

Herald and News

FRANK JENKINS
Editor

MALCOLM EPLEY
Managing Editor

A temporary cessation of the Evening Herald and the Herald News. Published every afternoon except Sunday at 12:30 and 1:30 p.m. at 1200 N. Oregon, by the Herald Publishing Co. and the News Publishing Company.

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Klamath Falls, Ore., on August 21, 1936, under act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
By carrier — month \$1.00 By mail — 3 months \$2.50
By carrier — year \$10.00 By mail — year \$10.00
Outside Klamath Falls, Modoc, Dickinson counties — year \$12.00

Member Associated Press

Today's Roundup

By MALCOLM EPLEY

SOMEbody asked us the other day if the Modoc county defense council, whose meetings we've been privileged to attend frequently, was organized to meet the Jap balloon menace.

The question gives us opportunity to tell something of the background and present work of the Modoc organization, especially the natural resources and postwar planning committees, which are the groups that hold the regular meetings reported in the press.

The work of this organization goes far back beyond any talk of Jap balloons. The group started early in the war as a straight defense council, but it has expanded its activities and now functions pretty much as a chamber of commerce or general civic organization, accomplishing many things for the betterment of the big lumbering and livestock empire that is Modoc county.



EPLEY

Bailey Dorris, Alturas stockman, elected president of the natural resources committee at a meeting at Canby last night, told us something of the development of the organization's program. For a while, he said, it functioned as a trouble-shooting outfit, helping farmers and lumbermen in their dealings with government bureaus in getting machinery parts, priorities, etc. It also acted as a mutual aid organization for the lending of equipment, labor, and other cooperative and neighborly activities that become so important to smooth functioning of industry and agriculture under wartime restrictions.

Expanded

IN the last year or so, the work has been further expanded. The group has promoted studies of the natural resources of the area and water development, a public hospital at Alturas, improved communications in the area, road development, federal payments in lieu of taxes to local political subdivisions, employment, insect control, all phases of forestry, and many other projects of vital importance to the area.

Meetings are held monthly. They usually start with a dinner, and the dinners we've had the privilege to consume have been terrific. That at the Ralph L. Smith cookhouse in Canby last night was no exception. After dinner, the men get down to serious business, and often the meetings go right on toward midnight.

We mention all these things because the Modoc council has shown what can be accomplished constructively through mutual helpfulness, frank discussion, social and organization contacts among neighbors and between private operators and the representatives of public agencies. Modoc's defense council is a grassroots outfit that is doing things.

News Behind The News

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, June 28—Twas said upon the airwaves and in print, Mr. Truman won his greatest victory over congress on the tariff cutting program.

It seems to me someone should have smelled something, if not a mouse, when 15 senate republicans voted for the democratic tariff bill. Unity has not yet developed in this world to the heavenly point that a republican accepts a democratic theory on this issue where their forefathers fought, bled and collected.

Men have won the president's chair (and lost

It also) for their stand upon this one question alone. Nothing, including the Civil war (which was a phase of the tariff dispute between the foreign free-trading cotton growers and the New England textile manufacturers desirous of protection) has so deeply worn the political hearts of Americans.

But this time congress, with republican votes, authorized a further slashing of 25 per cent by the president singlehanded (making 75 per cent in all from the old high tariff rates) without advice or consent of congress—or the republican national committee.

Yet, even republican Senator Smith of industrial New Jersey voted for it, changing his mind in the last few days from his previously announced repugnance to such a threat to American industrial, farmer and laborer from cheap foreign competition.

Indeed, the senate did not change the bill one whit from the house version, which caused revival of all the partisan fighting of ages, but it just said, "yes" in a loud voice and sent it on to the president's desk, where he could victoriously find it upon his return from San Francisco.

The hint of these strange doings should have been sufficient warning that something was wrong, but if anyone reported it, I have not seen the report.

Enigmatic Victory

ANY analyst, however, will be forced to conclude the victory was for enigmatism, more than for Truman. Just before the slashing authority passed the house (and in order to get it through, Mr. Truman sent a bill to his friend Speaker Sam Rayburn saying: "I have had drawn to my attention statements to the effect that this increased authority might be used in such a way as to endanger or 'trade out' segments of American industry, American agriculture, or American labor. No such action was taken under President Roosevelt and Cordell Hull and no such action will take place under my presidency.")

The only reason for a tariff rate, of course, is to protect some American industry, farm or worker from cheap production costs coming in competition from abroad. There are no tariffs on non-competitive products, no reason for any.

If there is to be no "danger" to domestic interests from tariff cutting, how can there be any tariff cutting—in fact, why was the subject ever mentioned, or the law passed?

To this question, no senator I have found has even a private answer. The only suggestion approaching an explanation is that Mr. Truman expects to horn in somehow on the German and Jap trade by some magic yet undisclosed, and it will have to be big magic because the nazi and Jap cost of production was what made this trade possible (including electric light bulbs in our ten cent stores for half our cost of production).

Why would not a republican vote for a democratic tariff proposition like that?

Escape Clause Written

INDEED, the administration went compromisingly further and announced firmly that an escape clause would be adopted to its future tariff-cutting treaties, one like the provision of the Mexican treaty which says restrictive quotas on imports can be imposed whenever the shipping nation gets too much goods (in our opinion) in any line of exports, or more than we can handle.

But we have been told by the administration, the leftwingers and even republicans that quotas are horrible; in fact, were the cause of the war. And Mr. Truman's people have advertised his new tariff slashing powers as a beautiful bonanza of the bountiful postwar world, the one "indispensable leg" of the Roosevelt postwar program, including also the Bretton Woods bank and exchange matter and, incidentally, the San Francisco agreement.

The indispensable leg apparently has rheumatic quotas and non-competitive arthritis. Do not ask me to make sense out of this tariff slashing thing. No one else has. If you want a personal hint, mine is that tariffs are archaic and of little importance at 25 per cent of their normal rate or 100 per cent. The financial state of the nations of this world makes the value of their currency and many other factors (credit, goods available, etc.) the truly important considerations of trade. The whole subject is obsolete.

But this, of course, is only my guess. As far as anyone knows, it was "the greatest victory" Mr. Truman has won in congress—but certainly also the greatest one enigmatism has won in my time.

Black Market Threatens To Kill Off Laying Hens

By OVID A. MARTIN

Associated Press Farm Editor (Second of Four Articles)

WASHINGTON, June 28 (P)—A nationwide black market in poultry threatens to bring on an acute egg shortage and possibly to destroy the nation's laying flocks.

The house food shortage investigating committee found on its tour of the midwest and far west that in many sections more than half the poultry moving to market is sold at from 10 to 50 per cent above legal prices.

Testimony was offered that fly-by-night dealers are driving up and down the countryside in search of poultry. They offer to buy laying hens, roosters or any kind of chicken available at prices which poultrymen find hard to resist.

Buy Entire Flocks Case after case was cited in which illegal dealers bought entire laying flocks. Egg production in these cases will drop until hens can be replaced by new layers next year.

Poultrymen testified that prices offered by black markets were such that most farmers could make more money by

Urgently Wanted Fugitive Captured

ROME, June 28 (P)—Joseph Darnand, secretary of interior in the Vichy regime and one of the most urgently wanted of French fugitives, was arrested three days ago by allied intelligence agents, it was announced today.

Darnand also was secretary general of the French militia, he was accused of some of the harshest measures against French patriots, particularly irregulars of the Maquis. His position in the rump French regime corresponded to that of Heinrich Himmler in Germany.

The arrest was made near Edolo. Darnand was hiding in a house.

Classified Ads Bring Results.

Telling The Editor

Letters printed here must not be more than 300 words in length, must be sent the night or two before the issue on which they are to appear. Correspondents following these rules are warmly welcomed.

MEAT QUESTION

KLAMATH FALLS, Ore. (To the Editor)—The problem of getting fresh meat for our growing population seems to be a vexing one and, I believe, one that will not be solved to the satisfaction of all.

"The days of the open range and large herds of cattle are nearly over, so it is high time for us to look for substitutes for meat."

"In meat we get the food elements second hand and in some vegetable preparations we get those elements in a much more concentrated form than in fresh meat."

"I have gotten along without meat for almost 49 years and now in my 60th year, I can still do a hard day's work, so I know whereof I speak."

"However, when one leaves off eating meat it is necessary to find substitutes to take its place, or one may do himself some harm."

"I believe we can raise everything we need for food right here in Klamath valley. I am satisfied that we can produce our own vegetable fats here, one source is the soy bean, of which legume there are over 2000 varieties to select from. Manchuria is the greatest soy bean producing country and it is pretty cold country too."

"This scarcity of meat situation may prove to be a blessing in disguise. Since I ceased eating meat I have worked in the lumber woods, falling and bucking, and kept right up with meat eaters. I have worked on heavy construction work, on the farm I plowed 27 ton loads of hay one day alone in a field where the shocks had been turned over. Before the railroad came here, on two occasions I walked from here to Ashland by starting at 3 o'clock in the afternoon and got into Ashland at 7 the next evening. I know the distance for I have stepped it."

"I don't say this to boast, but to assure you that meat is unnecessary for either strength or health. I am sure the people of our country are going to have to change their diet whether they want to or not, so we had better give some attention to providing substitutes that will make us just as strong, and much healthier than when we lived on a meat diet."

(Signed) F. L. CHITWOOD.

Klamath's Yesterdays

From the files—40 years ago and 10 years ago.

From the Klamath Republican June 29, 1905

The county grand jury today returned a report severely criticizing the city government. The jury was called to consider several complaints brought by Rev. W. G. Smith.

Topographic work on the Lower Klamath project has just been completed.

From the Klamath Herald June 28, 1935

An advance cadre of 25 men has arrived to open work at the Clear lake CCC camp.

Center lines are to be painted on highway routes through the city.

El Salvador is the smallest of the middle American states.

You Name the Color

Rodeo Shirts

Boys: 6 to 14

Men: 14 to 17

2.75 to 10.85

Cotton - Wool - Gabardine

Since 1918

DREW'S

MANSTORE
723 Main St.

NOTICE

Because the mills and factories that we haul wood from will be closed during the first week of July

We Will Be Closed

From July 2nd to July 7th, inclusive,

for repairs to our trucks and equipment. For emergency calls please telephone 3374.

Fred H. Heilbronner

821 Spring Street Telephone 4153

"Fuels That Satisfy" Plus Service Since 1919

Yard at Merrill Will Be Closed, Also

JUNE CLEARANCE

at Montgomery Ward

ODDS AND ENDS REDUCED TO SELL FAST. COME EARLY FOR YOUR CHOICE AT THESE CUT PRICES!

<p>Check the Value!</p> <p>Farmers do you need a new separator?</p> <p>Wards have a reduced price on separators. These separators are the finest made; can be used with attachments for cowboys to grease. See these separators today at Wards.</p> <p>500-lb. capacity — \$87.25 600-lb. capacity — \$104.50</p>	<p>Check the Value!</p> <p>FRUIT JARS REDUCED</p> <p>Genuine Kerr-Mason, complete with caps. Quarts priced at 79c Pints priced at 69c</p>	<p>Check the Value!</p> <p>CLEARANCE OF BOYS' SWEATERS</p> <p>Part wool two-tone, sizes 6-8-10. Were \$2.98. Now 1.88</p>	<p>Check the Value!</p> <p>CLEARANCE OF UNFINISHED CHESTS</p> <p>4 each 5-drawer chests 30 in. wide, solid panels slightly sanded and warped. Regularly \$17.45. Now 12.44</p>
---	---	---	--

CLEARANCE OF FURNITURE

86.95 EARLY CALIFORNIA VANITY SETS 36, Two-Tone Brown and Tan finish, Bed, Chest and Vanity	76.88
7.95 MEXICAN HOOK RUG, 24x48 SIZE Ideal for Bedroom, beautiful patterns	4.88
3.98 14-in. Silk Lamp Shade	2.88
1.99 7-in. Silk Lamp Shade	.69
17.45 GOLD FR. PLATE GLASS MIRROR Size 26x34	14.88
24.95 GOLD FR. PLATE GLASS MIRROR Size 26x34	19.88
15.45 4-Drawer Unfinished Chest	10.44
15.45 KITCHEN CABINET Plywood top and sides, unfinished	12.44
42.95 SOLID OAK DINETTE TABLE And 2 chairs	28.88
52.95 SOLID OAK DINETTE TABLE And 2 chairs	38.88
39.95 MAPLE FINISH TABLE, 4 CHAIRS Extends from 40 in. to 62 in.	34.88
44.95 EARLY CALIFORNIA DINETTE SET Table and 4 chairs, frosted brown finish	39.88
69.95 NATURAL FINISH DINETTE TABLE And 4 chairs, 8 sets	59.88
48.95 FOLDING CARD TABLE Made of hardwood, covered with green felt	39.88
26.95 METAL LAWN CHAIRS Heavy canvas covering, blue, green, orange	19.88

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF TOOL BOXES

Solid steel, large size. You would expect to pay \$7.50. 3.88

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE WOMEN'S SHOES

17 pair of women's dress pumps, sandals, T-strap in black, brown and white, rationed; values to \$3.98. Now 1.47

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF CHILD'S ROCKERS

17 Child's \$3.98 Rockers reduced for this clearance, finished in natural finish. 1.88

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF CRIB AND INNER-SPRING MATTRESS

Full panel child's crib finished in maple, natural or ivory with big inner-spring mattress. Reg. \$32.50. Now 24.88

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF DINING ROOM SETS

Regular \$69.95. Table extends to 70 in. 6 chairs maple finish, saddle seat. 59.88

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF SPRING SUITS

Only a few to go at these low prices. Were \$12.98 to \$19.98. Now 8.50 to 14.75

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE OF WOMEN'S CORSETS

30 Corsets, various types and sizes have been reduced. See them today, Mezzanine Bargain table. 4.67

Check the Value!

CLEARANCE WOMEN'S SPRING COATS

Swagger type, ¾ length in blue, brown, purple, and gold. Were \$19.98. 14.75 Now

SPORTING GOODS CLEARANCE

.98 Wallet	.67
.98 Fly Line	.84
3.45 Bill Fold	2.97
1.49 Bill Fold	.89
.98 Tobacco Pouch with zipper	.49
1.79 Bill Fold	1.49
3.50 Bill Fold	2.97
1.29 Casting Line	1.09
2.69 Basketball Shorts	1.77
3.49 Fishing Jacket	2.97
5.25 Fishing Jacket	4.44
4.19 Boat Light, red or green	3.49
3.98 Hand Tooled Mexican Billfold	1.49

MEN'S WEAR PRICED TO CLEAR

1.00 Men's Belts	.79
7.50 Slipover Sweater	3.98
.49 Shop Caps	.25
1.98 Men's Work Hats	1.49
8.98 Poplin Jackets, Size S M L	3.98
8.98 Two-Tone Poplin Jackets	2.98
7.50 Wool and Rayon Sport Shirts	2.98
3.98 Men's Sport Shirts	2.98
.79 Leather Suspenders	.49
2.98 Sleeveless Sweaters	1.98
5.00 Dress Felt Hats	3.98
7.50 Dress Felt Hats	4.98
10.00 Men's Fine Western Hat	7.50
7.50 Men's Fine Western Hat	4.98
7.50 Men's Western Shirt	4.98
2.98 Men's Dress Straw Hat	1.98
3.98 Men's Dress Straw Hat	2.98
1.50 Men's Ties	.25

PAINT PRICES ARE SLASHED

2.69 Resintone Paint, 24 gals.	1.98
.69 Resintone quarts, 16 qts.	.59
13.45 Ivory Resintone, 5 gal can	5.00
3.55 Olive Drab Army Enamel, 12 gals.	3.20
3.59 Porch and Deck Paint, Dove green	2.98
.73 Master Painter Flat Wall, 15 qts.	.65
.45 5-lb. Kalsomine, color Pearl grey	.19
2.98 Gal. Master Painter Flat Wall, 17 gals.	.98
4.90 5-Gal. Plastic Roof Cement	2.50
3.72 Gal. Devco & Reynolds Semi-Gloss White Enamel, 12 gals.	3.15

CLEARANCE OF MEN'S AND BOYS' WORK AND DRESS SHOES

Some of these shoes were marked as high as \$8.95; all of them have been drastically reduced. See these outstanding rationed values today.

Boys' Oxfords, Brown	2.97
Boys' Oxfords, Moc-toe	2.97
Boys' Black Moc-toe	1.97
Boys' Black Capped Toe	2.47
Men's Dress Oxford, Black	4.95
Men's Dress Plain Toe Oxford, Brown	5.95
Men's Dress Oxford, Moc-toe, Brown	3.98
Men's Dress Oxford, Moc-toe, Brown	4.29
Men's Dress Oxford, Capped Toe, Black	1.97
Men's Dress Oxford, Capped Toe, Black	2.47
Men's Dress Oxford, Capped Toe, Black	1.97
Men's Dress Oxford, Moc-toe, Brown	3.97
Brown and White Oxford, Perforated Toe	3.97
Men's White Oxford	2.47
Men's Work Shoe, Cord Rubber Sole and Heel, Black	3.47
Men's Work Boot, Cord Rubber Sole and Heel, Black, 8"	6.97
Men's Work Boot, 8-in., Black, Cord Rubber Sole and Heel	4.97

AMAZING VALUES IN BLOUSES!

2.19 Short Sleeve Dressy Blouse	1.88
2.39 White Tie Neck, Short Sleeve	1.67
3.29 Slipover Sweater	2.69
1.98 Dickie, White, Blue, Rose	1.27
.98 Dickies	.57
.79 Collar Set	.57
2.98 Hand Bags	1.94
7.98 Women's Raincoats	3.97
.39 Neck Scarf	.27
1.89 Neck Scarf	1.48
1.98 Collar Set	1.27

REDUCED FOR QUICK SALE

1.00 Women's Black Cotton Slip	.29
3.50 Corset	2.97
2.69 Corset	2.17
2.00 Corset (Belt)	1.57
4.50 Corset	3.97
1.98 No Chafe Panty	.25
.59 Pantlets	.25
.54 12x12 Peasant Scarf	.44
.39 18x24 Peasant Scarf	.29
1.98 Chenille Stool Cover, blue only	.98

RADIO REPAIR

By Expert Technicians
GOOD STOCK OF AVAILABLE TUBES—PARTS—AERIALS
For All Makes of Radios
ZEMAN'S
Quick, Guaranteed Service
116 N. 9th Phone 7522
Across From Montgomery Ward on North 9th

Montgomery Ward

* Shop in our Store or our Catalog Department... use our convenient Monthly Payment Plan!

Montgomery Ward