

Herald and News FRANK JENKINS Editor MALCOLM EPLEY Managing Editor

Today's Roundup

THE botulism outbreak on Lower Klamath lake is unfavorable at this time. The situation there is not out of control, but fish and wildlife officials frankly look upon it as potentially dangerous.



EPLEY

Water management on Lower Klamath lake has been difficult this summer. It is necessary to pump at an increased rate through the Modoc tunnel in order to maintain safe water levels on Tule lake.

Further studies have been made since the "flare-up" of botulism in early August, reported in the news pages of our paper. It seems that these inspections show botulism losses somewhat greater than those previously estimated.

These losses are centered around the washed-out dikes in the south-central part of the refuge. It is impossible to modify conditions there by water manipulation, and an effort has been made to herd birds away from the danger areas, using planes, an air-thrust boat and night searchlights.

Dr. E. R. Kalmbach of the wildlife research laboratory at Denver, has been at the refuge since August 5. Under his direction, improvements have been made on duck hospital facilities and treatment of sick birds will be expanded in an effort to reduce the losses.

There is apparently a definite effort on the part of the fish and wildlife service this year to keep the interested public informed of every development on the "botulism front" in our area. The service puts out regular bulletins, the most recent of which we have read for the information supplied in this piece.

In view of the intense interest shown by conservationists, sportsmen and wildlife association officials, this public information program is highly worthy. A play-by-play account of the inroads of the disease, the water conditions, and steps that are being taken to meet the emergency, is evidently what the service is trying to give. It should be commended for this informational effort.

Briefs From The Pocket File

SABEL BRINKNER, the county school supervisor, tells a story about an incident on the Onholino school ground where there is an interesting mixture of races. She saw a straight-haired, bronze-skinned little boy call to four or five young pale-faces: "Come on, let's play Indian!"

Another traveler says that he was amazed at the size of the job being done on the California state road from Alturas to Cedarville, a section of the now-famed Winnemucca-to-the-Sea route. The present work there indicates a realization of the coming importance of the through route, which should make our friend, Laura Stark of the Alturas chamber of commerce, very happy.

People must be inherently suspicious. We have a new man on the news desk here and through a mix-up he failed for a day or two to get the San Francisco livestock quotations into the paper. A subscriber called up to complain, as he had a perfect right to do, but started our innocence with

the birth of a daughter Saturday morning at Klamath Valley hospital. The little girl weighed 7 pounds 11 ounces. She is their third daughter and fourth child.

Mrs. Joe Perello-Minetti and son of Petaluma, Calif., are visiting friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Enman and daughter, Mary Louise, returned home Saturday from a trip to Portland. They returned home by the coast route and enjoyed a day of fishing at Depoe Bay.

Miss Pattin left Sunday for her home in Merrietta, O. after several weeks visiting relatives and friends.

INJURIES FATAL BAKER, Aug. 25 (P) - Floyd Lee Potter, 31, Vale, died here yesterday as the result of injuries received Sunday night when the pickup in which he was riding went off the Dooley mountain highway.

More than a hundred kinds of birds have become extinct in the last 200 years.

this remark: "You guys must be influenced by the buyers" . . . We assure everybody that it was purely an oversight due to a staff change, no buyers have ever been around trying to influence us, and if they did try, they just couldn't do it.

These Days

THOUGHT that I had had my say about Professor Ise's "Economics," only to discover that I am accused of not having adequately read his book. Among those who make such an accusation is Chancellor Deane W. Malott of the University of Kansas, who says:

"The work is one on economics, not on religion and Mr. Sokolsky has evidently not read enough of the book to realize the scope and portent of its coverage."

I do not know Chancellor Malott and he does not know me and we have never conversed on this or any other topic; therefore he cannot know of his own knowledge whether I have or have not read this particularly massive and, to me, interesting volume. With characteristic academic arrogance, the chancellor seems to take it for granted that journalists grab paragraphs out of the tomes of the learned.

However, I still say that the book is slanted. Everything that I write is biased, partisan and if you wish, slanted. Only a moron passes the mid-century mark, working, reading, studying in a field, without developing a philosophy of life and evaluating what comes within his purview from the base of that philosophy. Therefore to say that Professor Ise gives his material a point of view, or a slant, as we say it journalistically, is only to say that he is not a dope. The impartial, unbiased, the dancing-on-two-sides, the fence-sitter is unworthy of notice.

The only point is that I do not like his slant and would object to my children being reared according to it. For instance, let us take his discussion of fascism. Professor Ise says:

Confining our attention to the countries which are or have been dominated by fascism, we find their governments supported, almost without exception, by the army and most big business . . .

Mussolini YET, Mussolini was a socialist, editor of the left-wing socialist newspaper, "Avanti," which had been developed by Angelica Balabanoff, who later became the first secretary of the third international. No great industrialist created Mussolini; he was a product of a labor revolution after a disastrous war. Nor was he a product of the Italian army; rather the army was incapable of resisting a mass movement, Mussolini, like Lenin, was the historic result of the defeat of an existing order by the disintegrating forces of war.

Including Japan among the fascist countries, Professor Ise notes that Japan was different but he misses the point that in that country, by any definition, such business men as Baron Dan, the head of Mitsui, would have been categorized as liberals—in the sense that John Stuart Mill was a liberal. They feared the army and were ultimately destroyed by the army. I reported this in a book I once wrote called "The Tinderbox of Asia," now, alas, out of print.

Academicians Haughty OF course, the academicians do not pay too much attention to journalists but without us, they would be wandering in a maze of what they call a priori conclusions—which of course many of them do anyhow. For instance, this is one of Professor Ise's conclusions:

" . . . We may be headed merely for a reactionary capitalism in which free speech will be considerably abridged and labor unions will have to fight against formidable opposition. If powerful capitalist groups could capture both the republican and democratic parties and select conservative candidates for both parties, they would not need to take away the people's vote, as Mussolini and Hitler did. The American people are accustomed to this form of disfranchisement and might not mind it very much."

But what would happen if powerful labor unions captured both parties—as they have done already in New York, Massachusetts, Connecticut and California? Is that better?

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SIDE GLANCES



"I thought we solved that kitchen warfare when we bought the electric dishwasher, but now they're fighting to see who starts it!"

The World Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

Yugoslavia's hard-boiled communist dictator, Marshal Tito, probably would be the first to admit that he isn't a good insurance risk in these perilous days of his political quarrel with Russia.

Tito's defiance has placed Moscow in the position of having to smash him — in one way or another — or suffer perhaps irreparable damage to its prestige abroad. It remains to be seen whether they will delegate that to Yugoslav Bolsheviks who remain loyal to the Kremlin. The marshal's offer Thursday to negotiate "all disputed questions" between Yugoslavia and Russia is still unanswered.

Moscow's temper is made clear by its press, which continues to blast Tito and his regime. The Soviet army newspaper Red Star, for instance, yesterday published a cartoon picturing the Yugoslav generalissimo as a fascist dog, its paws dripping with blood, begging for dollars from a pot-bellied "Wall Street."

Nasty Dose That's a nasty dose of medicine to try to thrust down the throat of a man who not so long ago was hailed as a hero, among the powers that be in Moscow, and frequently conferred in the Kremlin. Tito has been one of the outstanding figures of communism.

Since this Tito imbroglio is of world importance, it's well that we understand its genesis. It isn't particularly complicated, but it does present a curious situation. It's like this:

The Moscow brand of communism is "international communism"—the opposite of nationalism. Communist states like Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and so on, must surrender their sovereignty to the Moscow Kremlin and follow the lines of policy laid down by the Kremlin.

To many of the satellite states this surrender of sovereignty has been abhorrent, but most of them have accepted it in the face of strong-arm methods. However, the independent and fiery people of Yugoslavia, under leadership of Tito, have refused to abandon nationalism and surrender their sovereignty. They subscribe to nationalization of industry and many other red tenets, but refuse to accept absolute dictation from Moscow. Thus they have in effect created their own type of communism.

Dangerous Situation This defection from the Moscow line has created a dangerous situation for the Bolshevik world revolution to establish international communism. Yugoslavia's defiant disobedience affords encouragement to other satellites to rebel, and strengthens the determination of free nations to remain so.

Tito's defiance could, for example, adversely affect the Soviet plans for the communication of China. General Mao Tse-Tung, the red leader, may or may not be Moscow's man. The fact remains, however, that nationalism runs strong in China and it is quite possible that a so-called communist China would be of the Yugoslav brand, that is, nationalist.

So we see that Moscow is pushed into a corner where it is bound to take strong action to defend its world revolution by bringing Yugoslavia into line. Therefore Marshal Tito's scalp is at a pre-



STATIC with out Polly Hope

This attractive lady heading today's column spells good listening news for beauty-conscious gals (and what gal isn't?) . . .

It's Polly Hope, employed in the cosmetics department of Curran's drug store, who will start a Monday-through-Saturday 11½-minute program 10:55 a.m. September 1. She'll present a "beauty treatment" for her daily broadcast.

All over town Red Hurd gab Bert Rohu is now known as Klamath's own "Wrong-Way Corrigan" . . . Loch Leven Owner Lawrence Cheyne is responsible for hanging this title on the Befuddled Fisherman.

Who says parrots are good for nothing except the routine "Polly wants a cracker" yak-yak? Well, Jo-Jo is a parrot that leads Sheriff Mark Chase into the solving of a baffling death.

Your Saturday night entertainment problems are solved if you travel across the border to Dorris Saturday night where the annual Firemen's ball will hold sway.

The Fat Man just can't help waddling into excitement, Tomorrow night he's dining at his favorite restaurant. A stranger at the next table keels over apparently from a heart attack. But the suspicious behavior of the group with the stranger causes Brad to investigate. It's called "You Can't Laugh at Murder" . . . 8 p.m. KFLW.

ABC intends to immediately test the legality of FCC action in proposals to chop give-away programs.

Thought from Clowning Sam Cowling: "Making love is like making a pie; all you need is crust and plenty of applause."

Bill Proposes Idle Ships' Repair WASHINGTON, Aug. 25 (P) - Nineteen vessels now tied up in the Pacific Northwest would be among 134 to be repaired under a \$25,000,000 amendment to the third deficiency appropriations bill introduced by Senator Magnuson (D-Wash.) yesterday.

The vessels are military type auxiliary craft of the reserve fleet. Originally costing about \$3,000,000 each, they have been inactive since the war and would cost about \$185,000 each to repair.

Ten of the vessels are at Astoria; nine are at Olympia.

Prune Men Demand \$25 Ton Price DALLAS, Aug. 25 (P) - Polk county prune growers have notified packers they will not harvest their crop unless they receive at least \$25 per green ton for this year's large crop.

Frank Neufeld, reelected president of the growers' association, estimated the crop at 12,000 tons.

They set pickers' wages at 15 cents per bushel box. The harvest is due to start soon after September 1.

"We did, and again it was enormous fun. We heard him talk by radio with one boat that was halfway to Egypt on a towing job.

"The captain offered to arrange for us to ride in a tugboat then and there. But it was getting late and we decided we'd do that another time."

So it has gone with random calls to a few restaurants, unusual churches, police stations, off-the-beam societies.

"People," Rodgers said, "seem pleased to find out that a stranger is interested in them. With," he added, rather dolefully, "one exception."

"One number turned out to be a society interested in yoga, the Hindu system of deep concentration."

"They promised to send us their literature but they never did."

"However," said Rodgers, with a look of deep concentration, "I'm going after them again. We have a 100 per cent record otherwise, and we're not going to have it spoiled by any yogis."

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THE GALLUP POLL

US Voters Look At Pact As War Commitment

By GEORGE GALLUP Director, American Institute of Public Opinion PRINCETON, N. J., Aug. 25 - Although the Atlantic pact contains no clause specifically committing the United States to go to war if an ally is attacked, there is wide public understanding throughout the country that we would be expected to go to war under a such circumstance.

One of the much-discussed questions has been this matter of how far the pact obligates us to assist a member nation in time of crisis or attack. History books of the future will be able to report what impression the American people as a whole had about this point as the pact went into effect. The public's impression is recorded in a survey by the American of Public Opinion among a representative sample or cross-section of voters in all 48 states.

Approximately six out of every ten voters had heard or read about the pact as of early August, the survey showed, and these were asked:

"Is it your understanding that the United States will or will not have to go to war if any country belonging to the pact is attacked?"

The vote: Yes, it will 38% No, it will not 10% No opinion 10%

Not familiar with Pact 42% Should send arms 33% Should not 18% No opinion 7%

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Automobiles, Skyscrapers Amazed Them

NEWBERG, Aug. 25 (P) - Amusement at the number of automobiles and the New York skyline were impressions of a Russian family now settled on a farm near here.

Daughter Antonina, age 16, spoke in ungrammatical English in describing the family's impressions of America. She explained they had been routed from their Russian home by invading Nazi troops, sent to a concentration camp and later to a displaced persons camp. They were former land owners in Russia and lost their property in the Soviet collectivization of the farms.

They were among a few Russians allowed entrance into the U. S. because their political views were acceptable, she said.

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RADIO PROGRAMS THURSDAY EVE., AUG. 25 KFLW-1450 kc., PST 6:00 Today's Sport Page\* 6:15 Home Town News\* 6:25 World News Summary\* 6:35 We Care ABC 6:45 The Harmonists ABC 6:55 7:00 Country ABC 7:30 The First 100 Years ABC 8:00 Great Star\* 8:15 Clarendon Hotel Or. ABC 8:30 It's the Top\* 8:45 Name the Movie ABC 8:55 9:00 9:10 Veterans Report\* 9:15 Amateur Hour ABC 10:00 Richfield Reporter ABC 10:15 Topical Club\* 10:30 10:45 Roosevelt Hotel Orch. ABC 11:00 News Summary\* 11:15 Sign Off 11:15 11:45 FRIDAY A. M., AUG. 26 6:15 Corn in the News\* 6:30 6:45 Farm Fax\* 6:55 Home, Rural, Edition\* 7:10 Charlie's Bandstand\* 7:25 Martin Agronomy ABC 7:45 Top of the Morning\* 8:00 Breakfast Club ABC 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55 12:00 12:15 12:30 12:45 12:55 1:00 1:15 1:30 1:45 1:55 2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45 2:55 3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45 3:55 4:00 4:15 4:30 4:45 4:55 5:00 5:15 5:30 5:45 5:55 6:00 6:15 6:30 6:45 6:55 7:00 7:15 7:30 7:45 7:55 8:00 8:15 8:30 8:45 8:55 9:00 9:15 9:30 9:45 9:55 10:00 10:15 10:30 10:45 10:55 11:00 11:15 11:30 11:45 11:55