

Herald and News

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By DEB ADDISON

Television offers the greatest opportunity in America for the growth of understanding, was the word of H. J. (Bud) Chandler in an analysis of the progress and possibilities of TV to the Rotary Club Friday noon at the Willard Hotel.

Chandler emphasized the need for understanding, both in this country and throughout the world, and mentioned the operation of a TV station in west Berlin as a first step in using this medium for this purpose.

Nine television stations were in operation in the United States through World War II, he said. In 1946 it was thought that a thousand allocations of TV channels was the maximum possible. By 1948 there were more than a thousand applications for them.

For comparison, he stated that there now are about 2400 standard broadcast radio stations in operation. Applications for 108 TV stations in 65 cities had been granted by 1948 when it was decided to freeze allocations in order to study the possibilities for putting more stations into operation.

Now the federal communications commission is about to end the freeze and authorize new stations, to operate in two bands of the spectrum. The new plan will make possible the operation of 2500 TV stations, 27 of them in Oregon.

As the technicalities of engineering still limit drastically the number of stations possible, the big question before the FCC is how to make allocations and still keep the principles of free enterprise alive in TV broadcasting, he explained.

Only four cities in Oregon—Portland, Salem, Eugene and Medford—will have more than one TV outlet.

The problem can best be met in one-station communities through a consolidation of interest and the formation of community enterprise TV corporations, was his appraisal.

Before the talk on television, Chandler, who is secretary of the club, polled Rotarians present on questions which showed that:

By a vote of 72 to 7 they believed that Americans could do more to protect democracy at home and advance these principles throughout the world.

By a vote of 69 to 9 they believed that, as Christians, we could do more to support the cause of Christ at home and abroad.

By a vote of 62 to 15 they believed that, as Rotarians, they could do more to further the objectives of Rotary everywhere.

And, 57 to 11, they urged their officers to start more vigorous action toward these ends.

Bill Payette was chairman of the day.

James Marlow

ABC's

(Editor's Note: This is the last of 10 stories explaining how to make out your 1951 income tax return.)

WASHINGTON — This story deals with the problem of filing an estimated tax return on 1952 income and a new feature in the law called "head of household."

The estimated tax return is due in 1952 most people will have their full tax for the year quarterly withheld from their pay. They're on a full pay-as-you-go basis and at the end of the year won't owe any tax. They just file a return which shows that they've paid their tax.

But several million people, including wage earners, won't have the full tax withheld from them, or any tax withheld. Doctors, lawyers, landlords, businessmen, for instance, won't have any tax withheld.

Still, the government wants them to be on as much of a pay-as-you-go basis as possible, too. So for these people March 15, 1952, is a double tax deadline. By that date they must:

1. File a return on their 1951 income tax and pay in full any tax owed.
 2. And they must also file an estimate on what their 1952 income will be, and what the estimated tax on it will be. This is called "declaration of estimated tax."
- And when they file that return by March 15 they must start paying the first of four quarterly installments on what that estimated tax is. The other installments are due June 15, Sept. 15, and Jan. 15, 1953.
- The wage-earners in this group will pay the difference between the tax withheld from their pay and the full tax they figure they'll owe for the year.
- Others, with no tax withheld, will have to estimate their income and their full tax, and pay quarterly installments on it.
- Remember: The income tax in 1952 is higher than the tax on 1951 income. So in figuring the 1952 tax you won't be able to use the table or the tax rates that you used in figuring your 1951 tax.
- Instead, you must use a special form—called 1040-ES—which is printed in green ink. On the back is the new tax table for people with under \$5,000 income, and the next tax rates for people with income of \$5,000 or more.
- But you can use form 1040, which was your return for 1951, as a guide in using 1040-ES. The methods used on both are the same. It's the tax rates which are different on the two forms.
- The Internal Revenue Bureau has sent 1040-ES forms to everyone who filed an estimate last year. If you need one, get it from your collector or the nearest post-office.
- On the back of that form 1040-ES is a pretty detailed explanation on who must use it to file a declaration of estimated tax.
- In trying to decide whether you must file this estimate, be sure to exclude from your estimated 1952 income any income which is tax-

free, like Social Security benefits and benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act.

Also, in using 1040-ES, you claim all the exemptions and deductions to which you're entitled. Previous stories in this series explained the 1951 rules on exemptions and deductions. They're unchanged in 1952.

Head of household—In previous years Congress gave married couples a break over single people by letting husbands and wives file separate returns through which they can split their income to get a lower tax.

But some people—either unmarried or legally separated—run a household, with household expenses as large as those of married couples. Until now Congress overlooked them.

Starting in 1952 they get a break. They will in most cases be taxed a little less than single persons who are not heads of household but a little higher than married couples.

Under the new law, passed last fall, you are a "head of household" if:

1. You are unmarried or legally separated.
2. You furnish more than half the maintenance of your home which is your principal residence in 1952 and which you share with:
3. Any person for whom you are entitled to an exemption, like your mother or father or brother, or—
4. Any person who is your unmarried child, grand-child or step-child, even though that child has income and can't be claimed as a dependent by you.

If you fit the rule for head of household and have to file an estimated tax return for 1952, you'll find your tax in the table on the back of form 1040-ES or you can figure out your tax according to the tax rate schedule on the back of the same form.

For example: Say you're head of a household, will make in 1952 about \$4,950 from which no tax is withheld, and you claim three exemptions.

In the bottom line of the 1040-ES tax table—under the head of household column with three exemptions—you'll find your 1952 tax is \$603.

You'll notice that if you were a single person with three exemptions and \$4,950 income, your tax would be \$611. If you were a married couple with the same amount of income, claiming three exemptions, your 1952 tax would be \$564.

AUTHOR DIES

ISLE OF CAPRI — Norman Douglas 83-year-old British novelist and essayist, died here Saturday on the island he loved and helped make famous. One of his most noted books was the novel, "South Wind," published in 1917.

SALEM — The number of employers covered by Oregon's unemployment compensation law, has reached a new peak of 16,609, the Unemployment Commission announced Friday.

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BLOOD DONATIONS ASKED

Klamath Falls citizens are being asked, along with all other communities, to donate to the blood bank. On next Monday and Tuesday, Feb. 11 and 12, the Red Cross bloodmobile will be in Klamath Falls, taking donors scheduled for January as well as February. If you care to donate, you are asked to fill out the attached coupon and mail it to the Red Cross offices in the Armory immediately. The Clinic will be open from 12:30 to 5:30 p.m., Monday, and from 12 to 4 p.m., Tuesday. Please list an alternate time on your card. Nursery service will be furnished those with small children, and transportation will be furnished those wishing it. The blood will be taken at the Armory.

KLAMATH COUNTY BLOOD PROGRAM
Donor Pledge Card

Name _____ (Home)

Address _____ (Business)

Telephone _____ (Home) _____ (Business)

Group Affiliation _____

I am willing to donate my blood through the Red Cross Blood Program to assist in saving someone's life.

PREFERRED TIME LIST DAY ALSO

_____ (Signature)

Calling the Editor

RECREATION

KLAMATH FALLS — Less than two years ago well over a thousand signatures went on petitions to have the Recreation Committee removed from under the rule of the Council, so that never again could a situation arise where three Council members (so-called "Three Horsemen") could upset a well planned recreation program?

It does not seem likely that the best thinking of the community would now about face and say, "we surrender our freedom to act independently. Please take over the Park Board too!" The hurried resolution which the Council pushed through, to put such an authorizing measure on the ballot, is a vicious action that should be vigorously opposed by all parents and civic minded groups.

It would be far more logical that the Recreation Committee be taken out of politics and set up under a charter provision, as in the Park Board, which was the indicated wish of the various civic groups who circulated petitions to that effect.

AN INTERESTED READER

THANKS

MERRILL—The Young People's Club of St. Augustines Church in Merrill, wish to take this opportunity to thank the many merchants and individuals who have contributed to the support of our new Parish Hall in a recent drive we had. Your generosity made our fund swell to an overwhelming size and words can not express our gratitude to each and everyone of you who gave to this worthwhile cause.

Congratulations go to Mr. Robert Hirschbeck of Tulelake, Mr. D. R. Crawford and Mr. R. H. Hubbard both of Merrill who were awarded the steer, hog and lamb respectively.

Again, a sincere thanks for your generous contributions.
St. Augustines Young People's Club
Eileen Noonan, Secretary

NO RECREATION

KLAMATH FALLS—I was much interested in Mac Epley's article and pictures of the county farm and hospital, especially his comment that the patients had no recreation at all.

It seems it would be easy for the people of the town and vicinity to provide entertainment for these old people if some group would take on the job of finding people who could contribute to the program.

I know there are quite a few people in Klamath Falls who have home movie cameras and projectors, who have many nice scenic, travel and animal pictures.

They could take a turn at putting on a show out there. Then we have quite a few good singers and musicians. Why couldn't some of the plays that are given at KUBS, Sacred Heart, be given again for these old folks.

Do the ministers of the town ever hold services out there, or the church choirs go out and sing?

An Interested Reader

DEPOPULATED

TAIPEH, Formosa — The semi-official Nationalist TATO News Agency said Saturday Chinese Reds have killed about 100,000 civilians on Hainan Island, or about one-fifth its population, since they overran the big South China Sea island in the spring of 1950.

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Judges Will Attend Meet

Two, and possibly three Klamath County magistrates will attend the regional Traffic Court Conference at the University of Oregon Law School in Eugene, Feb. 13, 14 and 15.

Municipal Judge Robert Elder and District Judge M. A. Carter have indicated they will leave Tuesday to attend the three-day session. Carter said Judge Walt Zimmerman, Wood River district Justice of the Peace, might also attend the conference.

Among interesting problems to be discussed in forums at the conference will be "Demonstration of Introducing an Intermeter into Evidence," "Civil and Criminal Responsibility in Traffic Accident Cases" and "Physical Laws Affecting Motor Vehicle Operation."

The conference is sponsored by the U. of O. Law School in Cooperation with the American Bar Association, and the traffic institute of Northwestern University.

Queen Saw Self on TV

LONDON — Elizabeth saw herself proclaimed queen of the realm.

She and her husband, the Duke of Edinburgh, hurried back to their official residence at Clarence House Friday from the accession ceremony at nearby St. James's Palace and watched closely the entire 54-minute telecast of the proclamation ceremony from a palace balcony and from Trafalgar Square and Temple Bar in downtown London.

The queen heard a man's voice order, "Garret, put your hat on," at the end of the proclamation, and she asked her secretary to find out what had happened.

The explanation: It was the Duke of Norfolk talking in an aside to Sir George Bell, the garter king of arms, who read the proclamation.

Won't Die, Sent Home

NEW YORK — Often "dead" but never a corpse, 55-year-old Sidney Grunauer left a Bronx hospital Saturday after being a patient for 4 1/2 years.

Grunauer is being discharged because he hasn't "died" once during the past six months.

He has a rare ailment described as a heart block combined with an "unknown factor" which creates a condition called ventricular fibrillation. There are less than 50 such cases in medical history.

When an attack comes — and he's had dozens of them—Grunauer apparently is dead. There is no pulse. No heartbeat can be detected. A physician unfamiliar with his case might pronounce him dead.

The attacks last from seconds to several minutes. If they last more than eight minutes, hospital authorities said, the victim probably will die—permanently.

Informal Vote Favors Ike

WEST HARTFORD, Conn. — General Eisenhower won a 3-to-1 victory over Senator Taft of Ohio in an informal Republican presidential primary here Friday.

Votes were cast by 4,463 of the 11,331 registered Republicans in the town, a suburb of Hartford in which many well-to-do executives make their home.

Eisenhower received 3,109 votes to 1,123 for Taft, his nearest rival. Eight others divided 171 scattered votes.

Railroad Pays Aged Pay Claim

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — Warren Dowdell collected \$16,200 from the Southern Railway owed him for work as a section hand 53 years ago.

The railroad matter of factly paid off Friday when Dowdell submitted a claim and records confirmed he had been owed wages since 1899. He left his repair gang unexpectedly one day when he heard his wife was ill, and never returned.

California's Tax Trouble Probers Seek Real Cause

By GENE KRAMER

SAN FRANCISCO — Congressional investigators sought to determine whether the San Francisco Internal Revenue office was corrupt or simply mismanaged.

Deputy Tax Collector Thomas J. Doolan goes before the House Ways and Means subcommittee to testify on his 18 charges of irregularities in the office.

He first made the charges in a letter to Sen. Tobey, R-N.H., last March.

They were taken up by a federal grand jury which indicted Collector James G. Smyth and his two chief deputies on charges of conspiracy to defraud the government.

Doolan's charges largely were repudiated before the House Committee by a special Treasury intelligence agent, William Frank of Seattle.

MISMANAGED

He said he found little corruption but that the office was mismanaged by a group of "unqualified" political officeholders.

An Internal Revenue auditor, H. H. Stikeleather of Oklahoma City, named Smyth and five ousted aides as the "incompetent" command of the office.

The two investigators said there was no evidence of graft and that irregularities—such as haphazard dating of documents—resulted from political favoritism.

Smyth's lawyers are seeking to have the indictment quashed. They charged Doolan and assistant U.S. Attorney Charles O'Grady tampered with the jury that indicted the ousted collector.

O'Grady told the Senate Finance committee last August he had found corrupting in the local tax office that "turned my stomach."

NAMES

At a secret tax subcommittee hearing Thursday, Stikeleather submitted the names of taxpayers whose uncasted checks (former field deputy John J. Boland turned in when he was suspended. Neither the names, nor the number involved, was reported. Stikeleather testified the \$31,480 in checks were in Boland's office desk or at his home.

INDICTMENT

He is under indictment on charges of lying to the federal grand jury that conducted the tax probe.

An information witness was Attorney Stephen F. Chadwick of Seattle.

A former national commander of the American Legion, Chadwick said he was asked about Duke, who once brought suit against a labor union Chadwick represented in court.

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7:30 P.M. Evening Worship, sermon, "Why Men Remain Last!"

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If you want to add interest to snapshots that are otherwise "just pictures" why not be "CANDID"? When you subject knows that his picture is being taken he is seldom natural in either pose or expression. Treasured albums can be built up by hiding the camera and making the exposure when your child (or even grown-ups) least suspect what you are doing. Catch them when they are playing with friends or even their pets, and unaware of your presence or intention.

If your camera doesn't have fast shutter speeds, try to time your shots to moments of least action. Some movement in snapshots often add to their dramatics.

Flash aids in candid photography, not only indoors but outdoors as well. Your camera can very likely be equipped for flash at comparatively little expense. Bring it in and let us advise you. There is no obligation.

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