

Herald and News

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Today's Roundup

By MALCOLM EPLEY

GENEROSITY of the voting public toward various taxation projects has been much in evidence this spring.

It was rather surprising that all of the levy proposals offered at primary election time—three for the city of Klamath Falls and one for the county—passed, mostly with substantial majorities.

This followed favorable voting on budgets in substantial excess of the 6 per cent limitation, in all school districts of the city and county.

While one would not question the need for all the matters financed by these approving ballots, nor the sincerity of the boards and budget committees making the proposals, the 100 per cent approval goes to make up a picture of greater liberality toward tax-financed enterprises than has been in evidence here for some time.

The county road levy, for example, was similar to a proposal that was voted down in a previous election. Yet this time, it passed by a fair margin.



EPLEY

School Base Problem

THE school budget approvals were no doubt in part due to a public realization of the increased cost of doing business of any kind these days. Furthermore, there is a 6 per cent limitation base in the KUHSS and city elementary districts which makes it virtually impossible to run the schools without exceeding the limit by popular vote—something which more and more people are beginning to understand. Possibly, some legislation may be brought up that will change the method of establishing the base, in order to take care of such situations as have arisen here.

There is also a general public feeling in city and county that the area is growing in population and otherwise is moving ahead, and that such conditions call for progressive action by public administrators, such as the development of a better county road system. Passage of the park, recreation and cemetery levies in the city is indicative of the growing sentiment for making Klamath Falls a better-looking community with greater opportunities for wholesome youth activity. This sentiment is much in evidence elsewhere in the county, notably at Merrill and Malin.

It is doubtful if the voting on tax measures indicates that the public is willing to go hog-wild on a spending spree. Our guess is that projects, to be approved, must have a great deal to recommend them, as did those brought up this time. Further, it is unlikely the people would look as kindly upon bond issue proposals as they have the pay-as-you-go items approved this time.

Vanport Bonds

ANDY COLLIER, who is quick to sense opportunities for advancing the Security Loan campaign, has called the attention of this department to the fact that Vanport flood evacuees who lost their government bonds in the high water can get immediate replacements.

The bonds, unlike currency, were lost only as long as it takes Uncle Sam to make the necessary check and prepare duplicates. Bonds are all registered and complete records maintained in two locations, so replacement is possible even though the bonds are completely destroyed.

Value represented in bonds can't be lost, stolen or destroyed.

Vanport people, who in large numbers have been applying for duplicates of flooded out bonds, have found the real meaning of the word, "security" which has been applied to the present loan drive.

The Doctor Says—

Disabled Receive Aid

By EDWIN P. JORDAN, M. D.
Written for NEA Service

According to a recent report, there are about 23,000,000 persons in the U. S. who are handicapped to some degree by accidents, disease or war. In 1946 alone, more than 10,000,000 persons suffered serious accidents, of whom almost 370,000 were permanently disabled.

That is the civilian side of the picture. About 19,000 amputations were performed during military personnel during World War II. Approximately 1500 more were blinded while in military service, and 265,000 were permanently disabled as a result of combat injuries.

Such things are unpleasant to think about. The important point, however, is what can be done to remedy the situation and to improve the condition of those whose lives

These Days

By GEORGE E. SOKOLSKY

THE first ten amendments to the Constitution of the United States, called the Bill of Rights, are clear. The 33 articles of the "draft international declaration of human rights," drawn up by Eleanor Roosevelt's committee of the United Nations, is a hodgepodge of ideological contradictions, beyond the possibility of enforcement anywhere. Take Article I as a starter:

"All men are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed by nature with reason and conscience, and should act towards one another like brothers."

We can agree that all men should be born equal, but are they born free? Freedom is a juridical term of variable interpretation. Is a man born free if he is born in a country where freedom of movement, or freedom of choice in political ideas, is prohibited? Does this article then advocate a revolution against the Russian government? Or to take another view: all men should be entitled to respect in the realm of human dignity because they are so graced by God. Does that mean that UN solves the Negro problem in the United States by the ipse dixit of Article I of its declaration of human rights?

Definition Of Democratic State

ALSO, what are "just requirements of the democratic state?" In the first place, what is a democratic state? By no definition is the United States a democratic state. It is a representative republic, living within the margins of a written constitution which establishes limitations upon the powers of government in defense of the inalienable rights of the individual. This country does not live by majority rule, but rather by compromises among varieties of geographical, economic and social groups. Certainly Soviet Russia is not a "democratic state." It is an oligarchy ruling through the agency of an elite to which a total population is bound by iron law.

In Article I, we are told that "all men... are endowed by nature with reason and conscience," but in Article 2 it is "society through which he is enabled to develop his spirit, mind and body in wider freedom." "Reason and conscience" include "spirit, mind and body," so we are talking about the same thing.

Nature, however, is a very broad term which may be translated variously. Suppose we assume the Christian term, God, to be equivalent to the United Nations term, "nature." That term is cosmic and includes all that was, is or ever will be and therefore what is generally called society.

Furthermore in the history of man there have been many varieties of "society," some as evil as the devil. Was the Russian revolution against the Romanovs, the Turkish revolt against the sultans, the Chinese revolt against the manchus an infraction of duties?

Limits On Rights

FURTHER, how does one define in law the phrase that all men "should act toward one another like brothers?" If this is a homily on good conduct, then we understand what is meant and praise Mrs. Roosevelt for the virtuous intent of her committee, but if this draft is eventually to be a treaty and the law of the land, the phraseology needs to be closer to an enforceable criterion.

Article 2 is even tougher. Here it is:

"In the exercise of his rights, everyone is limited by the rights of others and by the just requirements of the democratic state. The individual owes duties to society through which he is enabled to develop his spirit, mind, and body in wider freedom."

Freedom of speech and press is a categorical right, but it may also be a nuisance. I might write something in this column which definitely interferes with some rights of others. Westbrook Pegler does it all the time with rare facility. For instance, his exposure of the Guru letters put a crimp in Henry Wallace's status. Does not this limitation—so broadly stated—really negative all human rights? For instance, Zhdanov, one of Stalin's proposed successors, recently forbade Soviet composers to write music which displeases him. Would he be forbidden to do that under this provision? We limit freedom of expression on four grounds: It must not be libelous, scandalous, salacious or malicious—and it is still unsettled, after many centuries, what these limitations really are.

SIDE GLANCES



"I really shouldn't, Edith—but you know weak little me!"

The Gallup Poll

Public Says Labor Law Not Strict Enough

By GEORGE GALLUP
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

PRINCETON, N. J., June 7—To what extent will the Taft-Hartley act play a part in the 1948 presidential campaign?

A year ago it looked like a number one campaign issue, as labor leaders vowed revenge on congressmen and senators who had voted for the bill. Unions maintained that it went too far in regulating organized labor, and surveys of the general public found that a considerable proportion of voters also felt at the time that the legislation was too severe.



GEO GALLUP

Today the country's attitude toward the whole field of labor legislation shapes up as follows in a coast-to-coast poll by the institute.

1. The weight of opinion among members of labor unions is that the laws regulating organized labor are too strict. Hence in interviewing union members, poll reporters for the institute found sentiment in favor of revising the Taft-Hartley law to give labor more freedom, to restore rights curbed by legislation and in general to give unions more power.

2. Among the general public, however, the weight of sentiment is that existing labor laws are not strict enough. A large number want to see the Taft-Hartley act revised to tighten it up and "put more teeth in it," than want to see it changed to relax control over unions. However, the side in favor of tighter control has only a comparatively small numerical advantage in the tug of war against those who would relax control.

| | All Union Voters | Members |
|-------------------|------------------|---------|
| Too strict | 18% | 32% |
| About right | 22 | 26 |
| Not strict enough | 42 | 27 |
| No opinion | 18 | 15 |

STATIC

By JOY BIGGS



Pianist

Birthday requests to be played on Charlie's Roundup, 7:15 a. m. daily through the week, should be in several days before they are to be played, Charlie says. He hates to disappoint the little kids who are tuned in expecting to be wished a happy birthday.

This early bird program is currently sponsored by Bob Porter turnaces.

Among recent jokes heard on Corn in the Morn was this: A father asks his son what he is doing on the roof and son replies he heard drinks were on the house.

Request numbers are played for those sending in jokes which can be used over the air. This is another Charlie McFarlan program.

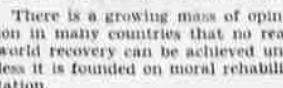
"R. R." who keeps writing in wanting to see a picture of Charlie—same guy we have been talking about—maybe doesn't believe the picture published a few moons ago over his name, is really his. We assure her it is—and he hasn't changed since we used the picture.

Is teletype service going on DST? That was the question that perplexed radio men Saturday evening. The stations, with the rest of the city changed to Daylight this morning—or rather with midnight last night.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Lee and three-year-old son Gale left on vacation today to be back June 15.

The World Today

By DeWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst



There is a growing mass of opinion in many countries that no real world recovery can be achieved unless it is founded on moral rehabilitation.

During my travels abroad since the war I have found both statesmen and the general public reaching for new moral support. Churches and religious organizations have been swinging into action to meet the crisis.

That isn't strange, when you stop to consider the widespread moral destruction wrought by the conflict. Some of it was deliberate, for Hitler undertook to kill moral values so he could more easily persuade his people to follow him in his barbaric aggression.

Many European countries still are struggling in the immoral miasma he created. And, quietly but persistently, bolshevism continues the anti-religious crusade on the promise of a "religion" in the "doom of the masses" and renders them less liable under aggressive totalitarian dictatorship.

Find Encouragement

Therefore many observers find great encouragement in the world assembly being held in California to celebrate the tenth anniversary of Moral Re-Armament. Attending the assembly are political, industrial and labor leaders from some 24 countries, including representatives from the crucial areas of Europe and the Far East. Dr. Frank Buchman, the Pennsylvania clergyman who founded MRA, set the conference in motion with a world-wide broadcast in which he referred to the scene of MRA thus:

"Moral Re-Armament is the good road of an ideology inspired by God upon which all can unite. Catholic, Jew and Protestant, Hindu, Moslem, Buddhist and Confucianist all find they can travel along this road together."

And Paul G. Hoffman, European recovery program administrator, further interested the movement in a telegram saying in part:

"You are giving the world the ideological counterpart of the Marshall plan."

So the assembly has got under way to discuss means of restoring a world which A. B. C. Mackenzie, member of the British delegation to the United Nations, sums up like this:

"Without an inspired ideology democracy founders before the advancing tide of totalitarianism and economic and military aid fall of themselves to turn the tide of alien domination."

In the language of the layman MRA is "practical religion."

SWITCH

LA GRANDE, June 7 (AP)—La Grande changed over to daylight saving time Sunday.

Where they go depends on flood conditions, Gordy said. The other LW techs will double up on his work while he is gone and he'll do the same for them when they are on vacation.

Concert Pianist Eunice Podis whose picture is used today will open the national convention of Mu Phi Epsilon national music society in Cleveland on June 23. She will appear as featured soloist at the "pop" concert with the Cleveland Summer Symphony.

A Mexico City radio disk jockey has been doing so well with Vaughn Monroe recordings that he has composed a song called "Viva Vaughn." He plans to have it recorded to introduce programs of Monroe music.

Word has it that Vaughn won the first annual American Forces Network "Kilroy" award for the best orchestra. He will be notified officially and presented with a Kilroy plaque.

It Pays to Use the Want-Ads!

BE SMART!

USE

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ANTISEPTIC

FOR **HALITOSIS** (BAD BREATH) **69¢**

PAYLESS DRUG

808 MAIN

Two Drunks Up On Car Count

ABERDEEN, June 7 (AP)—Two Aberdeen policemen Saturday reported capture of a vehicle built for two.

The auto nearly rammed a police car. Policemen Peter Popoback and Howard Raby reported they stopped the machine and this is what they found:

The gas pedal was broken off and while the driver sat behind the wheel, it was necessary for an assistant to sit alongside him and hold the throttle stem upright with a string so driver No. 1 could step on it.

The policemen reported, however, the assistant was curled up in the back seat, a washout as a string puller.

The man in the front seat was booked on a drunk driving charge and the man in the back seat on a drunk charge.

"We were thinking about booking him for drunk assistant driving," said Popoback.

Town Feels It Needs A Barber

WARDEN, Wash., June 7 (AP)—This town in the heart of the Columbia basin irrigation project feels it's large enough now to have a barber.

Warden, Wash., June 7 (AP)—This town in the heart of the Columbia basin irrigation project feels it's large enough now to have a barber.

Itching of

IVY POISON

Quick! Call on Resinol Ointment for relief! See how soon its active medication in lanolin soothes the smarting, itchy skin, and lingering comfort follows. Thousands use and praise it.

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Nylon...6.00 Broadcloth...5.00

Miller's

CORSET DEPT.—2nd FLOOR

RADIO PROGRAMS

| MONDAY EVE., JUNE 7 | TUESDAY P. M., JUNE 8 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| KFLW—1450 kc. | KFLW—1450 kc. |
| 6:00 Sports Lineup* | 6:00 Sports Lineup* |
| 6:15 Home Town News* | 6:15 Home Town News* |
| 6:30 World News Summary* | 6:30 World News Summary* |
| 6:45 Mr. President ABC | 6:45 Mr. President ABC |
| 6:50 " " " " | 6:50 " " " " |
| 6:55 " " " " | 6:55 " " " " |
| 7:00 The Lone Ranger ABC | 7:00 The Lone Ranger ABC |
| 7:30 Tomorrow's Top ABC | 7:30 Tomorrow's Top ABC |
| 8:00 Sound Off—ABC | 8:00 Sound Off—ABC |
| 8:30 Stars in Night ABC | 8:30 Stars in Night ABC |
| 8:55 " " " " | 8:55 " " " " |
| 9:00 Arthur Gersh—News ABC | 9:00 Arthur Gersh—News ABC |
| 9:15 Earl Godwin ABC | 9:15 Earl Godwin ABC |
| 9:45 Gema vs. Medford* | 9:45 Gema vs. Medford* |
| 10:00 " " " " | 10:00 " " " " |
| 10:30 Stardust Melodias* | 10:30 Stardust Melodias* |
| 10:45 " " " " | 10:45 " " " " |
| 11:00 News Summary* | 11:00 News Summary* |
| 11:05 Telegenet* | 11:05 Telegenet* |
| 11:15 " " " " | 11:15 " " " " |
| 11:45 " " " " | 11:45 " " " " |
| KFJL—1240 kc. | KFJL—1240 kc. |
| Gabriel Heatter MBS | Gabriel Heatter MBS |
| Quiz Show* | Quiz Show* |
| Names in News* | Names in News* |
| Sports Roundup* | Sports Roundup* |
| Radio Log* | Radio Log* |
| Mysterious Traveler MBS | Mysterious Traveler MBS |
| Cisco Kid MBS | Cisco Kid MBS |
| Let George Do It MBS | Let George Do It MBS |
| Charlie Chan MBS | Charlie Chan MBS |
| Billy Rose MBS | Billy Rose MBS |
| Glen Hardy MBS | Glen Hardy MBS |
| Fleetwood Lawton MBS | Fleetwood Lawton MBS |
| 3000 Miles to Go MBS | 3000 Miles to Go MBS |
| Henry J. Taylor MBS* | Henry J. Taylor MBS* |
| Lewis J. Ray MBS | Lewis J. Ray MBS |
| Album of Fine Music* | Album of Fine Music* |
| Let's Dance* | Let's Dance* |
| Brother Arlington MBS | Brother Arlington MBS |
| News MBS | News MBS |
| KFLW—1450 kc. | KFLW—1450 kc. |
| 12:15 Payless Sidekick Show* | 12:15 Payless Sidekick Show* |
| 12:30 Paul Waltemath Club ABC | 12:30 Paul Waltemath Club ABC |
| 12:45 " " " " | 12:45 " " " " |
| 1:00 Claudia* | 1:00 Claudia* |
| 1:15 Merril Time* | 1:15 Merril Time* |
| 1:30 Treasury Band Show ABC | 1:30 Treasury Band Show ABC |
| 1:45 Sammy Kaye's Serenade* | 1:45 Sammy Kaye's Serenade* |
| 2:00 Surprise Package ABC | 2:00 Surprise Package ABC |
| 2:25 Miniature Concert* | 2:25 Miniature Concert* |
| 2:30 Bride and Groom ABC | 2:30 Bride and Groom ABC |
| 2:50 Ladies Be Seated ABC | 2:50 Ladies Be Seated ABC |
| 3:15 " " " " | 3:15 " " " " |
| 3:30 Welcome Travelers ABC | 3:30 Welcome Travelers ABC |
| 3:45 " " " " | 3:45 " " " " |
| 3:55 " " " " | 3:55 " " " " |
| 4:00 Richard Lippert* | 4:00 Richard Lippert* |
| 4:15 Requestfully Yours* | 4:15 Requestfully Yours* |
| 4:30 " " " " | 4:30 " " " " |
| 4:45 " " " " | 4:45 " " " " |
| 5:00 " " " " | 5:00 " " " " |
| 5:15 Terry and the Pirates ABC | 5:15 Terry and the Pirates ABC |
| 5:30 Sky King ABC | 5:30 Sky King ABC |
| 5:45 " " " " | 5:45 " " " " |
| KFJL—1240 kc. | KFJL—1240 kc. |
| New* | New* |
| Yankee Doodle Show* | Yankee Doodle Show* |
| Mark Livestock* | Mark Livestock* |
| U. N. Today MBS | U. N. Today MBS |
| Johnson Family MBS | Johnson Family MBS |
| All Theatre Nations* | All Theatre Nations* |
| News* | News* |
| Hearts Desire MBS | Hearts Desire MBS |
| Ricky Request* | Ricky Request* |
| Racket Smashers MBS | Racket Smashers MBS |
| Tea Dance* | Tea Dance* |
| Living With God* | Living With God* |
| Organ* | Organ* |
| Fulton Lewis Jr. MBS | Fulton Lewis Jr. MBS |
| Frank Hemingway MBS | Frank Hemingway MBS |
| Passing Parade MBS | Passing Parade MBS |
| Band Concert* | Band Concert* |
| Adventure Parade MBS | Adventure Parade MBS |
| Superman MBS | Superman MBS |
| Capt. Midnight MBS | Capt. Midnight MBS |
| Tom Mix MBS | Tom Mix MBS |
| TUESDAY EVE., JUNE 8 | TUESDAY EVE., JUNE 8 |
| 6:00 Sports Lineup* | 6:00 Sports Lineup* |
| 6:15 Home Town News* | 6:15 Home Town News* |
| 6:30 World News Summary* | 6:30 World News Summary* |
| 6:45 Boston Symph ABC | 6:45 Boston Symph ABC |
| 6:50 " " " " | 6:50 " " " " |
| 6:55 " " " " | 6:55 " " " " |
| 7:00 Marine Band ABC | 7:00 Marine Band ABC |
| 7:15 Here's Hollywood ABC | 7:15 Here's Hollywood ABC |
| 7:30 Here Behind Melody* | 7:30 Here Behind Melody* |
| 7:45 " " " " | 7:45 " " " " |
| 8:00 Town Meeting of Air ABC | 8:00 Town Meeting of Air ABC |
| 8:15 " " " " | 8:15 " " " " |
| 8:30 " " " " | 8:30 " " " " |
| 8:45 " " " " | 8:45 " " " " |
| 9:00 Let Freedom Ring ABC | 9:00 Let Freedom Ring ABC |
| 9:15 " " " " | 9:15 " " " " |
| 9:30 " " " " | 9:30 " " " " |
| 9:45 " " " " | 9:45 " " " " |
| 10:00 Stardust Melodias* | 10:00 Stardust Melodias* |
| 10:15 " " " " | 10:15 " " " " |
| 10:30 " " " " | 10:30 " " " " |
| 10:45 " " " " | 10:45 " " " " |
| 11:00 " " " " | 11:00 " " " " |
| 11:05 " " " " | 11:05 " " " " |
| 11:15 " " " " | 11:15 " " " " |
| 11:45 " " " " | 11:45 " " " " |
| Name Bands* | Name Bands* |
| KFJL Feature* | KFJL Feature* |

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