I WAS GOING TO CATCH YOU-I WOULDN'T LET YOU LAND IN THE MUDI NEVER MIND TILL COME UP

By HALE SCARBROUGH
Two Republicans have announced candidacies for the Congressional job being vacated by Lowell Stocknan, but so far no Democratic job being vacated by Lowell Stockman, but so far no Democratic aspirant for the post has appeared. Stockman, Republican from Pendleton, announced a couple of weeks ago he wouldn't run again, and Giles French, Moro County newspaper publisher, put himself forward as a candidate for the GOP nomination the same day. Then last week an air force man, lst Lt. Ernest Frederick Hinkle of the Dalles, filled his candidacy for the Republican nomination, assur-

Republican nomination, assurmg French some opposition in the GOP WALTZ

GOF WALTZ

But if the Democrats don't get a candidate out soon, the Republican primary victor will waltz in unopposed at the general election. That isn't likely to happen, Some Democrat will get into the picture, maybe more than one. The Democrats are too anxious to break up the solid Republican Oregon Congressional delegation to let this chance pass. There probably will be an announcement next week. The decision of Stockman not to run again the had served five terms in the House of Representatives) was not entirely unexpected. He was almost certain to have had strong opposition within his own party if he chose to run again. He was identified too often with policies of the Truman administration. He might have been beaten

But Smathers' plan requires a constitutional amendment, which takes a long time, too long to be turned into a reality this year. So it can have no effect on the 1952 elections, even if Congress got behind it now. There's no indication it will.

Because his plan is for the future, Smathers joined Douglas and some other senators, Democratic and Republican, in suggesting that Congress act at once to pass a law gress act at once to pass a law to do this:

Let the attorney general try to arrange with every state to have a Presidential Preference Primary in 1952—before the summer conventions—so that more than just the people in the present 16 primary states can express some preference among the candidates.

This is strictly a stop-gap measure to widen the Presidential Primarles.

Congress would have to act extremely fast—for Congress—to put this over. And there's no indication it has any such intention.

Even if Congress made this idea a law tomorrow, it's very unlikely all 48 states would, or could, agree this year.

The question of allowing Greece and Turkey to join the North At-lantic Treaty Organization admit-tedly has not stirred American imaginations. We favored the idea from the start, and have taken it pretty much for granted. Of the two GOP candidates out to date, Giles French would appear to have a long lead over his op-French is very well known, both But the issue was a touchy one for the British, who held out many menths before finally endorsing

for his often-quoted writings in the Sherman County Journal and his nine sessions in the Oregon Legis-lature. In the Legislature he was for the British, who held out many months before finally endorsing the plan.

They preferred Greece and Turkey to be part of a Midle East Command, closely allied to NATO but still distinct. The Scandinavans, who feared being dragged into a war on account of action far from home, were even tougher holdouts than the British. But they too finally agreed.

This year the Senate Foreign Relations Committee speedily and unanimously approved the Greece-Turkey entry, foreshadowing favorable action by the Senate itself. In the light of this, no one expected the Senate vote to be anything but routine.

Yet, as it turned out, it was just a little too routine. The move was taken by unanimous voice vote which was fine But only six senators were on the floor at the time. SHAMEFUL

And that is a pretty shameful representation under any circumlature. In the Legislature he was considered a top man (from one point of view, at least) in such itelds as taxation and education, but was high on the Oregon Grange's 1951 "purge list," and on organized labor's list of legislators it would like to get rid of.

French is 57 years old, a cigar-smoking, Stetson-hatted East Oregonian.

Hinkle is 30 years old and making his debut in elective politics. Right now he is stationed at Manhasset, Long Island, N. Y., as an Air Force intelligence officer.

He is due for discharge sometime next summer.



None of these highly skilled jet pioneers who have survived one war knows what the future holds. But they are aware that even how the B-47 would be mighty useful in Korea, where the slower B-29s no longer can make daylight missions in the face of enemy jet fighter atrength.

The men in training here naturally don't talk about future assign-

ly don't talk about future assign-ments. But as Col. McCoy says: "We will be the first combat-

PORTLAND #— The sherili's office holds a \$500 reward offered by Hoyt E. Willoughby, Portland cattleman, in an effort to find out who has been shooting at his cattle. One cow was killed and two wounded; apparently Sunday. An effort had been made to dress out the killed cow, but the thieves apparently were frightened off before they finished the job in the field just east of here.

General -Hans Frei BOOKKEEPING Service

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CONTROLLED THEATER

This idea has been brought more forcibly to me by the closing of the Pine Tree theater recently. It has always seemed to me the average movie program is too exciting and advanced for the young minds of children and for this reason mixes them up psychologically and seriously retards their normal elementary education. I have wondered if it would not be well for communities to own their own theater, where programs for about four separate age groups could be selected by a competent psychologist to be shown separately to each age group. This idea has been brought more

gist to be shown separately to each age group.

This enterprise, altogether community sponsored, should be self-supporting by minimum admission charge for all children and if all the available time is not necessary for children, the theater could be made available to adult groups sponsoring programs for the advancement of better methods of forming industry, etc., at a normal charge to the party renting the theater.

KLAMATH FALLS — Democracy is the one form of society which quarantees to every new generation of men, the right to imagine and o attempt to bring to pass a bet-er world in which to live.

Boys' and girls' main concern is o get a job, settle down and be-

ity of absentees were busy in their offices meeting constituents, handling their correspondence and oth-erwise-attending to their less im-PRIMARY TASK

We say "less important" advis-edly. Whatever may be the sena-tors' view of the relative priority of their various chores, the fact is that they were sent to Washing-ton primarily to make laws.

It might be a healthy thing if more of them chose to remember that.

One may sympathize fully with the overburdened senator of 1952, besieged by seekers after favora and information in all his waking hours. But we still have a right to expect that he recognize his elemental duty as a member of a law-making body. making body.

He did not come to Washington

to write letters, and he should have the courage to tell that to any constituent who thinks otherwise. constituent who thinks otherwise. It is perfectly understandable why senators and representatives do not want their sessions televised. They are afraid to let the public observe the empty chambers which symbolize today's law-making "in absentia."

They never seem to have any trouble remembering where duty lies when money for local flood control and river-and-larabor pofects is being voted. But that's hardly enough to make a man a senator. And that is a pretty shameful representation under any circum-stances, routine or otherwise. Granted it was a formality, it is

Granted it was a formality, it is possible to suspect that our stout Greek and Turkish friends would like to feel that more than a corporal's guard of senators are interested in formalities affecting their security and welfare.

However cheering the actual result, it stands as something of an affront that so many senators considered it more essential to be elsewhere. WORKS IN DARKNESS
OAKVILLE, Conn. 16-Carmen
Ezzo, who has been building a
house here single-handed for the
past two years during his space
time from a factory job, has one
advantage over other carpenters,
Ezzo can and frequently does, work
long after dark. The shapere of affront that so many senators considered it more essential to be elsewhere.

And, incidentally, just where were the other 90? Some are always out of town, of course, especially in election years. But the rest might find it embarrassing to account for their time.

Since most committees do not meet during Senate sessions, it the has been blind since it

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come contributing members of and to our community. The most valu-able vocational training cannot be done in school. But the school must provide vocational guidance and done in school. But the school must provide vocational guidance and counseling, analysis of interests and abilities.

Our schools have been turning out too many people who have shockingly little knowledge about the world they live in.

the world they live in.

Only four in 10 have any idea what is meant by the Electoral College Vote system. According to one research center, nearly one third of the people in Cincinnati don't know what the United Nations is. Fewer than half of American adults know how many United States Senators there are from each state. School authorities are forever measuring the students.

each state. School authorities are forever measuring the students, IQs. So now, we as students, rhould study ourselves and give ourselves a rating. Students who are interested in the qualities which make for success in life should ponder thoughtfully a comment made by Mr. P. D. Reed, Chairman of the Board of General Electric Commentaries. tric Company. He says 'In the selection of men, we must rely on three stable factors: ABILITY. three stable fa Interested Citizen TER. And the greatest of these is character.

Ability has no substitute, for it is a badge not lightly worn; it is a recognition of performance. It is 13st a demonstration by ancestry

fortune. Personality is that light by which bollity makes its way. It's spark is engendered by personal contact. That man is fortunate who is en-dowed with a warm, contactions personality, for he will obtain hear-

Character stands apart and shove. Personality has the power to open many doors, but charac-ter must keep them open. Charac-ter is what every man seeks in an-



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MUSTEROLE

Students should keep in mind Neimportance of obtaining a many sided education. Acquire knowledge in a number of fields. Enlarge your interests, Learn to associate agreeably and pleasantly with your

reliew students.

The account goal for youth should be better health. If half our youth is not well enough to fight, how well prepared are they for the battle of life. What will their poor physical condition cost our country in terms of absence from work, loss to their families, hospital care, nossible years of disability? In school athletics, how many permanent injuries are sustained that reveal themselves as cause for disabilities in later life?

Our termagers asy—"Advice is

abilities in later life?

Our teen-agers say—"Advice is cheap. We get it by the carloads."

Well, why not profit by the experiences of the oldsters. Why not seek advice from those who have been through the mill. Why not weigh their advice pro and con, and if you find it lacking, you try to balance the scales. That will be to your advantage. Do you respect your superiors? Be honest with yourselves and others. That is part of integrity. How do you rate your teachers? You have a perfect right to discuss them, but not cuss them.

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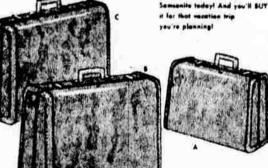
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#### KENO PROMENADERS OPEN SQUARE DANCE Saturday Nite

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OUR MOTTO: 'More Square Dancing Fun for Everyone" Allen and Viola Howard

rounding up votes when the showdown came in the convention later.

The primary results aren't necessarily conclusive because the
conventions as a whole can suit
themselves about the candidate
they pick. The conventions meet
after all the primaries are over.

A lot of people have been dissatisfied for a long time with the
fact that the people in all 48 states
can' express a preference on presidential candidates or elect delegates who'll carry out their desires and the fact that he present
primary sysem in the 16 states
is a sloppy mess.

In Congress recenly two efforts
have been made to do something
about it, by Sen. Smathers, D-Fla.,
and Sen, Douglas, D-Ill., and others who go along with Douglas.

Smathers, whose father, Judge
Frank Smathers, worked on the
same idea with Woodrow Wilson
40 years ago, proposes this:

The nomination of candidates in
political conventions would be abolished.

In June of an election year the Students Form NAACP Chapter EUGENE ID — A chapter of the National Association for Ad-vancement of Colored People was formed at the University of Oregon ished, In June of an election year the voters in all 4 states would pick voters in all 4 states would pick the candidates.

In the general election later in November, after months of cam-paigning by the two candidates, the voters could elect one of them Pressient. To the conventions would be left only the job of draw-ing up a party platform and cam-paign planning.

Wednesday night.

It is designed to aid in solving the plight of Negroes whose housing problems recently were brought to the attention of the public through newspaper articles and meetings.

About 150 students at the meeting named Charles Aull, graduate student from Flushing, Long Island, temporary chairman. the reason anybody goes into the Air Force is because he likes to do new things."

TAMPA. Fla. &—The American I went out with Ted on the field ir Force is training "four-headed to watch a few landings. The

That is its term for crewmen of the new 600-mile-an-hour B-47 jet homber. They are the elite air men of the present day.

A conventional B-29 bomber has a crew of 11. The big new jets are signify larger than a B-29, have only three crew members.

Each of them is a four-way specialist, able to act as pilot, bombardier, radar operator or navigator. In the entire country there are fewer than 100 of these men. It is the job of bluff, 46-year old Col. Mike McCoy to train more A veteran of 16,000 hours in the air himself, he was the first officer in his 306th Bombardment Wing to be checked out in a B-47, a plaine calls "the new star of the air show."

The let hombers they fly at 40.

The let hombers they fly at 40.

The let hombers they fly at 40. this year.

Further, if the law was passed and all 48 states held presidential primaries, the kind of law proposed by Douglas-Smathers and the rest trary to an overwhelming preference.

The Smathers' constitutional amendment and the Douglas-Smathers stop-gap proposal are expressions of hope that preferential Primaries would be better than the present method of nomination by conventions. by conventions.

In the end a national primary might not be successful, particularly if the political bosses got their paws in it, as they surely would try to do.

show."
The jet bombers—they fly at 40,000 feet, cost \$3,500,000 each, and are designed to replace the lumbering B-29 of World War Two fame try to do.

But at least primaries would take some power away from the poliical

them than to train the men to fly "It takes about 24 months to turn ut a combat ready crew," said

And the students in his pilot school here aren't exactly school-

And the students in ms schoolschool here aren't exactly schoolboys.

Each must have at least 2.000
hours in the air to qualify as a
candidate. Most are veteran combat pilots of the last war.

"Everybody in the Air Force
wants to get into the program,"
said the colonel. "But we have to
be exceptionally careful in picking
them, because of the time and
money spent in training them. We
can't afford any cowards."

The idedling jet bomber pilots
are a serious, harding-working lot.
None wants to flunk out of this
school. They have a gym, steam
f bath, and massage rooms to keep
them in peak physical condition.

"The men come down pretty
tired after long flights at high altitude," explained Col. McCoy.

"Sometimes they have trouble
sleeping.

"The steam baths and massages Senate.
She filed for the unexpired twoyear term for the Clackamas, Columbla and Multnomah County
district.
She worked as her husband's
secretary during the five sessions
he served in the legislature.
Wilson died several weeks ago.
He was a leader in the CIO Woodworkers Union, and was editor of
that union's newspaper.

"Sometimes they have trouble sleeping.
"The steam baths and massages help them relax and anap back to normal so they can fly again the next day. They have to keep in shape."

Typical of the new jet bomber man is Maj. Ted Silva, who soon will complete his training. The major, who is 32, piloted a Bi? on 58 combat missions in Europe. Asked why he volunteered for the jet bombers, he said:
"Because they're new. I suppose the reason anybody goes into the

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at its MacDill Field bombers are desperately precious because there are so few, and they

ready outfit."
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