

# Herald and News

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## News Behind the News

By PAUL MALLON  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 12 — The republican champions of a workers draft act think Mr. Roosevelt was spoofing them when he advocated it in his annual message to congress.

New York Representative James W. Wadsworth publicly was quoted as saying the president would have to lend the measure more than lip service or he would not even introduce it again.

The other co-author, Vermont's Senator Austin, has been growling off the record for months that he was hounded when the president endorsed the measure a year ago and then left the fight for it to General Marshall and Admiral King, who could not swing congress then and cannot now.

The common story thus sprung up that Mr. Roosevelt is merely going through the motions of leadership on the measure because it would be embarrassing for him to resist such an important demand from his army and navy leaders, yet does not wish to push the matter to a successful conclusion because the labor unions have been bitter against it.

He is just shoving a politically unpopular issue raised by the armed services upon a congress he knows will reject it—they suspect.

## Declined Comment

THERE may have been something in this interpretation up to now, but certain quite unmistakable changes on the inside have become apparent and some surprises may be developing. An outspoken senatorial opponent of the workers draft, for instance, declined public comment on Mr. Roosevelt's message, but privately said he had been so shocked by recent developments on the western front (shortages), he believed critical war conditions had grown sufficiently bad to justify the legislation.

Furthermore, the unions have gathered so much power in the last year that a question has arisen as to whether Mr. Roosevelt might not like to get a rein on them himself. The legislation would give him a hold on the unions. People now laugh at the politically-minded unionist in the White House having such a thought but talk about a possible national coal strike in the spring is being heard. Would not the president like to use a draft act on John L. Lewis? More ardor from the White House for the legislation is possible this year, I think.

## Inner Workings

INNER workings on compulsory military training are somewhat different. Until a few weeks ago there was no detectable opposition to taking all youths 18 to 21 into army camps for a year as the war department was proposing. Then churchmen began to dissent, and now Republican House Leader Martin suggests it would be a good idea to wait until peace. There are enough democrats of similar mind to make a majority.

At the moment, it appears quite possible congress will drag out its committee discussions of this question as well as the workers draft. If it is delayed until peace, most people think it will be killed entirely. War enthusiasm then will have cooled, in case the peace is anything like Mr. Roosevelt's promise of how good it will be.

This possibility of killing all plans for military education of the youth seems to me to be as dangerous as the army plan to draft a year of each youth's life. Military subjects can be made compulsory in the schools and colleges without building a federal youth camp system,

## depriving boys of a year of their business lives, and the national guard can be expanded to the efficiency of a real guard of the nation without accepting a totalitarian youth system.

Yet these or any other real democratic methods of future national defense preparations for youths are today unchampioned by any authority in the administration or in congress. The army eventually may show sense enough to present a detailed program along these democratic lines.

This brings me to another, deeper phase of the inner workings behind these compulsion programs. The army and navy have now practically taken control of domestic economics and business. The businessmen who have left the war production board formerly fought for civilian supplies against army and navy demands. Now the civilian interest remains practically unrepresented directly, except by an inconsequential bureau, and the requirements of the armed services are guiding economic policies and decisions.

This trend of army and navy power in government will continue to expand.

## The War Today

By DeWITT MacKENZIE  
Associated Press War Analyst

WHILE we made a most auspicious beginning of the Luzon invasion—and the air fortune continues so far as appears from news dispatches which are lagging because of security censorship—we should be prepared for some of the most bitter fighting of the whole Pacific war—and that means bitter.

As Secretary of War Stimson remarks, although the landings were made with surprising ease, this is only the beginning. We shall see more of those amazing fanatical sacrifices by the Japanese soldiery.

Apreros of this I was talking a couple of days ago with a British general just back from Burma, and he said that in the final great battle which grew out of the Japanese invasion of Indian territory near the Burmese frontier last year, the British killed 50,000 Japanese who made a suicidal stand after being trapped. And that figure wasn't guess-work, because the bodies were counted.

## Barrage Correspondent

THE question of Nipponese resistance cropped up last night when your correspondent subjected himself to a hot barrage of questions at a big gathering of enlisted men and WACs at Mitchell Field. They asked: "Will the Japs have to be beaten militarily before they are out?"

That's a tough one because we don't know the limits of Japanese resistance, especially of the civilian population, to the terrors and privations of total war. Indeed, the Japanese government itself can't know how much the people can take, for only now is Nippon beginning to get an idea of total war through our bombings of the home land.

The vise of war will tighten rapidly on them now. Our possession of cases in the Philippines will multiply the difficulties of the mikado's people a hundred-fold, for the bombings will intensify and the allies will clamp a tight aerial and naval blockade across Japan's lifelines. Nippon will know terrors and privations which she has been dishing out to others but hasn't experienced herself in modern times.

## Likely to Follow Emperor

HOWEVER, I think Japanese people are likely to follow their emperor—who is literally a God to them—so long as he calls them. That means so long as the government instructs him to stand firm, for despite his exalted place he is not a free agent.

It's difficult to escape the thought that the war lords might decide to make a final stand on the continent, even if things get too hot for them to hold out in Japan. I don't advance that as a probability, but it surely is a possibility.

Undoubtedly much may depend on whether Russia comes into the war against Japan. Should that happen it would, of course, be a body blow to any scheme for holding on the continent. As things now stand, the Chinese are so weak militarily that they are hanging on by their teeth, and the allies have a long way to go before they can establish a fighting machine in China capable of ousting the invaders.

## SIDE GLANCES



"Gosh, while I'm shaving here, figuring what Farmer Brown would get for his apples at so much a bushel, I could be making as much in real money as errand boy at the drug store!"

## Klamath Church Directory

- Church of Christ (Downtown)**  
All members and friends are extended a special and cordial invitation to sing at the downtown Church of Christ at Sunday morning services. Song service, 10 a. m.; Bible study, 10:14 a. m.; sermon and devotion, 11 a. m.; communion, 11:45 a. m.; evening services, 7:30 o'clock. Located in the KC hall over the Rainbow Theatre.
- Methodist Baptist**  
Sunday school, 10 a. m.; worship service, 11:15 a. m.
- First Covenant**  
823 Walnut, Phone 8317. Albert L. Dwight, pastor. Sunday school, 10 a. m.; morning worship, 11 a. m.; young people's meeting, 7 p. m.; evening services, 7:45 p. m.; mid-week fellowship, Wednesday, 7:45 p. m.
- First Presbyterian Church**  
N. 8th and Pine. Rev. David F. Barnes, Jr., pastor. 625 N. 8th. Sunday school, 10 a. m.; Bible school at 9:45 a. m.; worship at 11 a. m.; Three Christian Endeavor groups at 7:30 p. m.
- Klamath Revival Center**  
1623 Mitchell. Holiness meetings, 11 a. m.; Warren D. Combs, pastor. Sunday school, 10 a. m.; morning services, 11 a. m.; Evangelistic, 7:30 p. m.; Wednesday night services, 7:30 p. m.; Wednesday and Friday night practice, Thursday, 8 p. m.; Phone 4327.
- Secord Street**  
Eighth and High streets. Sunday Masses: 7, 8, 9:30 and 11 a. m. Holy Days Masses: 8 a. m. and 9:30 a. m. Weekday Mass: 8 a. m. Evens of Holy days and first practice from 3 to 4 p. m. and from 7:30 to 8:30 p. m.
- The Salvation Army**  
Fourth and Klamath. Company meetings, 10:30 a. m.; Holiness meetings, 11 a. m.; Evangelistic meetings, 8 p. m. Thursday and Saturday 8 p. m. Officers in charge Major and Mrs. W. Rowell.
- Klamath Lutheran**  
Corner Chestnut and E. M. Topness, pastor. Residence 1173 Crescent, phone 3423. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m.; Divine worship at 11 a. m.; Senior choir rehearsal Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.
- Community Congregational**  
Garden between East Main and Martin. Church at 10:30 a. m. Senior choir rehearsal Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.; community hall. Services every Sunday.
- Latter-Day Saints**  
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints hold their services in the auditorium of the city library, 9th and Klamath. Evangelistic meetings, Sunday morning at 12:15. Sunday school commencing at 10:30. Sacrament meetings at 6 o'clock Sunday evening. E. E. Burrows, branch president, phone 5293 or 8721.
- Pilgrim Holiness**  
Rev. Wm. Ingersoll, pastor. 2301 Wantland. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; morning service, 11 o'clock. Holiness service, 8 p. m.; evangelistic service, 7:45 p. m.
- Klamath Temple**  
1077 Pine. Daniel B. Anderson, pastor. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; morning worship, 11 a. m.; Overcomers service, 6:30 p. m.; Jail meetings, 3 p. m.; Radio program, Saturday, 6:30 p. m.; Evangelistic service, 7:45 p. m.; Wednesday night prayer meeting.
- First Baptist**  
N. 8th at Washington. Rev. Cecil C. Brown, pastor. Residence, 827 Eldorado. Phone 7439. Bible school, 9:45 a. m.; morning worship, 11 o'clock. Baptist training union, 6:15 p. m.; evening service, 7:30 o'clock. Mid-week prayer, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.; Choir rehearsal, Wednesday, 8:30 p. m.
- Jesus Name Christian Fellowship**  
Located at 1442 Oregon avenue. We invite everyone to our meetings. Sunday, 11 a. m.; morning devotion, 8 p. m.; evangelistic service, Tuesday, 7:45 p. m.; prayer meeting, Friday, 8 p. m.; prayer meeting, Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Evangelistic service, 7:45 p. m.; Fred B. Hofer, pastor and evangelist.
- Church of Progressive Psycho**  
Divine Healing. Place of meeting changed from 183 E. Main to 235 Main. Room 7. Sunday services, 9 p. m.; lecture by Rev. Kath. E. M. Homer Muehl, superintendent. W. M. K. Wednesday, 7 p. m.; circle. Library open for lending of books. Pastor's residence, 1700 S. Mitchell, phone 7272. All are welcome.

## SESSION HELD BY LUTHERAN CHURCH HERE

The Klamath Lutheran church held its annual business meeting on Monday, January 8 at 8 p. m. The meeting was presided by a congregational fellowship supper which was served by the men of the church.

L. E. Taylor was elected chairman of the meeting. The pastor, the Rev. S. M. Topness, read his annual report to the congregation. Since the pastor's installation on September 10, 1944, 38 members have been received into the congregation, the membership now being 307.

Fifty-eight are in the armed forces, five have been honorably discharged, one has been killed in action and one is missing in action. Rev. Topness has been appointed by the service commission of the national Lutheran council to act as contact pastor for the Marine Barracks, the Klamath naval air station and the Tulaleke camp.

Mention was made of the fact that during the year 1944 the congregation liquidated its debt, mortgage-burning ceremonies being held last spring. During the year, too, the congregation ceased to receive support from the home mission board and is now self-supporting.

The church treasurer's report, the Ladies Aid report, the Sunday school and brotherhood reports, read by the respective treasurers, C. W. Murdock, Mrs. Arthur Oberg, Mrs. Sverre Munson and H. O. Solie, revealed that all bills had been paid, with substantial balances in the treasuries. A motion carried unanimously to start a building fund to procure lots and erect a parsonage as soon as building is feasible.

Officers elected, on nomination by the nominating committee, T. G. Hoff, Mrs. J. D. Huck and Mrs. P. M. Anderson, were the following: deacons, B. J. Loftsgaard, C. Meyer; trustee, Ralph Wiese; deaconess, Mrs. C. W. Murdock; treasurer, L. E. Taylor; secretary, Mrs. J. D. Huck; auditing committee, Mrs. Vic Ongman and Mrs. P. M. Anderson.



Rev. Gottfried Stone

## LOS ANGELES MAN TO SPEAK IN CITY

Rev. Gottfried Stone of Los Angeles is guest speaker at the First Covenant church for the months of January and February while the pastor, Rev. A. L. Dwight is participating in a series of missionary conferences on the Pacific coast.

Rev. Stone is a pastor evangelist and author of the song, "God Bless Our Boys." He is also the author of several books. At the morning service he will speak on the subject "Christ's Fourfold Ministry." At the 7:45 p. m. service he speaks on the subject "Our Challenge in 1945."

The First Covenant church is located at 823 Walnut and extends a cordial invitation to all to attend these services.

### Dredging of Coos Bay Backed by Cordon

COOS BAY, Jan. 12 (AP)—The state's commerce commission has received a resolution from Sen. Guy Cordon seeking a view of the U. S. engineering department on dredging Coos Bay 28-foot depth, officials here notified.

Although the rivers and bays bill providing for the project was defeated in the last month, it is included in a new bill which probably will pass both houses, Cordon said. The port commission is studying a 28-foot project in 1948.

### First Church of Christ Scientist

A branch of the Mother Church, First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, Mass.

10th and Washington

Services

Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Sunday Service 11 a. m.

Subject—Jan. 16, "Baptism"

Wednesday evening service 8 p. m. Reading Room 1012 Main

### THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE TEXTBOOK

SCIENCE and HEALTH With Key to the Scriptures by Mary Baker Eddy may be read or purchased at the Christian Science Reading Rooms 1023 Main St.

## LUTHERAN LADIES AID HOLDS MEET

The annual business meeting of the Klamath Lutheran Ladies Aid was held Tuesday, January 9, at 2 p. m. The president, Mrs. Vic Josephson, presided. The secretary's report, read by Mrs. C. W. Murdock, revealed that the organization had enjoyed a very active year. Nineteen new members had been received.

Mrs. Arthur Oberg read the treasurer's report showing that \$1442.86 had been earned during the year. Expenditures consisted of contributions to the synodical budget for missions, education and charities, Pacific Lutheran college, Red Cross, local Lutheran college, seaman's missions at Seattle and San Francisco. Children's and Sunset homes, as well as for local work in the congregation.

After a rising vote of thanks to all retiring officers, the recently elected officers were installed with impressive ceremonies conducted by the pastor, the Rev. S. M. Topness. The following are the new officers: president, Mrs. L. E. Taylor; first vice president, Mrs. J. D. Huck; second vice president, Mrs. Carl Brandness; secretary, Mrs. Carl Brandness; treasurer, Mrs. Arthur Oberg.

Lunch was served by the hostesses, Mrs. Oscar Solie and Mrs. Richard Carlson.

An X-ray inspection device on some assembly lines sounds visible and audible alarms and dabs red paint on defective material passing under it. The device also makes a record of all rejections.

## Klamath's Yesterdays

From the files — 40 years ago and 10 years ago.

From the Klamath Republican January 12, 1905  
Holidays are over but the cleaning department at the KKK store is still in existence.

County Commissioner Melhase is making a right good officer.

From the Evening Herald January 15, 1935  
R. E. Bradbury, former Klamath county rancher and civic worker, died in Portland Sunday.

Four children of Mrs. June Gardner burned to death as residence at Chilcoquin consumed by flames.

### OLD BELIEFS

The disappearance of birds in winter was a great mystery not so many centuries ago. Some said they spent the winter in mud at the bottom of ponds, and others that they flew to the moon.

First Christian  
Pine at 9th. Howard Hutchins, minister. Bible school, 9:45 a. m. Stanley Kendall, superintendent. Morning worship, 11 o'clock. Evening services, 8:30 o'clock with the Christian Endeavor meetings. Evangelistic service 7:30 p. m.

First Lutheran  
1207 Division. Rev. H. M. Bigger, pastor. Church school, 10 a. m. Preaching services, 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. preaching service, 7:45 p. m.

Amazing Fast Relief For COUGHS

Respiratory Irritations Due To Colds  
A Rare Combination—Compounded from valuable Canadian Pine Balsam and other soothing healing ingredients. Buckley's Canadian Mixture is different from anything you have ever tried—all medication—no syrup.

1 To Loosen Phlegm  
2 To Relieve Cough  
3 To Make Breathing Easier  
You get results FAST—you feel the effect INSTANTLY.

Act at once! Try Buckley's CANADIAN Mixture—today. At first-class drug stores. No money back unless you are satisfied.

Super Col-Rite Drug  
Lee Beach Drugs

### Work or Dress RUBBERS

OREGON WOOLEN STORE  
Main at 8th

### Leather Jackets

\$12.50 to \$29.50  
OREGON WOOLEN STORE  
Main at 8th

### Any Photograph Copied, One Print \$1.00

Films developed and printed for any 6 or 8 exposures Roll — 35c  
Reprints — 4c each  
Prompt Service  
BUD'S  
1001 Main  
Phone 7187

### Acts AT ONCE to relieve COUGHS

Due to DUST, SMOKE, FUMES IN FACTORIES

The first spoonful of Pertussin MUST promptly relieve such coughing or money back. Pertussin is safe. It contains no dope, chloroform or creosote. Prescribed by thousands of Doctors to relieve bad coughs caused by colds. Inexpensive. —PERTUSSIN—  
All drugstores.

### Friendly Helpfulness To Every Creed and Purse

Ward's Klamath Funeral Home  
Marguerite M. Ward and Sons  
AMBULANCE SERVICE  
825 High Phone 3334

## SERVICE MEN'S CHAPEL

325 MAIN ST.  
Services Every Night at 7:30 o'clock

## Sunday Meeting

2:30 P. M.  
C. E. Logerwell  
Chapel Director  
Will Speak on the Subject "Am I My Brother's Keeper?"  
All Klamath Ministers, and Members of the Board of Directors of the Chapel, are urged to attend.

## Service Men's Chapel

Sponsored by  
Klamath Falls Churches and Christian Business Men

## GET EXTRA RED POINTS!

## Save used fats for your country!

Keep saving all used kitchen fats. Your country urgently needs them... to help make medicines, parachutes, synthetic rubber, munitions, paints and soaps for military and civilian uses.

So keep up your good work. Save every possible drop of used fats. Remember, for each pound you turn in, you get 2 red ration points!

## Save Used Fats—For the Fighting Front

Approved by OPA and WFA. Paid for by Industry

## SERVICE MEN'S CHAPEL

325 MAIN ST.  
Services Every Night at 7:30 o'clock

## Was Peter the Chief Apostle?

There is insufficient evidence in the New Testament to prove that Peter was the chief apostle. It is true that Paul was chief spokesman to the multitudes on the day of Pentecost at Jerusalem, but Paul was mentioned as the speaker at Lystra, (Acts 14:12), and at many other places.

Only two of Peter's epistles are recorded in the New Testament, while Paul is credited with about fourteen. Although Peter and Paul do seem to be more prominent than some of the apostles, God did not empower any of them to be a spiritual head over His church.

"And he is the head of the body, the church; who is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead; that in all things he might have the preeminence." (Col. 1:18). The context plainly shows that this is Christ.

Never do we read of any of the apostles accepting titles as Reverend Paul, or Doctor James, or The Right Reverend Apostle Peter. Peter was humble. He once said to the Gentile, Cornelius, when he would have done honor to him, "Stand up; I myself also am a man." (Acts 10:26).

RAYMOND I. GIBBS, Evangelist

## CHURCH OF CHRIST

2205 Wantland Ave.  
Klamath Falls, Oregon.