

Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS MALCOLM EPLEY Managing Editor

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Today's Roundup

By MALCOLM EPLEY
In Portland, the grand jury has reported it has been unable to find sufficient evidence of vice and gambling to bring in any indictments.

It often happens that people are offered, almost to the point of knowledge, that there is a payoff—but there is a line between opinion and proof that they are unable to cross.

This writer has heard talk of this kind in every city in which he has lived. As a newspaper man, he has tried to unearth some specific information.

He has discovered that there is a lot of difference, legally, between "thinking" there is police graft and in proving it.

These Days

By GEORGE E. HOKOLEY
YEAR by year, J. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI, issues reports on the increase of crime in the United States.

The Doctor Says—

Hernia Cure Now Certain

By EDWIN P. JORDAN, M. D.
Written for NEA Service
A hernia means that some part of the soft tissues or organs inside the body have begun to bulge through the outer coverings which are supposed to keep them in place.

The place most likely to be involved is the groin. There are certain weaknesses of structure here which make hernia particularly likely.

Most people who get hernia seem to be predisposed towards it at birth. Their structures which are supposed to keep the organs of the abdomen in place are weak or start with a long time or perhaps never, but under strain, the rupture is more likely to develop.

Most hernias can be treated successfully by surgery. The purpose of surgery for a rupture is to push back the soft tissues which have gone down into the sac, then close up the weakened wall and sew it back into place so firmly that the weakness is completely eliminated.

RADIO PROGRAMS

- TUESDAY EVE, APRIL 6
KFLW-1450 kc.
8:00 Sports Linesup
8:15 Home Town News
8:30 World News Summary
8:45 Boston Symphony ABC
9:00
9:15
9:30
9:45
10:00
10:15
10:30
10:45
11:00
11:15
11:30
11:45

SIDE GLANCES

cent; robbery, 14.6 per cent; larceny, 2.6 per cent; negligent manslaughter, 2.1 per cent; and auto theft, 1.9 per cent.
He adds:
"... Arrests of males under 21 increased 10.5 per cent over the figures of 1946 and arrests of girls under 21 declined 6.6 per cent ..."

Crime Becomes Fun!
FURTHERMORE, there has been no general unemployment during this period; in fact, in some areas there has been a shortage of labor and everywhere wages have been extraordinarily high and attractive, although taxes and the high cost of living have cut into earnings.

Boyle's Column
Beer Is Wonderful Stuff—
And Has Quite A History

By HAL BOYLE
NEW YORK, April 6 (AP)—The small man at the bar was nibbling away at a cheese sandwich when the big man next to him said:
"Buddy, this is a big anniversary. Drink up on me."

STATIC
By JOY BIGGS
April showers may bring flowers. That's what they say on the street these days—I say it might as well be spring. It's time for it.

20 Hurt In Bus Upset
SEATTLE, April 6 (AP)—A crowded Seattle municipal bus swerved out of control last night, struck a utility pole and overturned. Twenty of its 41 rush hour passengers were injured.

Hop Contracts Said Signed
CORVALLIS, April 6 (AP)—Pacific Northwest growers signed contracts for about 1,000 bales of 1948 hops last month, the Oregon State college extension service reported today.

Medical Test Proved This Great To Relieve WOMENLY FEMALE PAINS
Are you troubled by distressing menstrual disturbances? Does this make you suffer from pain, feel so nervous, weak, high-strung—at such times? Then Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms!

LOOK OUT FOR PIN-WORMS
Recent medical reports reveal that an amazing number of children (and grown-ups too) may be victims of Pin-Worms—often without suspecting what's wrong! And these pests, living inside the human body, can cause real distress.

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7-DAY REGULAR SERVICE
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"They've been fighting for a week, so when she dashed out today with a grip I thought sure I had a house for you—but it was only laundry!"

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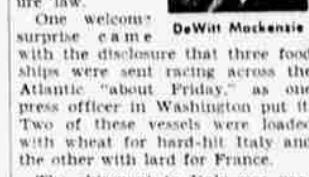
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The World Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

America's program to rehabilitate Western Europe and halt bolshevist aggression has begun to swing into action with encouraging speed.



Concrete Evidence
So the economic aid already in motion—concrete evidence to Italy and the other menaced countries that the United States is backing them.

Now Once Again
The 11 foreign affiliates of the American Institute of Public Opinion are bravely carrying out scientific measurement of voter attitudes under adverse conditions.

Working Committee
The working committee of the United States atomic energy commission also yesterday shelved Russia's atomic control plan as inadequate and unrealistic.

WALK-OUT ENDS
LONDON, April 6 (AP)—A 24-hour walkout by more than 6,000 stevedores ended today with the settlement of an inter-union dispute.

HOTELS
OSBORN • HOLLAND
EUGENE, ORE. MEDFORD
Thoroughly Modern
Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Eastley and Joe Eastley, Proprietors

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The Gallup Poll, World Opinion Polls Depend On Free Press

By GEORGE GALLUP
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

PRINCETON, N. J., April 6.—Probably no organizations in the world are more concerned with the maintenance of freedom of the press than the 12 international Gallup polls.

As a result of 12 years of experimentation and actual field operations these organizations today tout opinion throughout most of the democratic world continuously and simultaneously.

The new science of public opinion measurement depends for its very existence and growth on two things: the freedom of rank-and-file citizens to voice their opinions on any subject without fear of reprisal; and a press free to report public sentiment on important issues.

For that reason the central committee of the International Association of Public Opinion (Gallup Institutes) is closely watching developments such as the United Nations conference on Freedom of Information and the communist-inspired strike against Italian newspaper during the election campaign.

Throughout the history of international polling the world Gallup Polls have learned that totalitarian governments have little respect and no use for public opinion surveys.

On the other hand, the poll was one of the first international organizations to return operations following liberation. Paris was freed on August 24, 1944, and on September 7 the Gallup Poll article presented a newsworthy feature.

It is doubtful that if ever in the history of democratic institutions there has been a more fateful election than the one scheduled in Italy for April 18. Surveys of the Italian People's Party (DPP) and the American Institute of Public Opinion (AIPO) are being conducted in a nation where the possibility of the Italian communist party obtaining a majority is remote.

That story in this country, exclusively reprinted in the Gallup Poll, was significant knowledge not only for the citizens of other democracies but also for their foreign ministers and legislators.

THIS IS but one example of the effectiveness of the continuing surveys conducted by the dozen Gallup Polls.

These widely determined organizations not only separate sentiment on momentous public issues in their respective countries, but also uncover the hopes, foibles, fears, areas of ignorance and prejudices of average men and women.

The reliability of these international studies is confirmed by the high degree of accuracy that Gallup Polls have achieved in forecasting a total of 250 elections.

The American Institute has predicted 197 elections with an average error of 3.9 percentage points, while its foreign affiliates have forecast 53 with an average error of 3.5 percentage points.

Through the chain it is possible to put the same question in each country and make a comparative study of opinion. Every month the affiliated polls conduct international surveys covering the United States, England, France, Canada, Australia, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Finland, Brazil, Holland and Italy.

By GLEN B. INMAN
The old time gold prospector is taking a back seat these days to the uranium hunter. Uranium is the source of atomic energy. That makes it as important as tungsten on a ladder.

At the University of Kansas a professor and a graduate student have an odd hobby. They collect barbed wire. That's a collection that should have its points. How are the "points" on your car? Have you had them looked at recently? Faulty starting or sluggish performance of your car MAY be due to poor adjustment of the "points."

They are made from six months old hogs that were imported from the corn-belt. Skinned and fattened for real WASTE-FREE delicious eating and processed with meticulous care and know-how.

NOTHING could be finer — AT THE PALACE MARKET, 524 Main. It's always wise to SHOP PALACE.



News Views
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Direction of the individual organizations is handled entirely by their officials. The American Institute of Public Opinion in the Advisory Capacity. The Gallup affiliates exchange information on techniques and survey results through the International Association of Public Opinion Institutes.

THE FIRST foreign agency to affiliate with the American Institute of Public Opinion in 1936. Then came the Institut Francais d'Opinion Publique in 1939, which suspended operations during the war and resumed in 1944. The Australian, Canadian and Swedish Institutes were organized in 1941.

As the light of Hitlerism was removed from Europe Gallup Polls were organized in one liberated country after another: Denmark (1945), Norway (1946), Netherlands (1946), Belgium (1947), and DOXA Italy (1947). Meanwhile in 1946 the chain spread to South America with the founding of the Instituto Brasileiro de Opiniao Publica e Estatistica in Brazil.

KILLED
POTLATCH, Ida., April 6 (AP)—A student pilot, apparently in a student plane, was killed yesterday when his plane crashed on Crane Creek ridge, six miles north of here. He was Raymond Isaksen, 22, of Lewiston.

PALACE NEWS

ARE YOU mad about the price of beef?
Are you disgusted?
WE have a deluxe steer at The Palace Market—a Johnson Packing Co. feed-lot steer—and we could let you have it for \$33.33.

To be exact we have six of these fine steers, and if you know your beef, you know what Johnson Fancy feed-lot steer beef means.

You could positively astound your mother-in-law by shipping her one of these steers.

They weigh 740 lbs. each, so you see the price is very low for such size and quality. 65c per pound, according to our arithmetic tables.

FURTHERMORE, the price is not at all out of line when you consider that they get 15 cents in Lakeview, for a copy of the Sunday Oregonian, and when you consider that it takes 498 bales of hay and endless sacks of grain to raise one of these super steers.

We'd like to see YOU raise one of these steers on the above mentioned ration and sell it for a mere \$33.33.

You want one?
PERHAPS a small piece of steak or roast from one of these dandy steers would suit you better. The cutting of this delicious beef now goes on at The Palace Market.

And you can pick out your favorite, tender, juicy, WASTE-FREE cut in our self-service meat cases.

The Palace Market waste-free meat is kind to your innards, for it slips down your digestive tract with manners.

The self-service meat department is definitely among the feathers in THE PALACE MARKET'S cap.

AND those Johnson Packing Co.'s hams that you can get in the above referred to meat department are something out of this world.

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