

Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS
Editor

BILL JENKINS
Managing Editor

Entered as second class matter at the post office of Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 20, 1906, under act of congress, March 3, 1879.
MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for publication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
By Mail 6 months \$6.50 By Mail year \$11.00

Caught in the Currents

By DEB ADDISON
Those of us who have heard the talks at Rotary club the last few weeks on the general subject of water use, by spokesmen for the community, reclamation, power and farming, have acquired a little wider understanding of this very complicated and all-important subject.

There is one common ground shared by all shades of local interest. That is the fully justified fear that this great resource may be tapped by outsiders. By outsiders is meant, by interests outside the Klamath Basin.

This common fear takes different forms according to individual interest. The California Oregon Power Company fears that the water will be diverted away from the Klamath canyon and that this great natural source for economic manufacture of hydroelectric power will not be available for its use as at present or for future expansion.

Farmers have the fear that the water will be by-passed directly into the canyon for power in dry years, and that it will be siphoned off to California. Also, present irrigation water users are beginning to wonder if irrigation expansion within the basin may thin the supply down to curtail their use and prove costly to the extent that they'll also have to help foot the bill.

Basin residents who follow the outdoor trails for relaxation (and their number is greater even than the farmers) fear that in the conflicting drives for development, fish and wildlife will suffer. The rest of the community fears that water will be appropriated for use outside the Basin, or that conflicting interests will so tie up its use that the natural course of development here will be throttled.

There is a common agreement, however. All local interests agree that first use of water must be for agriculture, and beyond that, hydroelectric power must be developed. Many others add that fish and wildlife, for recreation and conservation, must be taken into consideration in both uses.

The interpretation of how this should be accomplished is where the conflict arises. The reclamation bureau takes the stand that the federal government owns the water; that its most beneficial full use will be through the bureau's multi-purpose plan which now is still under study; and that this precludes any private enterprise use like Copco's Big Bend application.

Farmers fervently claim that the water belongs to land, not to the government nor to any special interests. Farmers believe that most beneficial use lies in full development of irrigation within the Basin. There is no common farmer opinion.

James Marlow

ABC's

WASHINGTON (AP) — Winston Churchill looks like what he is, an old man of 77. He carries what he always had, stubbornness and steadfastness. But he's the end of an era and can't seem to believe it. He is a product of the 19th century, which he loves, and is as much a man of the past as he is of the present. He is the last of a breed, the last of a breed that has made the world what it is today. He is the last of a breed that has made the world what it is today.

Wishing the Editor

GOOD WORK
KLAMATH FALLS—I wish that my telling to the editor that everybody may know of my dream. Last night I had a dream about our late Sheriff Jack Franey. The dream explains his sincere work as Sheriff of Klamath County. Very sincerely as ever,
Gust P. Vourchis

COMING THROUGH

PROJECT CITY. Calif. A copy of your Christmas edition was very interesting to me and had very good Crater Lake pictures. I am very much interested in Crater Lake and Ft. Klamath. Have some wonderful pictures of Crater Lake myself as I lived in Ft. Klamath for several years. I'm sending you a copy of the (Redding) Record - Searchlight. They not only put you flat on your back but try to drown you in Shasta County. I'm coming through OK.
Florence Vaughn



BLOOD DONATIONS ASKED

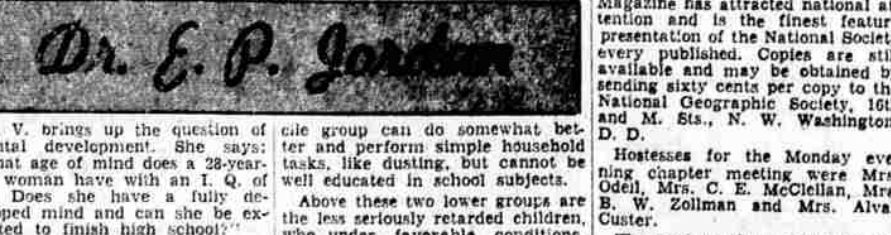
Klamath Falls citizens are being asked, along with all other communities, to donate to the blood bank. On TUESDAY, JAN. 22, a mobile blood bank will be in Klamath Falls to receive donations. If you care to donate you are asked to fill out the attached coupon and mail it to the Red Cross offices in the armory prior to that date. The clinic will be open from 12:30 to 5:30 p.m. Fourteen persons can be accommodated every 15 minutes. Please list an alternate time on your card. Nursery service will be furnished for those with small children. Transportation to and from the armory will be furnished those requesting it. The blood will be taken at the Army.

KLAMATH COUNTY BLOOD PROGRAM Donor Pledge Card

Name _____ (Home)
Address _____ (Home) _____ (Business)
Telephone _____ (Home) _____ (Business)
Group Affiliation _____
I am willing to donate my blood through the Red Cross Blood Program to assist in saving someone's life.
PREFERRED TIME _____
(Signature) _____

Log Cabin Out; Politicos Now Want War Record

By ARTHUR EDSON (For Hal Boyle)
WASHINGTON (AP) — In the old days the best political advertisement a politician could have was that he was born in a log cabin. A better political bet today, statistically at least, is a war record. From President Truman (Capt. Truman of the 129th Field Artillery) on down, the country is run chiefly by veterans. With almost 19,000,000 veterans around, it's hardly surprising to find many of them showing up in Congress. But did you know that there are still around—and going strong—who fought for their country more than a half century ago. These include the agile 84-year-old Sen. Green (D-R.I.), Sen. Neely (D-W. Va.), Sen. Gilllette (D-Iowa), Sen. Connally (D-Tex.) and Martin and Woodruff, Gillette, Connally and Woodruff also were in World War I. But don't get the idea that there is no political hope for the non-veteran, for many of them are doing fine. Ketchum found only one veteran, for example, among Virginia's nine representatives. And Rep. A. Leonard Allen (D-La.) shows that the old lures still have their charm. He proudly points this out in his biography in the "Congressional Directory." He was born in a log cabin.



L. V. brings up the question of mental development. She says: "What age of mind does a 28-year-old woman have with an I. Q. of 68? Does she have a fully developed mind and can she be expected to finish high school?" Sadly, the answer is that this woman does not have a fully developed mind, and almost certainly cannot finish high school. The problem of the imperfectly developed mind, or the mentally retarded, is a serious one. There are supposed to be about one and one-half million citizens of the United States who are mentally retarded, about one-tenth of whom are in special training schools or other institutions. The problem is a complicated one and only a little of it can be explained in this column. The ability to learn is expressed as the intelligence quotient or "I. Q." It is usually figured by dividing the mental age (as calculated from one or more intelligence tests) by the actual age of the child and multiplying the result by 100. If a six-year-old child has a mental age of three, the intelligence quotient would be called 50; if on the other hand, a child of nine has the "intelligence" of a child of twelve, the intelligence quotient would be 133. Parents are often inclined to pay too much attention to the results, especially when they are only a few points above or below the average. However, children who have been given adequate intelligence testing with results below 80 or thereabouts, must be considered to be so far back of their fellows that they belong in the mentally retarded group. The true idiot which is at the bottom of the scale, will always require institutional care and cannot be educated in school subjects. The next lowest group or im-

Altar Society

KLAMATH AGENCY—The Altar Society of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel church in Chiloquin recently honored Mrs. Manuel Ochoa with a baby shower at the close of the regular meeting which was held at the home of Mrs. Louis Lougee. Women attending were: Mrs. Ernest Smith, Mrs. Earl Kenler, Mrs. William Priebe, Mrs. Ursula Bond, Mrs. Mary Wright, Mrs. Severin Dolphus, Mrs. Sidney Burgdorf, all of Chiloquin; Mrs. Souer, Mrs. Peter Macfarlane, Mrs. Victor Sisson, Mrs. Elizabeth Casber, Mrs. Mark Harey, Mrs. George Shorey, Mrs. Merton Porter and the hostess, sending gifts were Margaret Molitor and Retha Charles.



PRESIDENTS OF PEO SISTERHOOD chapters in Klamath Falls at the buffet dinner Jan. 15 in the Pelican Party Room, where the three local chapters gathered to observe the eighty-third anniversary of the organization. From the left, Mrs. Harry Todd, President Chapter AU; Mrs. John Fowler, President Chapter U; Mrs. Sam Mushen, President Chapter CF. Photo by Kettler



AT THE PEO SISTERHOOD ANNIVERSARY party at the Pelican Party Room, members of Chapter CF presented a skit "The How and Why of PEO." Above they are pictured in pinafores in the style of 1869, when PEO was founded—representing the seven women founders. From the left, standing, Mrs. Calvin Hunt, Mrs. Robert O'Sullivan, Mrs. Charles Mack, Mrs. David Barnett and Mrs. Truman Runyan. Seated, Mrs. David Bunker and Mrs. Dwayne Proett. Photo by Kettler

PEO Sisterhood Eighty Third Anniversary

Members of Chapters U, AU, and CF of the PEO Sisterhood met for dinner in the Pelican Party Room to celebrate the eighty-third anniversary of the founding of the sisterhood and to honor the seven founders. The organization was founded at Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, on Jan. 21, 1869. The organization has now grown to a membership of more than 105,000. Eighty-third chapters are located in Oregon, three of them in Klamath Falls. Cotley College, a 2 million dollar junior college, at Nevada, Missouri, is owned and administered by the sisterhood. Each year, two or more PEO scholarships to Cotley College are awarded to outstanding high school graduates in Oregon. This year six Oregon girls are attending Cotley on PEO scholarships. Four scholarships to Oregon colleges are also given each year. Another project of the sisterhood is an educational loan fund which is one of the largest of its kind in the world. Loans of as much as \$500.00 per year are available to deserving girls who are in need of financial assistance in their college work. At present, the sisterhood is also stressing international scholarships as one means of promoting world peace. These are the projects of which the PEO Sisterhood is justly proud.

SOJOURNERS

Mrs. E. J. Cleary and Mrs. John C. Arzberger were hostesses at the regular Sojourners meeting at the Willard Hotel, Jan. 9. A no-hostess luncheon in the hotel dining room preceded the meeting with 20 members in attendance. Before the brief business meeting, President, W. D. Purvine, newly elected president, introduced the guests of the afternoon, who were: Mrs. P. J. McAuliffe, Mrs. E. A. Renner, Mrs. H. R. Scribner, Mrs. E. G. Murphy, Mrs. A. F. Wilber, Mrs. C. E. Leithoff, Mrs. Hiram Ferguson and Mrs. E. A. Moog was introduced as a new member. High in bridge was awarded to Mrs. H. L. Robertson, pinochle to Mrs. G. B. Miller and canasta to Mrs. E. B. Lindskog. Next regular meeting is scheduled for Jan. 23, at the Willard, with a no-hostess luncheon preceding the meeting. The business and social hour will start promptly at 1:45 p.m. All newcomers to Klamath Falls are welcome.

DELTA GAMMA Chapter of Delphians

The Delta Gamma chapter of Delphians will meet Tuesday January 22, at 9:45 a.m. at the YMCA. The program is entitled "Viru: Remnant of an exalted People." The leader will be Mrs. Warren Bennett, and the following members will open these discussions: "The Virueros of Peru," Mrs. Robert Thompson; "Twentieth Century Know-how," Mrs. Albert Zeiger; "The Social Structure and Life Cycle," Mrs. Robert Odell; "The Fusion of Religion and Recreation," Mrs. James Pinniger; and "The Values of the Viruero," Mrs. O. K. Puckett.

SINUS INFECTIONS

DR. E. M. MARSHA
Exclusively Phone 6
Exclusive Methods
220 N. 1st
Chiropractic Physician

YOUTH VIEWS THE NEWS

UNION HIGH KFJI
6:30 p.m.
Sunday, Jan. 20
Sponsored By—WEYERHAEUSER TIMBER COMPANY