

Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS
Editor

BILL JENKINS
Managing Editor

Subscription Rates:
By carrier monthly \$1.00 By mail 3 months \$2.50
By mail monthly \$1.25 By mail 3 months \$3.00

MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is authorized to use the name and reputation of all the local news printed in this newspaper, as well as all AP news.

Published as second class matter at the post office of Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 20, 1906, under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

Just as all the mistakes of the state department since Yalta have been due to a desire to cover up the crimes, the mistakes, the outrages committed at Yalta. Their personal careers are bound up in the hope that Yalta will be forgotten. But Yalta cannot be forgotten. Every day produces a reminder that the conference was a turning point in world history, that it gave the victory in war to Soviet Russia, that it so weakened the bulwarks against Eastern imperialism as to undo a thousand years of Western civilization.

Having discovered their failure, belatedly, the Western powers believed that they had time to right themselves. They possessed a weapon, the atom bomb, which the Russians did not yet have. They possessed an industrial establishment which the Russians could not equal. Given time, they could produce such strength as the Russian would have to fear.

The Russians, however, possessed a weapon of great strength, ideological propaganda, and disruptive internal organizations, with which the West was altogether unfamiliar. By astute use of these weapons, the Russians created such dissensions, such confusions and hatreds within each western country, that the advantages of time were nullified. Fabian socialism in England, the pull to the left and labor troubles in the United States, communist strength in every Western country, served to do Russia's work internally in each country, through its own citizens, not so successfully that it altogether reduced each nation, but adequately to lessen the advantage of time. Then the Russians produced evidence of having the atom bomb.

Now, it is obvious that war is inevitable and that, as matters stand, the initiative is with Soviet Russia. The Marshall Plan, the North Atlantic alliance, ECA and the European military aid program—devices to support the advantages of time—can no longer be of important avail. Only a tremendous, overwhelming, costly, ghastly, if you please, preparedness can restore the American advantage. It means a lowering of the American standard of living; it means greater costs for defense and less for civilization. Politicians dare not tell our people that our problem today is not welfare but survival. They whisper it "off the record." They make new and costly errors, because they are still covering up past mistakes. But they know—and they know for sure—that our current problem can be summarized in one word, survival.

That is the battle of the Pentagon—with the trappings cast aside.

During recent years, doctors have come to recognize a peculiar disease of the lungs, which is called virus pneumonia or atypical pneumonia. It is generally believed that one or more viruses are responsible. The disease usually starts much like typical influenza with cough and running nose. Later the lungs become affected in a patchy sort of way. This is quite different from the usual type of pneumonia caused by a well-known germ called the pneumococcus, often called lobar pneumonia.

Virus pneumonia apparently takes about two to three weeks to develop after exposure. It begins rather gradually, usually without the typical chilly feeling of other kinds of pneumonia. The temperature rises more or less slowly and the cough becomes more and more annoying. Unlike lobar pneumonia, the cough generally does not raise much mucus.

Effects May Last
The disease often lasts from one to two weeks, but the changes in the lungs as shown by X-ray pictures may stay for four or five months. At present, most patients with this peculiar disease eventually recover completely. The weakening effects and perhaps some cough may hang on for weeks or even months. People who have had virus pneumonia often complain that they do not feel normal for four or five months.

Until recently most treatments tried have not been particularly effective. Now, however, a relative of penicillin called aureomycin has been favorably reported on. It is hard to be sure about this treatment because virus pneumonia patients often get well promptly without any treatment at all. Nevertheless, this is certainly the most promising treatment so far proposed.

The Doctor Answers
QUESTION: Does multiple sclerosis deform the body in any way?
ANSWER: The disease does not cause body deformity as a rule but the muscles and nerves may be affected. There is no pain as a direct consequence of the disease.

These Days

WAR is the ugliest activity of the human race. It is a negation of civilization. It is a resort to futility. It persists because so-called weak and backward nations, or nations that had been contained within an area, discovering weaknesses among the stronger and better-conditioned nations, pressed into the coveted areas. This process is continuous.

From the Pax Romana to the United Nations, the more civilized and powerful nations have always sought a formula for permanent peace, but the emerging countries have steadily challenged the concept that history can be jelled and time made to stand still. No one has yet produced a workable formula for human, much less national, equality.

Thus, in the middle of the twentieth century, the entire human race lives in the shadow of an impending war. While facing each other stand two giants, the United States, master of supply, and Soviet Russia, possessor of territory and population, all countries, all peoples, every individual upon this earth is being sucked into the vortex of war.

THIS impending war is a product of the recent colossal effort to solve problems by war, as World War II was a product of its predecessor. Wars would never occur, if so-called statesmen were not guilty of unbelievable errors in judgment and act, but the perfection of the human thought process is not yet to be expected, nor can envy, greed, vanity be eliminated from the council table. The principal danger is not in the persistence of these very human qualities, but rather in the ability of "great" men to confess error, to be penitent for stupidities that cost millions of lives.

Personal ambitions stir public men to cover up,

Doctor Says

Drug Nips Virus Pneumonia

By EDWIN F. JORDAN, M. D.
During recent years, doctors have come to recognize a peculiar disease of the lungs, which is called virus pneumonia or atypical pneumonia. It is generally believed that one or more viruses are responsible. The disease usually starts much like typical influenza with cough and running nose. Later the lungs become affected in a patchy sort of way. This is quite different from the usual type of pneumonia caused by a well-known germ called the pneumococcus, often called lobar pneumonia.

2 Japs Home From War—4 Years Late

TOKYO, Nov. 3 (AP)—Hideo Sato and Taisei Ikeda got back from the war yesterday—four years late.

Here's the story they told after their arrival on the British ship Yunnan:

They were on Manus, largest of the Admiralty islands, when the Americans landed in 1944. They hid. They built and lived in palm-hatched huts, ate snakes, lizards and toconuts. They caught fish with hooks made from old pistol springs and lines woven from wood fiber. They didn't know the war was over until last March when they were found by Aborigines and turned over to Australians.

Veep's Fiancee Hospitalized

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 3 (AP)—A touch of flu and need for some rest put Vice President Alben W. Barkley's fiancée in the hospital yesterday.

But the wedding of the 71-year-old Barkley and Mrs. Carleton S. Hadley is still set for Nov. 18.

Mrs. Hadley's mother, Mrs. Estle Rucker, said "the telephone and the door bell have been ringing almost constantly since plans for the wedding were announced."

RADIO PROGRAMS

- SATURDAY EVE., NOV. 5**
- KFLW-1450 kc.
4:00 Today's Sports Page
4:15 Home News
4:30 World News Summary
4:35 Ray Whitaker Trio ABC
4:45 Bert Andrews ABC
5:00
5:15 Hollywood Byline ABC
5:30 Wynne with Winners
5:45 Redline Stories
6:00 The Lone Ranger ABC
6:15
6:30 Superman ABC
6:45 Dick Jurgens—Texas ABC
7:00
7:15 The Navy Hour ABC
7:30 News ABC
7:45 News, Sports ABC
8:00 Clarence Hotel Or. ABC
8:15 News Summary
8:30 Sign Off
- SUNDAY A. M., NOV. 6**
- 8:00 Old Fashioned Revival ABC
8:15
8:30 Calvary Echoes
8:45 Treasures Chest
9:00 Mag. of Israel ABC
9:15
9:30 News ABC
9:45 Trade Winds Tappers ABC
10:00 National Veterans ABC
10:15
10:30 Niam, Lutheran Church
11:00
11:15
- SUNDAY P. M., NOV. 6**
- 12:00 Hour of Faith ABC
12:30 Frank & Ernest ABC
12:45 Guest Star
1:00 Around the World ABC
1:15 Voice of Prophecy ABC
1:30 The Southwestern ABC
1:45 The Greatest Story ABC
2:00 The Lutheran Hour ABC
2:15 Radio Family Hour ABC
2:30 Family Circle ABC
2:45 Date with Judy ABC
3:00 Sing the Music ABC
3:15
3:30
- SUNDAY EVE., NOV. 6**
- 8:00 Walter Winchell ABC
8:15 Louella Parsons ABC
8:30 Chance of a Lifetime ABC
8:45
9:00 Home News
9:15 World News Summary
9:30 Ted Malone ABC
9:45
10:00 Night Quarterback
10:15 Reflections
10:30 Draw Pearson ABC
10:45 Morning, Mids ABC
11:00 Walter Winchell ABC
11:15 Fraternally Yours
11:30 First Baptist Church
11:45
12:00
- SUNDAY EVE., NOV. 6**
- 8:00 Walter Winchell ABC
8:15 Louella Parsons ABC
8:30 Chance of a Lifetime ABC
8:45
9:00 Home News
9:15 World News Summary
9:30 Ted Malone ABC
9:45
10:00 Night Quarterback
10:15 Reflections
10:30 Draw Pearson ABC
10:45 Morning, Mids ABC
11:00 Walter Winchell ABC
11:15 Fraternally Yours
11:30 First Baptist Church
11:45
12:00

Girls Stage Holdup; Say Mother Ill

EUGENE, Nov. 3 (AP)—Police were hunting today for two young girls who, armed and masked, staged a rather unprofitable popcorn stand hold-up last night.

The take for the girls—one of whom burst into childish tears in mid-robbery—was \$5. The older girl appeared between 17 and 19; the younger one between 9 and 12.

The two, dressed in blue jeans and masked in white wool bandannas, ordered popcorn at a small shop last night. Then the elder showed a revolver, and said, "This is a stick-up."

The smaller bandit broke into some "Mother needs an operation," she said.

The clerk, Lorraine Hoadenye, gave the girls \$5 from her cash drawer. They both dropped their bags of popcorn and fled.

'Reverend' Rooks Bakery

WINONA, Minn., Nov. 3 (AP)—The customer identified himself as Rev. Carl Miller from nearby Lewiston. He ordered 48 dozen doughnuts for his First Baptist church supper.

The Winona bakery employe gave him \$12.90 change from a \$30 check. So-o, the bakery fried the crueler. But Rev. Miller didn't show. Sheriff George Fort is looking for him. Because there is no Rev. Miller. No church supper, not even such a church. And no money to cover that check.

Just lots and lots of doughnuts.

SIDE GLANCES



"Sure I know it's some strange boy—she couldn't get away with that sickly sweet stuff with anybody who knows her!"

Business Mirror

Should U.S. Redeem Paper Money with Gold on Demand?

By SAM DAWSON
NEW YORK, Nov. 3 (AP)—Gold—should the government let you have it in exchange for your paper dollars?

People who are supposed to know all about such things are choosing sides on that question. Some of the nation's top bankers say yes, the United States must go back to the good old days before 1933 when you could get gold coin for your paper money. Others say that such a return at this time would be "wild."

The dispute broke out this week in San Francisco at the American Bankers association meeting. It came to the fore at the same time in New York at the National Foreign Trade convention.

Washington officials have been dragged into the word battle, but mostly to deny reports they were thinking about changing the value of gold, now set at \$35 an ounce.

Pressure to get Washington to pay from \$45 to \$55 an ounce has been strong of late. Obvious backers of the proposal are those who mine gold and have it for sale. But others urging it contend that by raising the paper dollar value of the huge hoard of gold buried at Fort Knox, Ky., the government would make a big paper profit it could apply to the soaring public debt.

Opponents of the proposal point out that at the same time the government, by raising the price of gold, would also be lowering the value of every savings account and life insurance policy in the country. This is because the dollar would be devalued in terms of its present purchasing power.

Since only congress has the legal right to raise the price of gold, the question is just talk at this time.

But the debate over raising the

Seattle Sports Ed Finds Sponsors for 14 Homeless

SEATTLE, Nov. 3 (AP)—The look of longing on their faces has changed to the bright smile of hope for some 14 European displaced persons who will come to Seattle to start life anew.

Royal Brougham, sports editor of The Seattle Post-Intelligencer, announced yesterday that local sponsors had been found for the group, most of whom are athletes.

Brougham said he believed most were Latvians, "but I didn't ask their nationalities. All are displaced, all are in need. All have been screened by the proper authorities and approved as prospective citizens."

Without disclosing names, Brougham said individuals and sports organizations would act as local sponsors, helping the immigrants find homes and jobs.

"They will leave Europe as soon as possible," he said. "Many are in displaced persons camps. Valdis Tet-

Watchdog Nice To Robbers

CHICAGO, Nov. 3 (AP)—Two gunmen spotted an Alaskan husky asleep in the corner of a Southside book store and warned the clerk: "Don't wake that hound. If he gives us any trouble we'll shoot him."

But Miss Clarinda Burk, the clerk, said she spoke too loudly in ordering her to hand over \$50 and roused Gauchio.

But Gauchio wagged his tail as he walked over to the robbers and followed them to the door. The gunmen fled.

"I got the idea as the American Olympic team was leaving England for home last summer," said Brougham. "The look of longing on the faces of Europe's displaced athletes is something no one could forget."

An inexpensive Want Ad today will mean \$ \$ \$ for you tomorrow!

The World Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

One of the knotty problems likely to be encountered at next week's meeting of the American, French and British foreign secretaries in Paris revolves about Marshall Plan Chief Paul Hoffman's call for economic integration of Europe.

Hoffman sprang a sensation last Monday when he placed this sweeping proposal before the Paris council of 18 cabinet ministers which governs the organization of European economic cooperation. He declared he wanted nothing less than the abolition of trade quotas, a cessation of exchange restrictions and tariffs.

He went further. He made it clear that it might be hard to get more funds from the U. S. congress unless Marshall Plan countries showed more willingness to join a single economic unit.

Sir Stafford Cripps, British chancellor of the exchequer, took mild issue with this proposal in addressing the council. He said Britain was trying to combine her responsibilities and interests as a leading member of the sterling area and the British commonwealth, with support for the development of unity in Europe.

Cripps added that Britain couldn't integrate her economy into that of Europe in any way that would conflict with these other responsibilities.

Well, of course the British attitude set speculation going. The feeling among many observers in Washington is that London is far from entering wholeheartedly into any such sweeping program as Hoffman calls for. Some profess to see a policy of aloofness. In view of this I asked an authoritative British source to explain London's position.

What I got was mainly an amplification of Cripps' statement in Paris.

This source pointed out that Britain is a member of several political and economic communities, and not merely one. She not only is a world power but is a member of both the European community and the British commonwealth. Thus she has to reconcile her obligations elsewhere.

However, Britain doesn't intend to pursue a negative policy toward European unity. She feels that clear evidence of this is seen in the commitments which she already has made among them being the Brussels treaty, the statute of the council of Europe and the Atlantic treaty.

Obviously we have here a situation which very easily could become explosive, especially since it is complicated by the problem of Germany's development.

Static

By DAVE UNDERHILL
Tyronne Power, movie idol of the bobby-soxers, returns from a lengthy European tour, to tell about his continental experiences on Louella's program (Louella Parsons that is), Sunday, 6:15 p. m. over KFLW.

Preceding Louella, for Kaiser-Frazer, is the mile-a-minute news bound of Broadway, Walter Winchell.

JI and the Mutual Don Lee present 3 1/2 hours of mystery stories from 1 to 4:30 p. m.

Nobody seems to be able to "Stop the Music," and the jackpot grows and grows.

Your guess seems to be as good as that of anyone else.

With the approach of Armistice Day, ABC's public interest series, "Famous Close U," will dramatize the story of a veteran and his four-year struggle to resume normal civilian life. Broadcast time, 4 p. m. Sunday, over LW.

On "The Voice of Prophecy" the King's Herald quartet will sing "Onward, Christian Soldiers," "Deep River," and "Give Me Thy Heart." LW, 1:30 p. m. Sunday.

Good Record

PENDELTON, Nov. 3 (AP)—Five losses in Pendleton during October totaled \$410, Chief William Batchelor said yesterday.

Full of roses, and "I Love Everything About You."

Featured among the Candy Kids are Zeb Turner, the boy of "Mountain Boogie" fame; Don Davis on the steel guitar; Joel Price, bass man and comedian, and Chet Decker, rhythm guitar player.

Am still trying to get my eyeballs back in focus after witnessing "Life in Klamath Falls" at the Pelican the other night.

The color was nice, and some of the industrial scenes were very interesting. But the narration could have been improved.

However, I got a kick out of seeing so many camera-shy people, who would self-consciously grin every time the camera turned their way.

Now or Never!

Manufacturer's Loss
Your Gain
HORSE DOG
ELEPHANT GOAT
MICHIGAN
ON WHEELS

Never Before, Never Again, At This Price!

Flush wreath animals with rubber tire wheels. All metal wheel base covered in a simulated leather brittle and saddle.

GUARANTEED to hold up to 200 lbs. 21 in. High, 23 in. Long, 9 in. Wide. Send check or money order. Pay shop price charges on arrival. NO C.O.D.'s. Return without wheels \$1.00 less. With wheels, \$1.50 additional.

MICHIGAN DISTRIBUTING CO.
Dept. N-38, 19 E. 16 St., New York

Don't Let Winter Catch You Short

Remember Last Winter!!

Hy-Lo Oil Burning Salamander

LOGGERS and CONTRACTORS MACH. CO.

732 So. 6th Phone 6222

Gallup Poll

What Is 'Statism'? Few Voters Know, Survey Shows

By GEORGE GALLUP
PRINCETON, N. J.—If the republicans are planning to make "statism" an issue in the 1950 elections they will have to give it a lot more political "sales appeal" than it now has.

Seven in every ten voters (68 per cent) questioned about statism in a national survey haven't the faintest idea what the word means or refers to. A substantial number of those who do venture a guess, however, think it means "states' rights," exactly the opposite of statism.

Some voters think it means "to be proud of your state"; others confuse it with an assemblage of states—"a bunch of states like we have," one voter calls it.

Only one person in eight interviewed in the survey hit the nail on the head by calling statism either "government control" or something connected with that.

The survey was one of a series conducted from time to time by the Institute to find out how well-informed the American public is about current issues.

A balanced cross-section of voters in all states was asked:

"There has been some talk lately about 'statism.' What does that expression 'statism' mean, or refer to, as you understand it?"

The replies divided this way:

States' rights	11%
Gov't control	10
Socialism	3
State pride	1
Miscellaneous	7
DON'T KNOW	68
	100%

President Truman has twitted the republicans by saying that he can't find a satisfactory definition of "statism" and that it is a "scare word."

Dictionary Definition
The Dictionary of Modern Economics gives this definition of statism: "A theory which maintains that the state should control the major phases of the economic and political life of the people." (As applied here, the word "state" refers to government in general, not to any particular state in the union.)

Senator John Foster Dulles, New York has been making statism an issue in his campaign against Herbert H. Lehman.

When congress adjourned last week, Representative Joseph W. Martin, Jr., republican floor leader commented:

"The first session of the eighty-first congress will go down in history as the tree which bent before the gale of statism."

As the 1950 campaign develops, an increasing number of voters will undoubtedly become aware of the word and its meaning.

Confusion of Meanings
But at present there are some ludicrous ideas about it, judging from some of the individual definitions attempted by voters in the institute survey. For example:

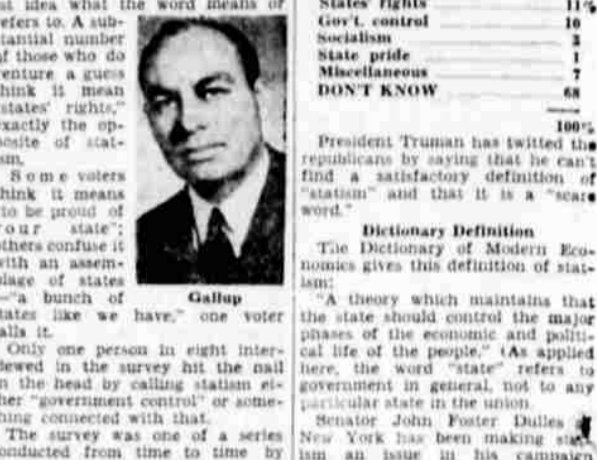
"It means living in your state—not having anything to do with other states."

"Giving the state more power than the federal government."

"The workings of our state government."

"Tax law barriers between states."

"More states' rights."



Gallup

Good Record

PENDELTON, Nov. 3 (AP)—Five losses in Pendleton during October totaled \$410, Chief William Batchelor said yesterday.

Full of roses, and "I Love Everything About You."

Featured among the Candy Kids are Zeb Turner, the boy of "Mountain Boogie" fame; Don Davis on the steel guitar; Joel Price, bass man and comedian, and Chet Decker, rhythm guitar player.

Am still trying to get my eyeballs back in focus after witnessing "Life in Klamath Falls" at the Pelican the other night.

The color was nice, and some of the industrial scenes were very interesting. But the narration could have been improved.

However, I got a kick out of seeing so many camera-shy people, who would self-consciously grin every time the camera turned their way.

Now or Never!

Manufacturer's Loss
Your Gain
HORSE DOG
ELEPHANT GOAT
MICHIGAN
ON WHEELS

Never Before, Never Again, At This Price!

Flush wreath animals with rubber tire wheels. All metal wheel base covered in a simulated leather brittle and saddle.

GUARANTEED to hold up to 200 lbs. 21 in. High, 23 in. Long, 9 in. Wide. Send check or money order. Pay shop price charges on arrival. NO C.O.D.'s. Return without wheels \$1.00 less. With wheels, \$1.50 additional.

MICHIGAN DISTRIBUTING CO.
Dept. N-38, 19 E. 16 St., New York

Don't Let Winter Catch You Short

Remember Last Winter!!

Hy-Lo Oil Burning Salamander

LOGGERS and CONTRACTORS MACH. CO.

732 So. 6th Phone 6222

DANCE ARMORY SAT.—NIGHT

MUSIC BY **BALDY'S BAND**
"Just Good Dance Music"

Dancing 9-1
\$1.00 Per Person (Tax Inc.)

COMING—SAT. NIGHT, NOV. 12—AMERICA'S NEWEST SINGING SENSATION DIRECT FROM WSM'S GRAND OLE OPRY, THE COMPOSER OF "CANDY KISSES"

GEORGE MORGAN and His **CANDY KIDS**

HIS COLUMBIA RECORDS OF "CANDY KISSES" AND "ROOM FULL OF ROSES" HAVE BEEN AMONG THE COUNTRY'S BEST SELLERS.

Dr. R. Theodore Lindley
OPTOMETRIST
Suite 518, Med.-Dental Bldg.
Phone 4215

Remember Last Winter!!

Hy-Lo Oil Burning Salamander

LOGGERS and CONTRACTORS MACH. CO.
732 So. 6th Phone 6222