

# SPEED URGED FOR RATIFICATION

## In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS  
PRESIDENT TRUMAN made a great speech in San Francisco yesterday evening. It was sensible, so reasonable, so REALISTICALLY PRACTICAL that it gives us new hope that the San Francisco conference may be the beginning of something BETTER in the world.

HERE is the heart of it: "We all have to recognize—no matter how great our strength—that we must deny ourselves the LICENSE to do always as we please. No one nation, no regional group can or should expect any special privilege which harms any other nation."  
"If any nation would keep security for itself, it must be ready and willing to SHARE SECURITY WITH ALL. That is the price which each nation will have to pay for world peace."

PRIMITIVE cave man had LICENSE to kill his neighbor and take over his cave. But the neighbor had equal license to KILL HIM and TAKE OVER HIS CAVE. The result of all this license was a primitive tribal society ruled day and night by fear and foreboding.  
It was to get away from this crushing day-and-night fear and foreboding that law and order, first on a tribal and then on a national scale, were established.  
Law and order involved the giving up of personal license to kill and rob, but in return for this price they conferred vastly greater PERSONAL SECURITY.

WE'RE tackling now the immense task of extending that system to the WORLD. You won't see it finished. Your children won't. Your grandchildren, at best, can see only the beginnings of its successful functioning.  
But without a beginning there can be no accomplishment.

JOHN HIGHTOWER, of the AP, who has been at San Francisco from the start, sums up for us today the realistic attitude of the nations and their delegates—who, in their final speeches, he says, hammered over and over again on these themes:

1. The conference has exceeded expectations in producing a better charter than anybody thought it could.

2. The charter provides for a good piece of machinery but whether it preserves international peace and security depends on HOW PEOPLE USE IT.

3. The nations gathered at San Francisco have conquered many difficulties to come to their final agreement and now have closer friendship and understanding than ever before.

THE League of Nations was a beautiful concept. The TROUBLE with it was that it became lost in admiration of this beautiful thing we had conceived and did nothing further about it. We thought world peace was here because we had made an entrancing picture of it to LOOK AT.

MUCH blood has been shed since then. Much NEEDLESS blood. The world has been swept by terror and sorrow and agony. NEEDLESS terror and sorrow and agony.

The agonies we have endured have saddened us and MADE US WISER. We know now that an entrancing picture to LOOK AT isn't enough. We are wise enough (maybe) to know that if we are to have world peace and security we must go PRACTICALLY about the task of getting them.  
We realize (perhaps) that we (Continued on Page Two)

## Former Polish Minister Refuses New Cabinet Post

LONDON, June 27 (AP)—The Polish exile government declared today that Mieczyslaw Thugut, minister of interior under former Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, had refused to accept an appointment as minister of posts and telegraph in the newly-formed Polish government of national unity at Warsaw.

A spokesman for the London Poles declared also that 71-year-old Wincenty Witos, peasant party leader and former premier, might also refuse to join the new Polish administration, set up in Moscow conferences last week. Witos was slated for a place in the Polish praesidium, or executive council.

"Diplomatic Sickness"  
The spokesman suggested that "diplomatic sickness" prevented Witos from attending the Moscow discussions. A Polish official who attended the conference said that Witos was undergoing treatment for a paralytic condition that could not be interrupted by a journey.  
A Moscow broadcast reported that a group of Polish leaders, including Boleslaw Bierut, president of the Polish national council, and Mikolajczyk, had left Moscow this afternoon for Poland's government-in-exile.

# Herald and News

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Telephone 8111

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27, 1945

Number 10502

## Weather News

June 27, 1945	
Max. (June 28)	69
Min.	41
Precipitation last 24 hours	.00
Stream year to date	13.25
Normal	11.77
Last year	9.89
Forecast	Clear and warmer Thursday.

## TRUMAN SPURS MOVE TOWARD CHARTER OKAY

### 20 Delegates Expect Action Soon On Document

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER  
Associated Press Diplomatic News Editor

SAN FRANCISCO, June 27 (AP)—A movement to win the quickest possible ratification for the United Nations charter grew among conference delegates today. It was spurred on by President Truman's urgent plea to make the new world peace plan "a living thing."

The chief executive himself, after making the final address of the 9-week conference yesterday, is en route to Washington, by way of his home at Independence, Mo., to carry the charter formally and personally before the senate next Monday.

"I am sure," he told the delegates of 50 nations here, "that the overwhelming sentiment of the people of my country and of their representatives in the senate is in favor of immediate ratification."

Expect Quick Approval  
An Associated Press poll which reached 26 of the delegations showed that 20 of the 26 expect their nations to ratify the charter this year.

Before the president's appearance two members of the American delegation will open the door for quick ratification. Chairman Connally (D-Tex.) of the foreign relations committee, and Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.) left by plane last night to return directly to the capital. Connally will report to the senate Thursday, and Vandenberg will speak on Friday.

Secretary of State Stettinius also left for Washington with top state department officials last night. Ahead of him is the task of leading the array of witnesses on world organization (Continued on Page Two)

## McIntyre Named President Of First Federal

George W. McIntyre has been elected president and director of the First Federal Savings and Loan association, the directors of the association announced today.

McIntyre succeeds C. S. Robertson, who passed away a few days ago.  
The new president has been associated with the First Federal since the first of this year. He was for many years assistant cashier of the First National bank, and is well known in financial circles throughout the state.

Born in Ohio, McIntyre came to Oregon when a youngster and lived in Portland. He attended the University of Oregon. He has lived in Klamath Falls 20 years.

Directors announced a dividend rate of 2 per cent on savings accounts, and said the association has just purchased another \$300,000 in bonds in the 7th War Loan drive. It now holds more than \$1,900,000 in federal bonds, and has assets totaling \$3,600,000.

## Radium Supply Discovers

BAD TOLZ, Germany, June 27 (AP)—Dr. Karl F. Weissenberg, director of the radio-activity laboratory at Berlin, led a party of American and German scientists yesterday to a cache of 21.8 grams of radium, value at \$2,000,000, which he had buried in the Bavarian mountains. He said it was Germany's entire radium supply.

After the government seized the 1700 truck lines to break the strike, which stemmed from a war labor board wage-hour decision, soldiers were called in to drive and guard the trucks. In returning to work, the drivers accepted a \$4.08 increase for a 51-hour week. They had demanded a \$5 weekly hike for a 48-hour week.

## Lower Points For Discharges Seen

WASHINGTON, June 27 (AP) Capitol Hill expects the army soon to cut the present 85 point score required for discharge to either 60 or 75.

The final decision will be made on the basis of reports being received by the war department from field commanders. House military committee members say the new "critical" score will not change the weighting of points allotted in the tentative program. A man still will receive one point for each month of service, one additional point for each month of foreign service, five points for each battle and twelve points for each child not in excess of three. No points are allowed for service after May 12.

## Kume Invaded, Say Nips

### YANK LANDING ON ISLE NEAR OKINAWA TOLD

By LEONARD MILLIMAN  
Associated Press War Editor

An American invasion of Kume island on the flank of newly-acquired Okinawa was reported by Tokyo radio today as Japanese troops in the northern Philippines fled to the mountains from the jaws of a rapidly closing Yank trap.

Fifty Superforts paced the air with a pre-midnight strike at Japan's largest remaining oil refinery in the second B-29 attack in 14 hours. Smaller units of the allied air arm listed 17 more small Nipponese ships sunk.

In Ryukyus  
Tokyo's unconfirmed invasion report said American amphibious units stormed Kume beaches yesterday, 50 miles west of Okinawa, and were engaged in "heavy fighting" by the defending garrison. Conquest of the island would add another ten square miles to allied bases in the central Ryukyus chain being prepared for eventual invasion of Japan.

Between Kume and Okinawa are the American-held Kerama islands which for days Tokyo (Continued on Page Two)

## TURKEY WARY OF RUSSIAN DESIRES

By FRANK O'BRIEN

ANKARA, June 27 (AP)—Turkey, disturbed by reports that Russia is seeking modification of the Montreux convention fixing the status of the Dardanelles, looked toward the United States and Britain today for a hint of their reaction.

While no concrete developments are expected before the impending "Big Three" meeting, it is believed in Ankara that Turkey will sound out opinion in both Washington and London in the meantime. It is expected that Foreign Minister Hasan Saka may stop off in Britain for talks with Prime Minister Churchill and Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden en route home from the San Francisco security conference.

Few developments affecting Turkey since the start of the European war have stirred Ankara so much as the rumors which have been current for the past 48 hours. While official quarters have remained silent, it is possible to state on reliable authority:

During discussions preliminary to negotiation of a new Turkish-Russian pact of friendship and non-aggression in Moscow, the Russians raised for discussion the questions of the proprietorship of the northeastern Turkish province of Kars and the possibility of making changes in the Montreux convention which would give the soviet union a favored status with respect to control of the Dardanelles.

No demands have been made as such. The questions were interjected into the general discussions of the framework within which the new Turkish-Soviet pact will take shape.

## Record Parade Scheduled For Fourth Of July Here

The birth of American independence will be celebrated in colorful fashion July Fourth in Klamath Falls with one of the biggest parades Klamath county has seen in years.

Marshall Cornett, assisted by Les Finley, with the cooperation of Col. George Van Orden of the Marine Barracks, and Comdr. Phil Haynes of the naval air station, has arranged for thousands of men and hundreds of horses to comprise the grand parade.

Marines to March  
About 1000 men from the Marine Barracks will form a combat battalion which will march with full combat uniform and equipment. The combat medical unit will be included in the battalion.

Prizes awarded for participants will include a \$25 war bond each to the best equipped male and female horse and rider; \$10 cash to each best unit of marching men and marching women; \$10 cash to each best mounted organization of men and women; \$5 war stamps for the most unusual outfit mounted, and \$2.50 each to youngest boy and girl riding and managing own horse.

Judges will be announced later. Events of the four-day rodeo will be climaxed at the show at the fairgrounds the afternoon of the Fourth, commencing at 1:30. Boy Scouts will usher at the grandstand and assist in parking cars.

Former Klamath Man Sentenced  
Kenneth William Bailey, 26, formerly of Klamath Falls, was sentenced to die in the state's gas chamber August 10 for the slaying of Police Sgt. Ted R. Chambers. Bailey had a juvenile record here, being committed to Woodburn in 1936. He later came to the attention of juvenile officers here several times.

Bailey, convicted of first degree murder last Saturday, listened stolidly to the sentence pronounced by Circuit Judge M. A. Eiggs, then Bailey turned to thank the defense attorney, smiled, and walked jauntily out of the courtroom.

Chambers, a state police officer, was fatally shot in a gun battle near Weiser, Ida., April 29.

## INDIAN LEADERS NEAR AGREEMENT

By PRESTON GROVER

SIMLA, India, June 27 (AP)—Indian national leaders were reported near agreement today on the basic membership of a proposed new viceroy's council for India and it appeared possible they might go on to draft a complete scheme for an interim government before adjourning their present conference.

An official statement last night said the parley, summoned by Viceroy Lord Wavell, had reached "certain provisional conclusions" on British proposals to extend Indian self-government, but did not indicate the nature of the conclusions.

At the same time leaders of Mohammed Ali Jinnah's Muslim league declared that for the time being it was unnecessary to call the league working committee together to pass on pending proposals — indicating the Moslems had abandoned their (Continued on Page Two)

## Congress Reaches OPA Compromise

WASHINGTON, June 27 (AP) Congressional conferees reached complete agreement today on price control legislation, which passed the house and senate in widely different forms.

The agreement included a compromise arrangement giving the secretary of agriculture veto power over OPA food pricing. The house had voted a plan to give the secretary over-all stabilization controls over food and agricultural commodities.

## Bond Offices To Remain Open

Mrs. Rose Poole, chairman of the 7th War Loan drive, reported that bond headquarters will be open each evening this week until the close of the drive, June 30.  
"This will give everyone a good chance to purchase that extra bond, and put Klamath county over the top," she stressed.  
The jeep contest for children closes tonight and results will be announced soon, she said.

## TRICK RIDERS TO PERFORM AT RODEO

Top trick riders have been engaged to entertain rodeo fans at the Klamath Buckaroo Days four-day show, sponsored by the American Legion, July 1-4.

Frank Gusky and his son and daughter will entertain with fancy riding and roping tricks, each day of the show. Mrs. Gusky will take part in some of the events. Gusky has played in Mack Sennett comedies, has ridden in Madison Square Garden, and appeared in rodeos from coast to coast. He rode with Tom Mix for many years.

Gusky is a World war veteran, having served two years overseas. He is a musician of note, and plays the ukulele and sings cowboy ballads. Mrs. Gusky is a western entertainer and a top trick rider who has appeared in many of the big roundups in the country.

Each day of the show will be packed with fun and thrills, with bronco busting, wild Brahma bulls, calf roping and bulldogging, officials report.

Twentieth Century Fox Photographer, Paul E. McPherson will shoot scenes from the show for use in a coming technicolor western, "Smoky," and movie stars will appear in some of the events.

Tickets for reserved seats and general admission are on sale at Buckaroo headquarters, 604 S. 6th.

## Bulletin

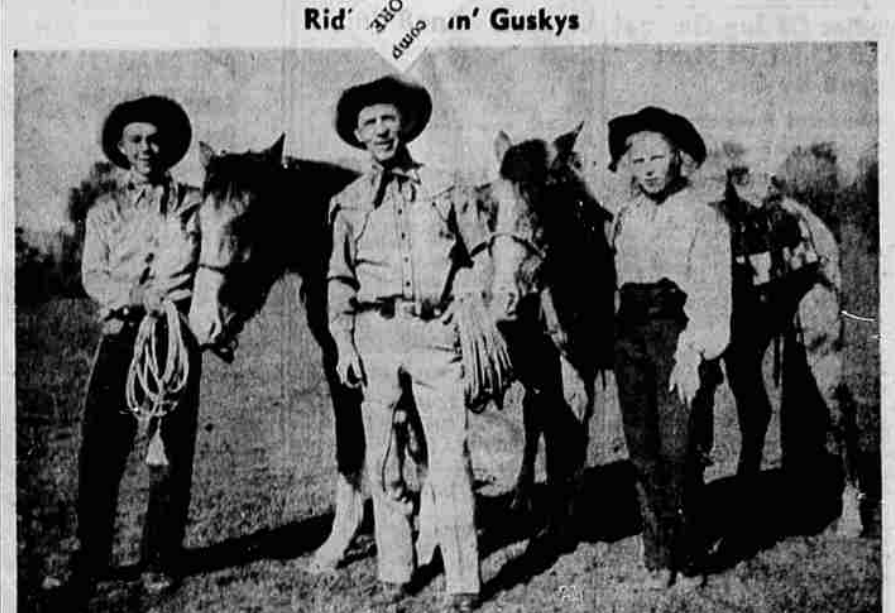
STETTINIUS RESIGNS INDEPENDENCE, Mo., June 27 (AP)—President Truman announced today he had accepted the resignation of Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., as secretary of state, and was appointing him as American representative on the post-war security council and chairman of the United States delegation in its general assembly.

## Former Polish Minister Refuses New Cabinet Post

LONDON, June 27 (AP)—The Polish exile government declared today that Mieczyslaw Thugut, minister of interior under former Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, had refused to accept an appointment as minister of posts and telegraph in the newly-formed Polish government of national unity at Warsaw.

A spokesman for the London Poles declared also that 71-year-old Wincenty Witos, peasant party leader and former premier, might also refuse to join the new Polish administration, set up in Moscow conferences last week. Witos was slated for a place in the Polish praesidium, or executive council.

"Diplomatic Sickness"  
The spokesman suggested that "diplomatic sickness" prevented Witos from attending the Moscow discussions. A Polish official who attended the conference said that Witos was undergoing treatment for a paralytic condition that could not be interrupted by a journey.  
A Moscow broadcast reported that a group of Polish leaders, including Boleslaw Bierut, president of the Polish national council, and Mikolajczyk, had left Moscow this afternoon for Poland's government-in-exile.



Pictured above are three famous trick riders and ropers, Raymond, Frank and Joyce Gusky. This team, known to rodeo fans from coast to coast, will appear each of the four days of the Buckaroo Days rodeo, July 1 to 4 at the Klamath fairgrounds.