

# Charter Of United Nations Differs From Oaks Plan

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SAN FRANCISCO, June 22 (AP)—The United Nations charter written at San Francisco differs in many ways from the draft of a security league drawn up by the big powers at Dumbarton Oaks in Washington last fall.

The Dumbarton Oaks plan formed the basis for the document drafted here. Perhaps the greatest difference is in the increased power of the proposed general assembly of all member nations. This is being hailed by small nations as a great victory for themselves.

Chapters of the charter are being arranged in final order, but there are about 18 of them in all, as compared with 12 in the Dumbarton Oaks version. Included is a system for international trusteeship rule of dependent areas, which was not in Dumbarton Oaks at all. In addition, this conference produced a plan for a new world court.

Text of the final draft of the charter has been distributed to each delegation. Secretary of State Stettinius described it as subject to approval by the final session of the conference, until that approval is given, he said, it was subject to change.

Here are main provisions of the charter as now drafted: Purposes—The United Nations organization's chief purpose is to maintain peace and security by peaceful means or force. Also it will seek to develop friendly relations among nations, promote economic and social cooperation and afford machinery for nations constantly to talk over their international problems. It should do these things, the charter says, in accord with justice and human rights. Dumbarton Oaks had not mentioned justice and human rights as purposes.

Principles—All member states (50 nations at San Francisco) pledge themselves to use force only in accordance with the purposes of the organization and not to aid any nation against which the league takes action. They bind themselves also to respect territorial integrity and political independence of each other. This pledge approaches a definition of aggression, something Dumbarton Oaks did not do. Also added here is a general ban against the league interfering in any nation's domestic affairs.

Membership—It is to be open to all peace-loving states. The conference adopted an informal definition that this would not include Franco Spain or any other country whose administration came to power with axis aid.

Main Organs—These are (1) general assembly, (2) security council, (3) court, (4) economic and social council, (5) trusteeship council, (6) secretariat. The trusteeship council is brand new; the economic and social council had been given an inferior role at Dumbarton Oaks.

General Assembly—This consists of all member nations. The Oaks plan saw it only as a restricted debating society. The charter allows it to debate anything within the scope of the charter, rallying world public opinion, and to make recommendations to the security council or to member nations on virtual-

ly any international situation. It will receive security council reports. Such broad grants of authority were a victory for small nations. All nations have equal votes in the assembly. It will meet annually, but may have special sessions.

Security Council—It is given 11 members of which five must be the United States, Britain, Russia, France and China. The assembly elects the other six, taking account of their military resources and location, a qualification sought by middle powers like Canada and Australia. The council cannot refuse any state the right to appeal a dispute to it. None of the big powers can prevent discussion of the dispute. First, peaceful means, then force may be employed to settle it, but the council has to vote any action by a majority of seven, including all the Big Five. Thus any one of the Big Five (this is the long-argued veto power) can block an action except on peaceful settlement when it is party to a dispute; then it cannot vote at all.

For using force the council's military command is a "military staff committee" of the Big Five chiefs of staff. International Court of Justice—The charter provides for creation of the court, but its detailed plan of organization is a separate document. The court is more closely linked with the organization than the old court to the League of Nations. Only United Nations or countries invited by the United Nations may become members of the court.

SILK HOSE SLATED TO BE GIVEN AWAY

The 7th War Loan committee has received a shipment of very fine three-thread silk hose, and they will be given away, one pair each day, on Saturday, Monday and Tuesday. Each purchaser of a \$100 bond has a chance to win a pair of these items.

The people of Klamath Falls are reminded to look in the windows at bond headquarters at 8th and Main. In this window are souvenirs which were sent from the various theaters of war, and are of considerable amount of interest.

Car For Juvenile Department Asked

In its report Thursday the grand jury of Klamath county recommended to the county budget committee that the juvenile department here be furnished an automobile so that investigations can be carried out promptly and efficiently at any time of day or night.

The juvenile department is without transportation facilities during the day, at the present time, according to Harold Hendrickson, county juvenile officer.

Classified Ads Bring Results.

## Home Nurses Get Instruction



Under the supervision of Mary Gray, nurse consultant on the national staff of the American Red Cross who is visiting Klamath Falls this week, members of the home nursing classes receive instruction in essential procedures for the care of the sick in the home.

## COPS WARN AGAINST WINDOW DISPLAYS

City police today warned Klamath Falls merchants against leaving store windows open at night. Several windows have been found open at night and police cautioned that this practice provides opportunity for theft.

Jessie J. Wood of Portland

was arrested last night by city police on charges of vagrancy and drunkenness. He had allegedly been in an altercation with Jeff Hull of Chiloquin, Klamath Indian, earlier in the evening. Hull assertedly hit Wood in the mouth. Hull was arrested later and charged with disorderly conduct.

Soren S. Loft, naval air station, posted \$10 bail for violation of the basic rule and Peter A. Key, naval air station, was cited to appear in court for the same offense. He was turned over to the shore patrol.

Mary Zupan, 911 Walnut, was

charged with violating the dog ordinance by allowing a dog to run at large during the restricted period.

## Worker Hurt Slightly As Train Traps Him

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—Garland Miner, 32, was inside a railroad viaduct painting yesterday when he heard the Mil-

waukee road's crack Hiawatha streamliner train approaching. Miner's objective as he started running was the end of the viaduct and safety. He reached the viaduct end as the train, traveling 80 miles an hour, nudged him a glancing blow, fracturing his right leg. Miner related his experience to police from a hospital bed.

The first flight made by the Wright brothers lasted only 12 seconds.

## INCREASE IN 'A' GAS IN EFFECT

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—The 50 per cent increase in basic "A" gasoline rations went into effect throughout the country today.

Motorists, using newly valid A-18 coupons, could buy six gallons with a stamp instead of four as heretofore.

That figures out to an average ration of three gallons a week, or about six miles of driving a day. Previously it was two gallons and four miles.

The six new A-18 coupons must last three months, through September 21, but they are good for a total of 36 gallons, 12 more than the A-15 stamps which expired yesterday.

## Lebanon To Establish Auxiliary Air Field

LEBANON, June 22 (AP)—This city's airport, designated by the civil aeronautics authority, will appear on government aviation charts as an auxiliary field, E. N. Brenner, civil air patrol commander here, reported today. Flight instruction will begin in

about 10 days, with the entire area surrounding Lebanon named a training region, he said. Co-owners of the airport are Joe Gilbert, to be manager, and Ralph Scroggin, owner of a field near Prineville for 14 years.

**RAINBOW**  
Open 6:45 Wk. Days  
**LAST TIMES TONITE**  
**Allesheny**  
with George SAMPSON  
AND  
**Oh! What a Night**  
EDMUND LOWE  
JEAN PARKER

**2 ACTION HITS**  
Saturday ONLY...  
"WILD HORSE CANYON"  
**SONG OF THE BUCKAROO!**

**TOWER**  
FRI. - SAT.  
BOX OFFICE OPENS 6:45  
**WHAT IS A MAN GOING TO DO,**  
when his girl has springtime... in Her Heart!  
**"BLONDE FEVER"**  
PLUS Buster Crabbe Al St. John **GANGSTER'S DEN**  
MAY DORN · ASTOR · GRAHAME  
FILM BRESSART **BUGS BUNNY** Cartoon News

**Coming Soon**  
Featured in Screen Productions **"OLD BARN DANCES"**  
"Blue Montana Skies"  
**TOWER**  
ON OUR STAGE  
"Rolling Home To Texas"  
"Thunder Over The Prairie"  
"Land Of Fighting Men"  
IN Person **CAL SHRUM**

**PINE TREE**  
CONT. FROM 1 P. M.  
**FRI.-SAT.**  
George O'BRIEN in **"DUDE RANGERS"**  
Plus! Warm, Tender Romance! Deep, Lusting Faith!  
**MUSIC MILLIONS**  
Margaret O'BRIEN  
JIM MAY  
DORIS · BARBARA · ALLISON

**PELICAN**  
Matinee Daily—Box Office Opens 1:30-6:45  
**BLAZING HEARTS... CLASHING FISTS!**  
A Story of Daring Days and Dangerous Nights!  
**Flame OF THE BARBARY COAST**  
with **JOHN WAYNE · ANN DVORAK**  
Joseph Schildkraut William Frawley  
Added Program Spice **"JASPER TELLS"** Color Comedy NEWS

**NOW ESQUIRE**  
Ends Saturday Matinee Daily - Dial 4587 Open 1:30-6:45 p. m.  
**A BONANZA of LAUGHTER and SONGS!**  
**GIRL RUSH**  
THRILL HUNTERS on the LOOSE!  
WALLY ALAN BROWN · CARNEY  
FRANCES VERA LANGFORD · VAGUE  
—Companion Feature—  
and SEE THE B29'S SMASH **TARGET TOKYO!**  
**double EXPOSURE**  
with **CHESTER MORRIS NANCY KELLY**  
NEW "LASSIE" THRILLER Coming SUNDAY in **TECHNICOLOR SON OF LASSIE**

**THURSDAY**  
June 28th  
**IS TWO JIMA DAY**  
**PELICAN**  
FOR INFORMATION DIAL 4572 OR 4087  
2 Complete Shows ★ 7 P. M. ★ 9 P. M.  
Premiere Showing of Technicolor **Combat Film by U. S. Navy**  
**"To The Shores Of IWO JIMA"**  
See the Raising of the Original Iwo Jima Flag  
Here's What You Do To See This Show!  
That Extra Bond You Buy Between June 22nd and June 27th Entitles You to a Free Ticket! Purchase Your Bond at Bond Headquarters or Your Favorite Klamath Falls Theatre... General Admission \$50.00 Bond... Logo \$500-Bond.  
Have You Bought **YOUR** Share of **Victory**?  
★ ★ **Klamath Shopping Guide** ★ ★