TESTIMONY AT PETAIN TRIAL SHOCKS COURT

(Continued From Page One)

committed an odious abuse of confidence.

"It is certain that at Vichy, we had only Pierre Laval before us. He led all the maneuvers. Whether he acted on orders of the marshal, I don't know."

Blum said Petain first entered the Daladier government after former Premier Edouard Herriot suggested it. In relating the decision to abandon Paris to the oncoming Germans, he testified.

"I said Paris not only was the capital of France; it was everything."

After the government had fled to Bordeaux, Blum testified:

"Military leaders felt that all resistance had become useless. They seemed to feel as though France had lost all her capacity, all means of resisting. Up to that time, there was an overwhelming majority of the government favoring resistance. Then the Chautemps proposal had its effect."

Armistice Probed

It was Camille Chautemps, another former premier, who broached the question of an armistice.

"From the moment the armistice was introduced, I had the impression that great pressure almost forced the cabinet to accept it," Blum said. "A number of us decided to leave France. My bags were packed and ready. The government was to have gone on June 20."

Blum said that when he, Herriot and Senate President Jules Jeanneney reached Toulouse to sail, "we learned that the government had decided against leaving and all departures were cancelled."

Blum said he was "near tears" when he read the armistice terms for the first time the next morning.

"I saw France torn in two," Blum said. "I learned that—unique in our history—France had agreed to surrender those who had sought refuge with us."

Blum said that, in his opinion, "Petain betrayed the republic of France."

The former premier said he followed the Petain government to Vichy and worked for a while there "in fear of (Jacques) Doriot's men, in fear of the Germans, and in fear of Petain's soldiers." Then Blum was arrested and taken to Riom.

"The supreme court was to try us on the same charges for which we had already been convicted and condemned by Petain himself without even having been heard," Blum testified, adding that Petain "attacked me and villified me for the past five years."

After Blum was cross-examined briefly, Roux testified. He was named secretary general for foreign affairs by Reynaud on May 21, 1940, "at a time when we expected at any moment to be attacked by Italy."

Roux said the Reynaud appeal to Mr. Roosevelt for the American fleet to start action "excluded the possibility of sending American troops to the continent."

Roux said he never heard Petain or Gen. Maxine Weygand, commander - in - chief of the French forces, discuss the desirability of calling an armistice while the government remained in Paris. By June 15, however, he said the armistice had become an acute question.

Dies Of Wounds

PFC Charles R. Thomas, son of Mrs. George Bell of 69 Pine, was reported to have died of wounds received in action on Okinawa. He died on July 8, according to word received from the war department.

Lt. Feeney Detached From Naval Air Base

Lt. Hugh S. Feeney, dental corps, USNR, has been detached from duty at the Klamath naval air station and is to report to the commander at advanced base personnel depot at San Bruno, Calif.

From there he will be assigned to duty outside the continental United States. Lt. Feeney has been at the air station here since May 1, 1944.

SOCKS
Cotton or Wool
20c to $1.00
OREGON WOOLEN
Main and 8th

Coming—Aug. 8
BOB WILLS and His
TEXAS PLAYBOYS

B-29 ENGINE MAKERS BACK ON JOB TODAY

(Continued from Page One)

gines," Patterson said in a statement in Washington. "The supply of those engines is so short that the B-29 attacks on Japan will be reduced within a matter of days if these strikes continue. That will mean an unnecessary prolongation of the war."

"The entire Japanese empire has been unable to stop the heavy B-29 attacks on Japanese war industries," Patterson said in his statement, but he added that the strikes in Chicago and New Jersey "will stop those attacks unless the strikes are terminated at once."

BARKLEY URGES VOTE FOR PACT APPROVAL

(Continued From Page One)

ator White (R-Me.), the minority leader. White said it was "difficult to conceive that anything new can be said" about the charter.

However, Senator Morse (R-Ore.) served notice he would object to any limitation on debate, declaring "I'm going to keep the forum open." Morse said he had no objection to working late today and early tomorrow in an attempt to conclude the discussion.

Opening the fifth day of debate, Senator Tunnell (D-Del.) said senate approval of the charter would commit the United States to furnish troops and equipment to the proposed international organization to help keep world peace.

B-29s Reveal Air Strikes On Nips Imminent

(Continued From Page One)

submission and was convinced of the futility of fighting further.

From Manila came a report that Japanese leaders were preparing the country for surrender before invasion. Washington buzzed with rumors and speculation of prompt surrender. Churchill commented the end of the Pacific war "may come much quicker than we have hitherto been entitled to expect."

Move Ahead

Regardless of what Emperor Hirohito's advisers actually do, the allies went ahead with plans to turn loose their full military might which the Potsdam declaration said "will mean the inevitable and complete destruction of the Japanese armed forces and the utter destruction of the Japanese homeland."

This, the Potsdam ultimatum said, is the only alternative to unconditional surrender of the mikado's armed forces, elimination of the propagators of the Pacific war, and a return to democratic principles.

Tokyo noted the "conspicuous" absence of Stalin's signature on the ultimatum and interpreted the defeat of Churchill's government as a sign of allied disunity. But Clement Attlee announced in his first statement as Britain's new prime minister that "the first thing we have to do is to finish the war with Japan."

The United States will throw 7,000,000 troops into the task, said Gen. Jacob L. Devers, chief of army ground forces. Only a fraction of them will actually be on the firing line.

BEVIN ACCOMPANIES ATTLEE TO POTSDAM

(Continued from Page One)

commons—a working majority of 70.

Wholly unconfirmed reports were that Churchill contemplated yielding his role as leader of the opposition to Anthony Eden and retiring to write his memoirs at leisure. Some writers conjectured that King George might proffer him a dukedom.

Returns Home—Mrs. Lila Angus has been discharged from Hillside hospital and has returned to her home at 3905 Boardman. She is employed by the Klamath Agency forestry department.

WEATHER

Thursday, July 26, 1945

	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Eugene	90	55	.00
Klamath Falls	90	67	.00
Sacramento	106	60	.00
North Bend	62	52	.00
Portland	86	62	.00
Reno	104	57	.00
San Francisco	66	52	.00
Seattle	89	55	.00
Medford	99	58	.00
Red Bluff	112	72	.00

Washington and Oregon—Clear today, tonight and Sunday but with local morning fog along coast. Little change in temperature. Moderate northwesterly winds off coast.

Northern California—Clear today, tonight and Saturday except fog on coast. Cooler central valleys today and in central interior Saturday. Moderate to fresh northwesterly wind off coast.

ITCH, STING AND BURN . . .
—of minor skin irritations, chafe, simple rashes on grown-ups and babies, more troublesome in hot weather, quickly eased with Mexana, medicated powder.

DEATHS MOUNT AS COAST FIRES HURDLE TRAILS

(Continued From Page One)

and Pvt. Brady Harris, 20, (2386 Foster St.), Evanston, Ill.

The men were being rushed to stem the forest conflagration at Tillamook, Ore.

First Aid

An ambulance in the convoy of 500 colored troops administered first aid at the scene of the accident and the injured then were taken to the nearby dispensary of the Beaver ammunition storage point to await transportation to Barnes General hospital at Vancouver.

The next to kin have been notified and a military investigation is under way to determine the cause of the accident.

EDITORIALS ON NEWS

(Continued from Page One)

you say Eire, pronouncing it "Ayra.") It is GREEN, unbelievably green. Emerald Isle is no mere figure of speech.

From the air, all cultivated land is a patchwork quilt. Here the patches are tiny, each separated from the others by hedges or stone walls. Here and there are villages, with now and then a large farmhouse, surrounded by cottages.

It is early—not yet sunup—maybe 4:30 a. m., you guess, (all time at sea is guesswork so far as passengers are concerned. There are no definite time zones, as on land.) But the sight beneath is too fascinating to miss. You scramble into your clothes, head for the dressing room and find that everybody has had the same idea at the same moment.

* * *

OUT over the Irish sea, speckled with ships and here and there an island—all brilliantly green. Then England—a gently rolling England, green, but not quite as green as Ireland. But lovely—indescribably lovely, with an odd air of PEACE. There are airfields, sometimes as many as three or four in sight at once, and training camps, but you know that the buzz-bombs are dead and the German planes grounded. Even from a mile up, you sense the ABSENCE of the tenseness of fear that gripped this island for nearly six long years. From the air it is still a patchwork, but the patches are larger than Ireland.

Then down at Poole, on the south coast, in a sheltered bay that is still alive with the aftermath of war. Of which more later.

MARINES TO MEET

PORTLAND, July 27 (AP)—Replacing the state convention, a war council of marine corps league officers and delegates will meet here tomorrow and Sunday, State Commandant M. Hodes said today.

A program for returning marine veterans will be outlined.

WORK GLOVES
All-Leather—for
MEN — WOMEN
OREGON WOOLEN
800 Main

Market Quotations

NEW YORK, July 27 (AP)—Scattered stocks got a toe-hold on recovery in today's market although many leaders still were depressed by light selling.

Closing quotations:

American Can	96
Am Car & Fdy	52½
Am Tel & Tel	161⅛
Anaconda	32⅜
Cani Packing	31
Cat Tractor	61½
Commonwealth & Sou	1⅛
Curtis-Wright	6⅜
General Electric	42⅛
General Motors	63⅛
Gt Nor Ry pfd	48¼
Illinois Central	32⅛
Int Harvester	61⅛
Kennecott	32
Lockheed	9⅞
Long-Bell "A"	17½
Montgomery Ward	60⅛
Nash-Kely	18⅝
N Y Central	26
Northern Pacific	27⅜
Pac Gas & El	40
Packard Motor	6¾
J C Penney	113⅛
Penna R R	39⅛
Republic Steel	23
Richfield Oil	11⅝
Safeway Stores	19⅝
Sears Roebuck	117
Southern Pacific	48
Standard Brands	35⅞
Sunshine Mining	12⅜
Trans-America	12⅛
Union Oil Calif	21⅞
Union Pacific	129⅞
U S Steel	67
Warner Pictures	18⅛

Potatoes

CHICAGO, July 27 (AP)—Potatoes: arrivals 124, on track 199, total U. S. shipments 899.

New stocks: supplies moderate, demand slow, market dull and weak; California Long Whites, U. S. No. 1, $3.97-4.17; Idaho Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, $4.00-4.08; Missouri Cobblers, fair quality, $2.50-2.90; New York Cobblers, U. S. No. 1, $3.65.

LIVESTOCK

DENVER, July 27, (AP-WFA)—Salable sheep 600, total 1600; market fairly active all classes steady; load and one deck Idaho spring lambs of medium-good grade $14.75; sorted 75 head feeding lambs at $13.25; deck comparable 81 lb. Nebraskas $14.00; sorted 45 head feeders, 71 lb. $13.00; few medium-good native trucked in slaughter lambs $14.75. No good-choice offered; deck good-choice 138 lb. Idaho ewes $8.00; comparable truckins $7.75-8.00.

PORTLAND, Ore., July 27 (AP-WFA) Salable and total cattle 25; salable calves none, total 25; largely a cleanup market at steady prices; few common-medium heifers $11.50-13.25; canner-cutter cows mostly $7.00-8.75; medium-good sausage bulls $9.50-11.00; no vealers offered but undertone weak.

Salable hogs none, total 135; market quotable, steady at ceiling levels; barrows and gilts salable $13.75, sows $13.00, choice feeder pigs $20.00.

Salable sheep 400, total 1000; market active, fully steady; medium-good spring lambs $12.00-50; few good-choice loads $13.50; common grades $10.00-25; culls down to $9.00; common-good yearlings $8.50-10.50; good ewes $6.00-25; common grades down to $3.50.

SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO, July 27 (AP-OMS)—Cattle salable 150, steady; two cars medium feeder heifers offered; load medium 930 lb. north coast cows $12.75. For week: receipts 1800, fully steady; good steers $13.50-16.00, medium to good feeders $14.40-75; medium to good heifers $14.50-13.75; canner and cutter cows $7.00-9.00; common to good sausage bulls $10.50-12.50. Calves salable for week 383, steady; week's top $13.25.

Hogs salable none, nominal; for week: receipts 700, firm; closing top $13.75; good sows $13.00.

Sheep salable 1300, steady; three loads good and choice Oregon lambs $14.75; around 350 head good Oregon shorn yearlings $13.00-50; cull to good ewes quoted $3.50-7.00. For week: receipts 16,400, about 68 per cent California, 32 per cent Oregon; good clearance.

CHICAGO, July 27 (AP-WFA)—Salable hogs 4000, total 8500; active and fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts at 140 lbs. up at $14.75 ceiling; good and choice sows at $14.00; complete clearance.

Salable cattle 1000, total 2000; salable calves 300, total 300; generally steady market on slaughter steers and yearlings; meager supply strictly good and choice offerings active, common and medium grassy kinds slow; top $10.00, the ceiling, paid for 12.30-lb. averages; most grass steers $12.50-13.00; best heifers up to $17.00, short load $17.50; cows predominated, mostly steady at $9.25-12.00 on grassy beef cows; most grass bulls $12.50 down to $10.50, but heavy sausage bulls to $13.50 and best beef bulls to $15.75; vealers mostly $13.50 down, weak.

Salable sheep 300, total 3500; spring lambs weak to mostly 25 cents lower; shorn old crop lambs and yearlings practically absent; aged sheep about steady; good and choice native spring lambs $13.00-13.25, top $13.25, most sales $13.00; common shortouts mainly $12.25; shorn aged native ewes $7.75 down, few cull and common kinds $6.00-6.50; black faced 144-lb. 2 and 3 year old breeding ewes $9.00.

WHEAT

CHICAGO, July 27 (AP)—Spurred by government cash wheat bidding and reports of export requirements, wheat futures climbed more than a cent a bushel at times today.

Rye was up most of the time. Oats were lower.

The commodity credit corporation was reported bidding $1.68 for No. 1 hard winter wheat in store originating at Missouri river points. This, traders said, apparently was to relieve congestion.

Mexico purchased the equivalent of 3,700,000 bushels of U. S. wheat several days ago, and it was reported Mexico would enter the market for additional supplies shortly.

Wheat closed ⅛ to 1⅛c higher, September $1.84⅞-1.85, corn was unchanged to ⅛c up, September $1.18½, oats were down ⅛ to ¼c, September 82¼c, rye was ⅛ to ⅛c higher, September $1.44⅛-⅜, and barley was up ⅛ to ⅛c, September $1.12⅜.

OBITUARY

ELSIE ELAINE DURKEE

Elsie Elaine Durkee, a resident of Klamath county for several years, passed away in San Francisco, Calif., Tuesday, July 24, 1945, at 10:30 p. m., after a lingering illness. She was a native of Malin, Ore., and was aged 24 years and 11 months at the time of her passing. She is survived by her husband, James R. Durkee, U. S. navy; a son, Tony Everett Durkee, San Francisco; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Victorine, Malin, Ore.; a sister, Mrs. Dean King, Malin, Ore.; two brothers, James Victorine, U. S. navy, serving overseas and Joseph Victorine, U. S. army, Camp Roberts, Calif.; grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Brothnek and Elizabeth Victorine, all of Malin, Ore. The remains rest at Ward's Klamath Funeral Home, 925 High street, where friends may call. Funeral announcement appears elsewhere in this issue.

FUNERALS

WILLIAM (DOC) HALL

Funeral services for the late William (Doc) Hall, who passed away in this city on Thursday, July 26, 1945, following an illness of six weeks, will be held in the chapel of the Earl Whitlock Funeral Home, Pine at Sixth, on Saturday, July 28, 1945, at 3 p. m., with the Rev. Victor Phillips, pastor of the First Methodist church of this city, officiating. Committment services and interment family plot in the IOOF cemetery. Friends are invited.

GEORGE ATWATER SMITH

Funeral services for the late George Atwater Smith, who passed away in this city on Tuesday, July 24, 1945, following an extended illness will be held in Clarkston, Wash., on Sunday, July 29, 1945 with interment following in family plot there. The remains were forwarded via Railway Express Agency on Thursday evening at 11:10 p. m. Arrangements were under the direction of the Earl Whitlock Funeral Home of this city.

ELSIE ELAINE DURKEE

Funeral services for the late Elsie Elaine Durkee, who passed away in San Francisco, Calif., Tuesday, July 24, 1945, will be held Sunday at 2 p. m. in the Presbyterian church at Malin, Ore., with the Rev. D. J. Ferguson officiating. Committal services and interment will follow at the Malin cemetery. Friends are respectfully invited to attend services. Ward's Klamath Funeral Home in charge of arrangements.

Courthouse Records

Complaints Filed

Gabriel Sanguinetti vs. Angelo A. Sanguinetti. Suit for divorce. Charge, cruel and inhuman treatment. Plaintiff asks alimony and the possession of real and personal property and that her former name of Gabriel Johns be restored. Couple married at Sparks, Nev. H. E. Perkins attorney for plaintiff.

Justice Court

Vernon Dell Karnes, operating motor vehicle with no tail light. Fine $5.00. Paul George Davis, being drunk on a public highway. Committed to county jail for five days.

People Line Block For Leons' Opening

Lines of people for almost a block on either side of Leons at 525 Main were on hand for the opening of the two glass doors this morning at 9:30, when the store was open to the public for the first time.

Leons, formerly Foulgers, is locally managed by Paul Skeen who said this morning that there was an extremely heavy traffic in and out of the store all day today.

The new women's apparel and shoe shop is one of the most modern stores on the coast.

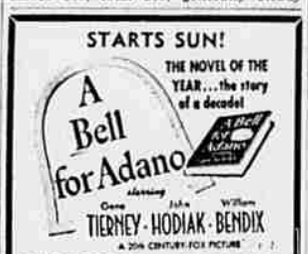
Schilling
Chili Powder
just right for all chili dishes

For Sale
Solid Oak
Business Desk and Chair
$75.00
Desk has roll top, numerous small filing drawers, 8 large drawers.
Phone 6329 or 234 No. 8th St.

BATTERY PACKS for Zenith Portable Radios
Again Available At Your Zenith Radio Headquarters
Derby's Music Co.
120 North 7th St. Phone 4519

TRUCKS AND PICKUPS FOR RENT
You Drive—Long, Short Trips
Move Yourself—Save ½
STILES' BEACON SERVICE
Phone 8304 1201 East Main

Sell Your Car Now
Delivery of new cars will soon begin. Your present car will never be worth more.
CEILING PRICES PAID
DICK B. MILLER CO.
Old Tower Phone 4103

STARTS SUN!


ESQUIRE – TOWER
AT BOTH THEATRES

America, the land of plenty
—until the Gestapo moved to the U. S. A. in sheep's clothing!
Mallory's Y Market
Merrill-Lakeview Jct. Telephone 4620

Margie Says..
DELICIOUS ON BAKED POTATOES..NUTRITIOUS TOO

50 MILD 50 SWEET 100 COUNTRY-FRESH IN FLAVOR
Durkee's TROCO OLEOMARGARINE
PASTEURIZED SKIM Milk ADDS TO ITS GOODNESS

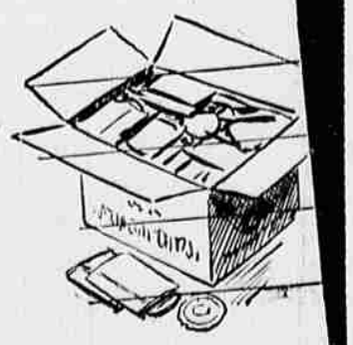
57
The same vinegar used in Heinz own pickling
FIRST CHOICE at "Puttin'-Up" time
Heinz White Pickling Vinegar

Best for either hot or cold packing
Good full flavor.... yet mellow because it's aged in wood
Available in bottles and gallon jugs
C-18

Here's the Quick, Easy Way to Make Marvelous
APRICOT JAM
4 Cups Ground Fruit
6 Cups Sugar
¼ Cup Lemon Juice
1 Package M.C.P. Pectin
Wash and pit 4 pounds fully ripe apricots, grind. Do not peel. Measure exactly 4 level cups of the ground fruit (add water to fill last cup, if necessary) into a large kettle. Add the M.C.P. Pectin and lemon juice, stir well and bring to a boil, stirring constantly. NOW, add the sugar (which has been previously measured), continue stirring, and bring to a full rolling boil. BOIL EXACTLY 4 MINUTES. Remove from fire, let the boil subside, stir and skim by turns for 5 minutes. Pour into sterilized jars, allowing ½-inch space for sealing with fresh paraffin.
* TESTED RECIPES for all POPULAR FRUITS and BERRIES
JAM and JELLY MAKERS-
Save SUGAR
Save FRUIT
Save TIME
Save WORK
with:

Air Conditioned
DANCING
9 P. M. to 1 A. M.
SATURDAY NITE
Auspices V.F.W.
DANCELAND
515 Klamath Ave.
Music by Pappy Gordon's Oregon Hillbillies

MEMORANDUM
SUNDAY JULY 29

Have your bundles of waste paper and boxes of tin cans on your curbing, or at your community salvage depot, before 9:00 a. m. Sunday, July 29.

SHRINERS! 100 Nobles wanted—to give three hours time for the pickup. Be at the Salvage Depot on Market Street by 9:00 a. m. sharp.
Herald and News