

# 4 Americans Among 32 Prelates Elevated To College Of Cardinals

**By FRANK BRUTTO AND WILLIAM L. RYAN**  
**VATICAN CITY, Feb. 18 (AP)**—Thirty-two eminent prelates, among them four Americans, were elevated to the College of Cardinals today with church pomp and ceremony.

Formally, Pope Pius XII announced at a secret consistory of the college, attended by 28 of the 37 existing members, the creation of the 32 new princes of the Roman Catholic church. All but three of the 32 were in Rome, and papal emissaries delivered to them immediately their biglietti, or formal notifications. With this notification the designees formally became cardinals.

The new American Cardinals, making up with Dennis Cardinal Dougherty of Philadelphia the five Americans in the 69-Cardinal college, are:

John Cardinal Glennon of St. Louis, dean of the group;  
 Edward Cardinal Mooney of Detroit;  
 Samuel Cardinal Stritch of Chicago;  
 Francis Cardinal Spellman of New York.

**Princes Arrive**  
 Princes of the church began arriving for the consistory about 9 a. m., entering the great circular plaza before St. Peter's church through the Santa Maria gate and proceeding into the Apostolic palace through the courtyard of St. Damasus.

In the colorful plaza, surrounded by its rich colonnade, were the usual number of aged women and beggars warming their bones in the bright sunlight. There were no assembled crowds to see the cardinals arrive.

The college went into session at 9:35 a. m. Pope Pius went through the centuries-old formality of notifying the cardinals of the appointment of 32 new members, largest group ever elevated to the cardinate at one time.

The pontiff's allocution, declaring the designation of new princes of the church from every continent put into a new light the universality of the church, lasted but five minutes.

**Action Prevented**  
 The pope told the consistory that he had long mediated the creation of the new princes of the church, but that the war had prevented his acting until the present time.

"Today, finally, with the cessation of conflict . . . we are able to carry out our plans (of creating new cardinals) mediated for a long time," he said.

"The universality of the church is brought under a new

light, since the church does not belong to any one race, one people or one nation, but to all peoples of the human family," the pope said.

After he spoke the papal emissaries sped on their rounds to the 10 different places where the new cardinals were waiting.

The Rev. Martin Gilligan of Cincinnati, Ohio, carried the notification letters to the United States group at the Apostolic chancery.

The four Americans, seated on throne-like, rust-colored chairs facing the main door, waited in a room crowded with spectators.

They wore the robes of archbishops, purple cassocks trimmed with gold, purple capes, skullcaps and purple hats.

Behind them were rich paintings and around them were bishops and monsignori robed in purple with black cassocks.

There were about 400 persons in the room.

the DeMolay. Each DeMolay will be allowed to have as his guest two couples and his own date. Fred Reeves is Master Councillor of DeMolay at the present.

**Banquet Wednesday**  
 The Home Economics club has sent out invitations to the members of the Pelican and Wildcat basketball squads and the coaches of the teams for a banquet to be given in their honor this coming Wednesday night at 6:30. The dinner will be served and prepared by the Home Ec club members. After dinner a short program will be put on in the form of entertainment.

At a recent meeting of the club the members discussed the sending of 10 members to the district meeting of the Future Home-makers of America which is to be held in Grants Pass on March 2. The club voted to pay half the expenses of the four officers.

**And Incidentally**  
 The Service club had a "snow" party Sunday at Sun mountain. The members who attended engaged in both skiing and tobogganing.

The Pelicans won one game with Grants Pass last weekend.

Classified Ads Bring Results.

# Industry Appeals For Tax Relief

**SALEM, Feb. 18 (AP)**—Representatives of Oregon's major industries appealed today to the state tax study commission to relieve industry's tax burden and thus promote the location of more industries in the state.

Chester K. Sterrett, manager of the industries department of the Portland chamber of commerce, said that many industries have been locating in California and Washington because of the more favorable tax structures in those states.

Sterrett said Oregon's biggest stumbling block is lack of a community property law such as Washington and California have. This last permits a husband and wife to split their income for tax purposes, thus getting into lower federal income

tax brackets and getting a lower tax rate.

**Disadvantage**  
 He said this places Oregon at "a tremendous disadvantage," and is the biggest single factor in scaring new industries away from Oregon.

The 1943 legislature adopted an optional community property law, but it was declared invalid by the U. S. supreme court.

Speaking of the income tax on corporations, Sterrett said that any business making more than 4.3 per cent profit on its gross sales would pay lower taxes in Washington, which has a business and occupation tax of 1 to 1 per cent on the gross value of the products manufactured. The income tax on business, he said, is complicated because a national concern with an Oregon branch always has trouble figuring how much of its profits

came from its Oregon operation. Sterrett told the committee that real estate cannot stand any further real property tax increases. He suggested a limit, something like Washington's 40-mill tax limit.

The tax study commission is faced with mounting government costs, while almost every delegation that has appeared has opposed new tax levies to pay them.

Nine times as much castor oil is used in industry as for medicinal purposes.

**Friesen-Welman Co.**  
 1715 Main Phone 7043  
**PLUMBING and HEATING**  
 • General Repair Work on Plumbing and Heating  
**Friesen-Welman Co.**  
 J. E. Friesen N. A. Welman

Monday, Feb. 18, 1946 **HERALD AND NEWS—FOUR**

**FOR BEAUTY WORK**  
**PHONE 7085**  
**Star Beauty Salon**  
 Located in the  
**Star Drug Store**  
 435 Main St.  
**RUTH DIXON**  
 Owner & Operator  
 Operators  
 Velma Self Helen Hriciszec  
 Miss Hriciszec, recently discharged from the WACS, was formerly with Murphy's beauty shop.

# HIGH SCHOOL News Notes and Comment

**By JOAN O'NEILL**  
 The Queen and her princesses were elected for the "Snowball" formal at a recent meeting of the Order of the DeMolay. Sally Mueller was elected "Snowball Queen." Effie Botens, Janice Blythe, Donna Brotherton and Mary O'Brien were chosen to be the four members of her court.

The Snowball formal is an annual dance sponsored by the DeMolay. No date has been set for the affair but it is hoped that it may be given in March. The dance will probably be held at the Masonic temple. This year the attendance to the dance will be by invitation of members of

the college went into session at 9:35 a. m. Pope Pius went through the centuries-old formality of notifying the cardinals of the appointment of 32 new members, largest group ever elevated to the cardinate at one time.

The pontiff's allocution, declaring the designation of new princes of the church from every continent put into a new light the universality of the church, lasted but five minutes.

**Action Prevented**  
 The pope told the consistory that he had long mediated the creation of the new princes of the church, but that the war had prevented his acting until the present time.

"Today, finally, with the cessation of conflict . . . we are able to carry out our plans (of creating new cardinals) mediated for a long time," he said.

"The universality of the church is brought under a new

**Do What Most Mothers Do When Children Catch Cold**  
 Best-known home remedy you can use to relieve misery of colds—is to rub warming, soothing Vicks VapoRub on throat, chest and back at bedtime. Results are so good because VapoRub

**Penetrates** to cold-irritated upper bronchial tubes with special, soothing medicinal vapors.  
**Stimulates** chest and back surfaces like a warming poultice.  
**Then For Hours** VapoRub's special action keeps on working. Invites restful sleep. Often by morning most of the misery of the cold is gone!  
**Only VapoRub** gives you this special penetrating-stimulating action. So be sure you get the one and only VICKS VAPORUB.

**Ice Falls From Nowhere On Roof**  
**SEATTLE, Feb. 18 (AP)**—J. E. Gibney heard a terrific crash on the roof of his house yesterday morning about 8:40.

When he climbed a ladder to investigate he found a chunk of ice weighing about 10 or 15 pounds had fallen on his home.

There was no apparent place above from which it could have fallen, and yesterday was a nice mild day here. Mr. Gibney says it may have fallen from a delicate plane high above, and no one is arguing with him. But someone probably will, sooner or later.

**HO HUM**  
**KANSAS CITY, Feb. 18 (AP)**—When police reported his lunch stand had been robbed William G. Kolander showed no surprise.

Police Lieutenant Clarence S. Ralsbeck said it was the third holdup in nine days and the one hundredth in the last ten years.

230 Main Street

See Patterson For Furniture Values

Unpainted Furniture

26" 3-DRAWER CHEST . . . 14.95  
 26" 4-DRAWER CHEST . . . 16.95  
 26" 5-DRAWER CHEST . . . 17.95  
 36" 4-DRAWER CHEST . . . 17.95  
 36" 5-DRAWER CHEST . . . 19.95  
 36" STUDENT'S DESK . . . 18.95

**PATTERSON Furniture Company**  
 230 Main Phone 7150

**Alaska flier finds rough-weather driving a cinch on Chevron Supreme**

**CHEVRON SUPREME GASOLINE**

**A STANDARD OF CALIFORNIA PRODUCT**

**Do You hate to carry a pocketful of cash? Your Chevron National Credit Card takes care of that—gives you an accurate record of monthly motoring expenses, too. If you haven't applied, ask today at any Standard office or wherever you buy Chevron Supreme Gasoline.**

**In chilly spots like the ski country down here, those high-volatility components in Chevron Supreme Gasoline (the lighter fractions that vaporize quickly in chilly weather) make starting sure-fire. Notice how swiftly your car warms-up on Chevron Supreme Gasoline, too, never a cough of sputter.**

**Rain or shine, mountain or desert, Chevron Supreme is an all-weather gasoline, designed to coax top performance from your car wherever you are. That's because Chevron Supreme is a highway version of war-born air-power, "tailored" to your car's special needs. IT'S SUPREME FOR WINTER DRIVING**

**AT STANDARD STATIONS • GARAGES • AND CHEVRON GAS STATIONS**