

Herald and News

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Today's Roundup

By MALCOLM EPLEY

GREAT thing—the airmail service at Klamath Falls.
Last Saturday, we air-mailed a letter to Klamath Falls from a point near Los Angeles. On Sunday morning, we took a bus at the same point, rode to Los Angeles, took a train, and arrived here in person at noon on Monday.



EPLEY

On Wednesday morning, the letter we had airmailed, a day ahead of our own departure, made its appearance in Klamath Falls.
Experiences like that are common to people here who have received or sent airmail. There have been many instances that indicated that a letter, sent here from a coast point, makes better time when sent straight mail than airmail.

Business interests here, and others to whom fast mail service is important, have labored under a disadvantage for years since fast airmail service was instituted for other similar communities. In some competitive instances, this situation has undoubtedly resulted in loss of business.

The postal authorities tell us that airmail service into Klamath Falls is much worse than that going out. A letter airmailed here before 6 p. m. makes fairly good time out of here. But if you have a friend or business connection which tries to airmail you anything from Portland or San Francisco, advise against it. Chances are, straight mail service will be faster.

REMEDY DETERMINED efforts have been made for years to remedy this airmail situation in Klamath Falls. In one instance, at least, the civil aeronautics board turned down a proposal which would have definitely improved the service.

Before the CAB now are new proposals for through air service to Klamath Falls that will bring us real airmail service and eliminate the present disadvantages and competitive handicaps. Under at least one of these plans, a change could be made that would not require new equipment, hard to get under war conditions.

Klamath deserves direct air express, airmail and air passenger at the earliest possible time. Right now, three 60-pound pouches of airmail go out of here daily, despite the miserable service.

IT'S PIT RIVER OUR favorite newspaper has been slightly confused over the spelling of Pit river, as you probably noticed yesterday. So were the army engineers when they wrote their report on the Klamath basin drainage district in 1933. Sometimes they spelled it with two P's, like Mt. Pitt, and sometimes they spelled it with one. We've been following their example, which in this instance was not very good.

The proper spelling is Pit. We'll try to keep it that way hereafter.

News Behind the News

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Jan. 17 — The government is sponsoring a food scare.
New York's Mayor LaGuardia has been calling for meatless days. Local rationing boards are putting out to their newspapers around the country alarming predictions of scarcities. Some people are concluding it is just the usual government freight campaign to get a desired popular reaction, but this time it is real.

Hard as this may be for the average maidless

Hitler Harangues Hungarian For Wishing to Leave War

By DANIEL DE LUCE

MOSCOW, Jan. 17 (AP)—"Now we are all sitting in one boat in a dreadful storm," Hitler cried. A disordered lock of grey-streaked hair hung across his sweaty forehead.

"He who jumps overboard — man or nation — will surely drown," Hitler continued.

"It is possible that the boat will capsize. But it is more than likely it will reach land."

"To the last man, to the last drop of blood, I will defend the fatherland."

Thus for two hours Hitler ranted and harangued. Again and again his rasping voice choked into a near shriek. Surrounding him were his intimate henchmen — Himmler, Keitel, Guderian.

But the man he addressed was the unhappy chief of staff of a Hungary that no longer wanted to fight on the side of Germany.

The place was der fuhrer's headquarters in east Prussia. The time was late September, 1944.

The story of that interview, the consequences of which were so tragic for more than 8,000,000 Magyars, was told me tonight by the man who braved Hitler's wrath. He is Col. Gen. Janos Voros, then Admiral Horthy's special envoy. Now he is defense minister of liberated Hungary.

"Hitler looked like a pig who

housewife in the kitchen to believe, after all the stuff she has been hearing about great food stockpiles in government hoarding to feed the world, and large reserves bought up by the army and navy, the truth is we could lose this war on the food front if we do not have good crop weather this spring.

Behind the tightening condition is an explanation the government is not telling, namely that it mismanaged its food supplies situation last year and is now reaping the harvest of its mistakes.

Look at poultry. The government last summer thought it was faced with an over-supply, expected the war to be won swiftly in France, and discouraged poultry raisers from hatching eggs. That now proves to have been very bad judgment, and there is a shortage of poultry.

Afraid of Over-Supply IN hogs, the farmers were similarly scared of an over-supply, and reduced their feeder schedule upon government advice. We are now short on pork.

The sheep feeders ran into cold weather at lambing time last year, and we have a shortage of lamb.

Beef has been handled so sloppily as to discourage production. Last summer both the OPA and WFA (war food administration) promised no ceiling price would be put on cattle, but one is now about to be applied.

An investigator went out to the midwest to hold hearings and reported the farmers were for a \$1.75 ceiling. This proved to be false. Feeder stock had been bought for around \$18 to put on 200 to 400 additional pounds, and a \$17.50 ceiling would have meant ruinous of this production process. So now the ceiling will be upped to \$18 so as not to discourage the production of this additional meat.

But in order that the price to the consumer not be raised, the government is to pay the packers an additional \$1 per 100 pounds subsidy out of the treasury, and the taxpayers' pocket-books (a secret price increase under which those who pay taxes actually pay a portion of the price on steaks bought by everyone).

All this retracting and self-repudiation by the government officials naturally tended to demoralize the cattle industry and scare off production.

Worse than this, the war manpower commission is threatening to draft farm help and the war production board is cutting down or out the allocations for production of new farm machinery. The local draft boards in farm communities, however, have shown some signs of revolting against drafting more farm help, and frankly, I doubt that WMC orders will be obeyed.

No Large Reserves YET it is clear that farm help, new machinery, and parts for repairs will be scarcer than last year. If spring weather is bad, we will be in trouble. As for large reserves, we simply do not have them in any line.

The department of agriculture is now out holding meetings to get the farmers to increase planting, and extension directors are doing good constructive work, but the OPA, WFA, and the other government bureaus are doing nothing to extend production that I can see.

Indeed, there is constant quarreling and bickering on policy between OPA and WFA which is somewhat demoralizing, and Coordinator Vinson's office is full of left-wing boys who always have sociology uppermost in mind.

It is evident then that this new food scare has more validity behind it than in former cases, although the wrong reasons are being offered by the administration, naturally enough, in order to cover its old mistakes. "People are eating more," they say, for instance. I doubt that this is true.

The Germans seem to have captured a large quantity of our canned goods in their Belgian smash, and there is some black market seepage corruption from army supplies in France, but it is hard to believe the official excuse that a soldier in France eats more than in the United States. Lend lease is taking no more, and, indeed, our own supply situation is preventing us from living up to commitments.

I asked food authorities why it is that the government has always proved to be wrong in its food planning activities. The law of averages should make it right once in a while, even if they did not try. The answer I got was this:

"At the start of the war, the best brains in both business and agriculture came in here to help work out our war problems. These men have nearly all returned to private endeavor, some disgusted. Remaining here are the sociology boys, the left leaners, without much ability, who yearn for a better world more than they strive to make this one work right."

call of Hungarian division, from the eastern front.

Miklos carried a letter signed by Horthy saying the Hungarian army must be withdrawn from the front line in Poland at all costs. He traveled by train by way of Berlin. After he left Berlin his Nazi guards watched him so closely that he was unable to identify the route he took, but his impression was that he arrived somewhere in east Prussia.

He was escorted into the barracks headquarters which bore evidence of the violent explosion which occurred during an attempt on Hitler's life. The fuhrer wore heavy bandages on his right arm when he met Miklos and was in a violent mood. The answer the Hungarian emissary was given to the Horthy letter was a profane negative. When Miklos returned to Hungary after his fruitless mission, Horthy sent him to the Carpathians as commander of the Hungarian first army.

Gas turbine-powered warplanes are already in the air, thanks to the discovery of certain alloys that, added to steel, provide a material able to withstand the very high temperatures at which such engines must operate for efficiency.

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Main and 8th

SIDE GLANCES



"I dreamed that I took that cleaning woman of ours all through the house and showed her how she had skipped all the corners—and she didn't even talk back!"

HIGH SCHOOL News Notes and Comment

JUANITA SHINN
The Script and Microphone, newly adopted name of the Radio club, has elected officers of their group as follows: Lee Goode, president; Betty St. John, vice president; Joanne Bennett, secretary; Ramona Baker and Margaret Grubb, research librarians; Gordon Robinson, music librarian; Dorothy Collier, publicity chairman, and June Lutman, concession chairman.

On January 18, the Script and Microphone will sponsor a "Dance of Dimes" in line with the March of Dimes, national drive for funds for the infantile paralysis foundation, following a pep assembly.

The 10 new members of the Honor society were formally initiated at a candlelight ceremony at the home of Barbara King last week. Following the initiation, refreshments, and the group of 25 attended the Pelican theatre, since weather conditions prohibited the scheduled scavenger hunt.

New junior initiates were Jim Howard, Joan O'Neill, Scott Reed, Barbara Roskamp and George Zupan.

Senior initiates were Bettie Addison, Lela Bravo, Beatrice Howard, Don Noel and Ruth Zimmerman.

They were presented with the one-bar honor pins.

Last night the Lions club presented its seventh annual football banquet in honor of the Pelican football squad.

Chief speaker of the evening was John Warren, football and basketball coach at the University of Oregon. Coach Marble Cook and three squad members — Bob Perkins, Bill Abbey and George Long—also gave talks concerning the 1944 football season.

Stanley Woodruff, KUHS principal, awarded Bob Perkins, Monroe Kimsey and Harry Tindall their diplomas, because they will graduate this week. Harry plans to attend Lewis and Clark college in Portland, while the other two boys will enter the service.

Kelly Farris and Bob Clammer gave a skit consisting of humorous incidents that were supposed to have happened to various football players during some of the games.

There will be a senior class meeting on Monday, January 22, to give the seniors instructions for having their pictures taken for the KUHS annual.

Pictures will be taken at Kennell-Elis studios, and will begin on Thursday, January 23. Students will leave the high school at 10-minute intervals during the day, and will return immediately after having their pictures taken.

Karen Hardin is in charge of editing the yearbook this year, and her committee has the plans laid for its publication.

Clifford P. Rowe, for the past seven semesters adviser to the Krater, will leave Friday morning for Pacific university where he will assume his duties as assistant professor of Journalism and English, and as publicity man for the university.

H. O. Palmer, who was adviser to the Krater several years ago, has already begun working with the staff which he will advise this semester.

The Pelican basketball squad will play Medford on its home court on Friday and Saturday of this week. The Pep Peppers will perform a drill for Friday night's game.

Painter's O'Alls
Can't-Bust-Em.
\$2.19
OREGON WOOLEN STORE
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WHY THOUSANDS OF DOCTORS ORDERED THIS FOR CHILDREN'S BAD COUGHS
(CAUSED BY COLDS)
Pertussin — a famous herbal cough remedy — scientifically prepared — not only acts at once to relieve coughing spells but also loosens sticky phlegm and makes it easier to raise. Pleasant tasting. Safe for both old and young — even small children. Inexpensive!
Any drugstore. PERTUSSIN

Market Quotations

NEW YORK, Jan. 17 (AP)—Peace-rated specialty and industrial issues led a general stock market revival today as Warsaw fell and Russian troops extended their drive toward Berlin.

Closing quotations:	
American Can	92
Am Car & Fdy	103 1/2
Am Tel & T	101 1/2
Anacosta	31 1/2
Calif Packing	49 1/2
C. Tractor	49 1/2
Commonwealth & Sou	6 1/2
Curtis Wright	30 1/2
General Electric	64 1/2
General Motors	22 1/2
Illinois Central	22 1/2
Int. Harvester	37 1/2
Kennecott	21 1/2
Lockheed	21 1/2
Long-Bell	30 1/2
Montgomery Ward	14 1/2
Nash-Kelley	14 1/2
N. Y. Central	14 1/2
Northern Pacific	28 1/2
Pac Gas & El	35 1/2
Packard Motor	35 1/2
Penn. R. R.	35 1/2
Republic Steel	11 1/2
Standard Oil	11 1/2
Sawyer Stores	11 1/2
Sears Roebuck	41 1/2
Standard Brands	29 1/2
Sunshine Mining	10 1/2
Trans-America	21 1/2
Union Oil Calif	21 1/2
Union Pacific	62 1/2
U. S. Steel	62 1/2
Warner Pictures	14 1/2

Potatoes

CHICAGO, Jan. 17 (AP-WFA)—Potatoes arrived 107 on track 132; total U. S. shipments 932; old stock—offerings very light, demand exceeds available supply. The market firm at closing; new stock—supply light, demand very good, market firm at closing. Idaho Russet Burbanks, 11, \$2.00; 12, \$1.95; Nebraska Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, \$1.85; South Dakota Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, \$1.82; common Idaho Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, \$1.75; Wisconsin Chippewas, U. S. No. 1, \$1.70; Florida 90-lb sacks, U. S. No. 1, \$1.65; U. S. No. 1, \$1.60 per sack.

LIVESTOCK

SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 17 (AP-WFA)—Cattle: 275. Blow, good steers, heifers and range cows largely steady. Canners to common cows down full 50 cent decline for three days. Good to choice steers quoted \$13.00-14.00, cow and 870 lb. mixed steers and heifers \$13.00, common dairy cows quoted \$12.00-13.00, common dairy heifers \$11.00-12.00. Calves: 23. Steady, good to choice slaughter calves, \$12.00-13.00; vealers \$14.00-14.50.

Hogs: 300. Steady, good to choice 200-250 lb. barrows and sows \$12.00-13.00, 275-325 lb. \$13.25, medium \$14.75; good sows \$14.25.

Sheep: 750. Steady, good to choice full-wooled lambs quoted \$13.00-14.00, medium to good No. 2 pelts \$13.00-14.00, good full-wooled ewes quoted \$9.00.

CHICAGO, Jan. 17 (AP-WFA)—Salable hogs: 13,000; total 20,000; market opened slow, later trade and general market fairly active; steady; good and choice 120 lbs. and over, \$14.00-14.50; good and choice 130-170 lbs. \$14.25-14.85; sows steady at \$14.00; complete clearance.

Salable cattle: 14,000; salable calves: 800; total cattle 15,000; total calves 600; market steady; good and choice 120 lbs. and over, \$13.25-14.00; choice steers very scarce; heifers weak, best \$12.25; bulk fed heifers \$13.00-14.50; cow and cutter, mostly \$9.00-9.50; choice steers very scarce; heifers weak, best \$12.25; bulk fed heifers \$13.00-14.50; cow and cutter, mostly \$9.00-9.50; numerous loads lower grades also available; deck good and choice 85 lbs. \$18.50; deck 100 lbs. and over, medium good and choice lambs held around \$15.50 and slightly above, medium and good lambs \$14.00 and \$14.50; few medium good to low good around 77 lb. weight \$13.60; eight double good and choice Kansas wethers, mostly carrying a very nice medium end \$9.00 straight.

PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 17 (AP-WFA)—Salable and total cattle 150; calves 50; supply mostly calves and heifers; market active; steady; good to choice 120 lbs. and over, \$13.00-14.00; medium good steers up to \$14.00; common medium heifers \$12.00-13.00; cutter, mostly \$9.00-9.50; mer-cutter \$5.50-7.50; fat dairy type cows \$8.00-10.00; heavy Holsteins \$11.00-12.00; and best cows, mostly \$10.00-11.00; bulls \$9.50-10.75; medium-good vealers \$11.00-14.00; choice, quotable to \$15.00.

Salable hogs: 400; total 1,200; market active, steady; good-choice 170-270 lbs. \$15.75-215.00; 120 lbs. and over, heavy \$14.50-15.50; light \$13.00-14.00; good choice feeder pigs \$13.00-14.00; good choice feeder pigs \$13.00-14.00; good choice feeder pigs \$13.00-14.00; good choice feeder pigs \$13.00-14.00.

Salable and total sheep 50; no good-choice unwieldy lambs offered; trucking available \$14.00-15.00; medium-good lambs held around \$13.50; common grades, salable \$12.00 down; good ewes quotable \$9.00-9.50.

WHEAT

CHICAGO, Jan. 17 (AP)—Grain futures markets were quiet today and most prices were on the off side throughout the session. German reverses in Poland

Poor Digestion? Headachy? Sour or Upset? Tired-Listless?
Do you feel headachy and upset due to poorly digested food? To feel cheerful and happy again your food must be digested properly.

Each day, Nature must produce about two pints of a vital digestive juice to help digest your food. If Nature fails, your food may remain undigested—leaving you headachy and irritable.

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Don't depend on artificial aids to counteract indigestion—when Carter's Little Liver Pills aid digestion after Nature's own order. Take Carter's Little Liver Pills as directed. Get them at any drugstore. Only 25¢.

SCRIPTURAL UNITY
Jesus Prayed, (Jno. 17:21), That we may all be one—that the world may believe that thou didst send me." Paul commanded, (1 Cor. 2:10), "That ye all speak the same thing, and that there be no divisions among you." Follow the Bible and we will all be one, speaking the same thing.

CHURCH OF CHRIST
2205 Wanland Ave.
Klamath Falls, Oregon.

KLAMATH BASIN Carload Potato Shipments

(Figures from State-Federal Inspector Ross Aubrey)

Day of Month	Season 1944-45			Season 1943-44		
	Daily	Jan. to Date	Season to Date	Daily	Jan. to Date	Season to Date
Dec.						
1	0	0	8005	8	8	8
2	80	80	8094	4	12	12
3	78	157	8172	32	44	44
4	78	235	8249	22	66	66
5	80	315	8329	26	92	92
6	60	375	8397	29	121	121
7	0	375	8397	17	138	138
8	31	406	8428	18	156	156
9	89	495	8517	0	156	156
10	71	566	8588	22	178	178
11	69	635	8657	35	213	213
12	73	708	8730	41	254	254
13	73	781	8803	51	305	305
14	0	781	8803	54	359	359
15	63	844	8866	52	411	411
16	83	927	8949	0	411	411
17				45	456	456
18				50	506	506
19				56	562	562
20				57	619	619
21				49	668	668
22				27	716	716
23				3	719	719
24				28	747	747
25				48	805	805
26				30	835	835
27				34	869	869
28				39	908	908
29				20	928	928
30				9	937	937
31				39	977	977

Carload Overloads and Truckloads TOTAL

Courthouse Record
James Leonard Blankenship motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor. Fine \$25.00.
George Adrian Boudon, motor vehicle with improper license. Fine \$5.00.
George Adrian Boudon, motor vehicle without one of its tires. Fine \$5.00.

Ration Calendar
War Price and Rationing Board, 430 Main Street. Office hours daily, 10 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. to 2 p. m. Phone 811 for all information.

MEAT BUTTER CHEESE
RED STAMPS—Ration book 4—T. S. U. S. V. S. and X. S. valid for consumption. Stamps Q, R, S, and S, which were validated December 1, remain valid.

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A thrilling railroad story about the development of today's fast mail service.

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Pertussin — a famous herbal cough remedy — scientifically prepared — not only acts at once to relieve coughing spells but also loosens sticky phlegm and makes it easier to raise. Pleasant tasting. Safe for both old and young — even small children. Inexpensive!
Any drugstore. PERTUSSIN

GOOD HEALTH Your Greatest Possession
Regain it by being relieved of Rheumatoid (Rheum.), Gout, Neuritis, Migraine, Headache, Flatulence, Nerve Pain, etc. Our method of treatment is successful in 90% of cases. Liberal credit terms. Call for examination or send for