# REDS INVADE PRUSSIA, SLOVAKIA

NLY in the news from East Prussia are there hints today something big and new and T RIGHT NOW. Elsewhere the world the war reports are gely progress notes—prepara-ns for something bigger later.

HE Germans say the Russians are OVER THE BORDER interpretary and the Price of Lithuania along the main erallroad that leads to Insterrig and Koenigsburg. Their ive there, Berlin reports, is ported by heavy artillery pretation and SWARMS of lowing bombers. Farther north, they are witheratillery range of Tilsit, Still ther north, they are moving was the Baltic seacoast toward of Price of STILL ANOTHER ge red attack moving on East less from the southeast. It looks like business. All the re so because the Russians o minously silent.

HE fighting at Aachen is lulling a little at the moment, e is tempted to guess that the mans have given up hope of sing the city. We're bombing logne heavily. The nazis say fre going to hit hard there

HE British take Venray, in Holland, thus STRENGTH-ING the right flank of their hly strategic Nijmegen-Arnisalient.
The Germans assert (and it indis reasonable) that the Brithave huge forces, including to take, massed there and touch off a big offensive tas soon as they are assured ample supply lines to their f.

NTWERP is the supply port we want. It is RIGHT BE-ND our lines in Holland, and I give us practical equality h the Germans in the way of

asport.
A pocket of Germans still
ds the south bank of the
telde, thus preventing us
m using the Antwerp route,
Canadians are biting into
pocket and are reported to
making progress. making progress.

EAKING of pockets, today's dispatches tell us that 100, Germans are still pocketed France—at Dunkerque, Brest, tent, St. Nazaire, etc. Eisen-ver, you see, has borrowed ver, you see, has borrowe Arthur's BY-PASSING stra

these words are written, the silence from Hungary y is practically total. The le of Belgrade still rages on, grade is on both the Danube r and the great trans-Balkar road. Hence its importance

ON'T overlook the fact tha at best less than a month of d fighting weather is left in ope. That, in itself, insures

MANY organizes a home tuard of EVERYBODY from 0 60. In a decree broadcast him (not read personally), r says: "Relying on our own says: "Relying on our own we will not only break memy will of destruction them back will throw him

own South, in our war tween the states, FOUGHT LONG. When Lee surrend-

ERE still smacking the Jap in the Pacific, Tokyo radio he contrary notwithstanding, or restal (navy secretary) says in the past 4½ months our and 5th fleets have sunk or aged 905 Jap ships, shot n 1827 Jap planes and de-yed 1253 more on the and.

HE loss of TRAINED PILOTS is probably hurt-is the Japs worse than the of planes. Planes can be

## Herald and News

In The Shasta-Cascade Wonderland

KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1944

Weather News

Max. (Oct. 12) October 18, 1944
Precipitation last 2t hours
Stream year to date
Normal
Forecast: Bright and Clear
Forecast: Bright and Clear
Corgon: Open 612 Close
Tuiclake: Open 612 Close
Tuiclake: Open 512 Close

## **Britons Take** Venray; Yanks Mop Up Aachen SECOND TRY

By The Associated Press
LONDON, Oct. 18 (A)—British troops captured Venray and formed a solid 10-mile front in eastern Holland 33 miles from Duisburg today, while Berlin declared half a million men were facing each other in The Netherlands ready for "battle that may these property in the property of the second of the secon flare up at any moment."

Canadians to the west pressed back the German pocket block-

Canadians to the west pressed back the German pocket blocking use of the great supply port of Antwerp.

Aachen still was being beaten into submission. U. S. heavy bombers again struck at Cologne 40 miles beyond it, sapping German power to move up reserves. Berlin asserted the American first army was preparing a new offensive aimed at Cologne.

A small German attack cast of Aachen was beaten off today, a front disrately said in another

farther south made progress, punching within from three to (Continued on Page Two)

COMMITTEE TO KEEP

The directors had suggested that the \$1000 be turned into the Klamath county combined community fund, to be earmarked for troop hospitality. The committee said that it desires to retain the \$1000 as an emergency fund, for use for hospital trains or other unexpected development here.

The committee pointed out to

LUZON SWEPT BY of Aachen was beaten off today, a front dispatch said, in another of the series of vain blows that have now badly cut up two enemy divisions. One of these divisions is substantially destroyed as a fighting unit, while the second has been materially reduced. The rest of the rainswept Aachen front was generally quiet.

By VERN HAUGLAND

U.S. PACIFIC FLEET HEAD-QUARTERS, Pearl Harbor, Oct. 18 (P)—Carrier planes swept northern Luzon Tuesday sink-ing or setting aftre seven ships and destroying 19 planes as a QUARTERS, Pearl Harbor, Oct.

18 (P)—Carrier planes swept
northern Luzon Tuesday sinking or setting afire seven ships
and destroying 19 planes as a
recheck of Japanese losses in
the Morsa raid of October 11
showed 37 additional ships and
68 small craft sunk or damaged
there.

there.

Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, in BE- a communique today, announced that a reassessment of Japanese lity plane losses, based upon still incomplete reports, showed 915 enemy airplanes were destroyed in the Philippines-Formosa-Okanaya area from October 9 to October 15.

Atoll Occupied Nimitz also announced the occupation by U. S. ground forces of Ngulu atoll in the western Carolines, 80 miles south of Yap and 210 miles east of Palau, October 15. There was only slight resistance at the tiny group of islands encircling (Continued on Page Two)

## **Detroit Locals** Ordered to End

The committee pointed out to the directors that it was not a committee of the chamber of commerce. The committee was formed several years ago and there had been an impression that it had its origin in the chamber. DETROIT, Oct. 18 (A) — The United Automobile Workers (ClO) today ordered officers of local 174 to end immediately strikes of 6800 production workers that have halted output of war materiel in three plants of the Kelsey-Hayes Wheel company.

International union will pastic active the company of the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the committee of the committee was formed several years ago and the committee of the c

pany.

"The international union will be compelled to take drastic action unless the strikes are ended without delay," George F. Addes, international secretary-treasurer, said in a message to the local of-

### Statler Inquiry Called Off

DLONG. When Lee surrends, he had literally no food, ammunition, no men left, aling too long wrecked the the for three-quarters of a ury, he mazis are doing that to many. Let the four the four the following the fattle of the Statler," involving fisticutifs between two naval officers and members of the AFL Teamsters union, following a point the Pacific, Tokyo radio he contrary notwithstanding, orrestal (navy secretary) says in the past 44 months our and 5th feets have sunk or aged 905 Jap ships, shot WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP)-

davits from those reported to have been involved.

## red 1253 more on the lad, and Subs Bag 7 More Jap Warships

PILOTS is probably hurtof planes. Planes can be
faster than good pilots can
rained.)

ARATHUR is getting so
close to the Philippines that
FIGHTERS now range all
Mindanae (southernmost
Continued on Page Two)

addine Nears

r Game Ducats

morrow noon, Thursday, is
last time reserved seats to
Medford-Klamath game this
last time reserved seats to
Medford-Klamath game this
last to be purchased at the
last of commerce. After 12
ck Thursday, any remaining
ts will be sent back to the
y city.

mand for seats at the Medgame has been only fair,
ber of commerce personnel Associated Press War Editor

## **German Civilians Mobilized**

## FOR ALL-OUT WAR DECREED

All Able-Bodied Men Ordered Into Home Guard

LONDON, Oct. 18 (A)—Adolf Hitler, observing that "just as in 1939 we are facing the enemy alone," proclaimed tonight the formation of an armed German home guard and declared:
"Germany's second all-out effort must and will succeed."
Hitler's voice which has not

fort must and will succeed."

Hitler's voice, which has not been heard on radio channels since shortly after the reported assassination attempt of July 20, was absent again from the German airways today. His decree setting up the guard was read for him for the home service of the official German news agency, DNB.

"Throw Back Enemy"

"Relying on our own force, we will not only break the enemy will of destruction, but we

we will not only break the enemy will of destruction, but we will throw him back again," the Hitler utterance said.

"I call on all able bodied men to fight."

The decree then announced all civilian men between 16 and 60 were ordered into the volkssturm, an armed home army similar to that which Britain organized in 1940 after the fall of France. Directors of the chamber of commerce were informed by the local troop entertainment committee today that the committee will not relinquish \$1000, left in the original troop hospitality fund when other money was turned over to the Klamath military service committee.

France.
Second Mobilization Second Mobilisation
"Whereas, the enemy believed
that he could get ready for the
last knockout blow, we, on our
(Continued on Page Two)

### Bulletin

U. S. Senator Guy Cordon informed The Herald and News late today he had been notified that the navy department had authorized additional \$1.008.000 for construction at the Marine Barracks.

The work will include 12 new barracks for 180 men each; six additional barracks store rooms, swimming pool, and a gate house.

Pheasants For Harry Truman

E. P. Ivory, left, democratic county chairman, presents a string of pheasants to Vice Presidential Candidate Harry Truman, who made a brief campaign stop here today.

**DESTROYER FORCES** 

**Doughboys Move** 

Past Livergnano

### RELEASE OF CARS South Still Solid, Says Harry Truman in Talk Here

Declaring the solid south is still solid and that California will go for Roosevelt with a 400,000 majority, Democratic Vice Presidential Candidate Harry Truman made his first public campaign appearance in Oregon at the Southern Pacific depot here this morning.

About 75 democrats and other interested citizens were on hand to greet the train of the Missouri senator, which was slated to arrive at 7:40 but didn't come in until 8:30 a.m. Heading the group were Henry Aiken, heppner, state democratic chairman, and E. P. Ivory, Klamath democratic central committee chief.

Informal Chat

Lew Wallace, Oregon national committeeman, and Nancy Honeyman Robinson, national committeewoman, were to join the party at Salem.

Truman posed for pictures with local and state democratic leaders, including a number of democratic candidates for office, aspirant for the state senate; Tom Bustin, candidate for the legislature; Dorothea Buck, candidate for county commissioner, and Joe Mahoney, candidate for justice of the peace.

DESTROYER FORCES

Informal Chat

Informal Chat
Truman chatted informally
with the Klamath group, shaking
hands all around after receiving
a handsome gift of Chinese
pheasants from Ivory.
He declared that the Roosevelt-Truman ticket offers the
country an experienced administration in time of great crisis,
and urged democratic workers
not only to get in the registration
but to get out the vote.
Still Solid

## **Expected Soon**

munique said.

It was announced that German demolitions on the Greek mainland caused severe damage to the harbor installations at Piraeus, the port of Athens, but most of the utilities at the port are functioning.

More allied parachute troops have been dropped in the Athens (Continued on Page Two) WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (P)
A report from the naval board
of inquiry, studying responsibility for the Japanese attack
on Pearl Harbor is expected in
the near future, Navy Secretary
Forrestal said today.

He told a news conference
that the report will be submitted to him and he will "determine what further action is
indicated."

Rear Admiral Husband E.

indicated.

Rear Admiral Husband E.

Kimmel and Maj. Gen. Walter
C. Short, navy and army commanders at the time of the attack, are under charges of derelittles of duty. liction of duty

### Nazis Claim New Secret Weapon

LONDON, Oct. 18 (P)—The Berlin radio came up with a new secret weapon story today, announcing that nazi troops on the

TULELAKE—Cancellation of the refrigerator car freeze, in effect since midnight, October 2, brought about renewed activity in the potato harvest area and buyers said they would start shipping as soon as they had spotted cars. Several shippers said that cars would be available Wednesday.

The problem of obtaining set.

able Wednesday.

The problem of obtaining reefers was quickly solved in this area as growers reported the sidings "full of cars" even during the freeze. Ival Wolfe of Crawford and Wolfe, buyers and growers, said there was "no reason the reefers couldn't have been used and plenty of pressure has been brought on Washington by the growers."

Potato shipments for the completed plans will be issued and bids for the construct-called by November 1. Bids will be called by November 1. Bids will be called by November 2. Bids will be sued and bids for the construction of the row-houses will be called by November 1. Bids will be issued and bids for the construction of the row-houses will be called by November 1. Bids will be issued and bids for the construction of the row-houses will be called by November 1. Bids will be sued and bids for the construction of the row-houses will be called by November 2. Bids will be sued and bids for the construction of the row-houses will be called by November 3. The project will be constructed in the grow-houses.

The project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared project will be constructed in the general vicinity of the shared

Infantry—First, second, third, fourth, fifth, eighth, ninth, 28th, 29th, 30th, 35th, 36th, 45th, 79th, 80th, 83rd and 90th.

# BREAKTHROUGH

Soviets Advance Mile Inside German Border

LONDON, Oct. 18 (P) — The Russian army has crossed the Carpathians and invaded Czechoslovakia in force, Marshal Stalin announced tonight in a triumphant order of the day.

This thrust was disclosed shortly after the German high command implied that soviet troops had invaded East Prussia and advanced to Schirwinda, a mile inside the reich.

Stalin said General Ivan Petrov's fourth Ukranian army had broken through from southern Poland on a 170-mile front, capturing seven passes and advancing 12 to 30 miles.

Cross Carpathians

"Troops of the fourth Ukranian front, continuing their offensive, have crossed the Carpathian range, and having captured the passes of Lupkovo, Ruske, Uzok, Verecky, Viskovsky, Jablonicky and Tatar, have advanced into the depths of the territory of Czechoslovakia up to 20 to 50 kilometers on a front of 275 kilometers." the order said.

"During the course of the of-

of 275 kilometers," the order said.
"During the course of the offensive the troops captured the Czechoslovak towns Koros-Mezo, Jasina, Rachovo and the large populated places of Chegtezne, Velkopolyana, Ruska, Ljuta, Uzok, Nizne Vereck, Zalomeckaya, Philipec, Giljatin, Toguna, Nadposto, and in northern Transylvania captured the town of Sziget."

Seize Virbalis

Seize Virbalis

Berlin's announcement early today indicated the Russians had (Continued on Page Two)

### Plans Underway For 80 Houses

Plans are being made for the construction of 80 FPHA row-houses for the use of families of men stationed at the Marine Bar-

## Today On The **Western Front**

By The Associated Press
British 2nd Army—Captures Venray, important
Dutch highway center, after
two days of bitter house to
house fighting, and masses
tanks for push toward the
Rhine.

tanks for push toward the Rhine.

U. S. 1st Army—Continued mopping up inside encircled Aachen and cleared segments of the Siegfried line northwest of the city.

Canadian 1st Army—Pushed back the German pocket blocking use of the great supply port of Antwerp.

U. S. 3rd Army—Advanced nearly a mile north of Ancisur-Moselle to within four miles of Metz against only light opposition.

U. S. 7th Army—Against heavy German counter-attacks, made progress on the southern wing of the front just south of the road junction at Bruyeres and northeast of Le Thillot.

## Hurricane Whips Havana; Six Killed, 20 Injured

ROME, Oct. 18 (A)—American troops, driving toward the ancient Italian city of Bologna, have advanced nearly a mile north of captured Livergnano on highway 65, allied headquarters announced today.

In the Adriatic sector eighth army troops, continuing their painful advance into the Po valley, took over a few more vards of the Rimini-Bologna highway and closed in on Cesena from the east and south.

HAVANA, Oct. 18 (A)—A have a temperature to any to a lated areas from the winds of the Rimini-Bologna highway and closed in on Cesena from the east and south.

Clear today, tonight and Thursday. Lowest temperature tonight in lower thirties. No immediate prospect of rain. No abnormally low the more several days.

An even higher toll was feared on the island were the more than a continued operature.

An even higher toll was feared on the island were the several days.

Children Rilled

Five of the dead, including two children, were pulled from the water near Alcoy bridge leading from Havana to suburban Guanabacoa.

An even higher toll was feared in rural areas. Virtually all of Havana was without power, and western end of the island were cut last night.

## Rouschen Pregel R Elbin EAST PRUSSIA Miles 400 · Moscow Block Seo 1

Reds Invade German Soil

East Prussia was invaded today by soviet forces, which advanced a mile inside the border to the town of Schirwindt. 42 "electric machinegun."

The weapon, said the broadinvaded Csechoslovakia on a 170-mile front, crossing the barrier of the Carpathian mountains.