

Secret Enemies Plot Downfall of Nazism; Saboteurs Working

By EDWIN SHANKE

STOCKHOLM (AP)—Secret enemies of the German nazi regime are at work even in the highest positions of the various party organizations, including the Hitler Youth, Arvid Fredborg, Swedish newspaperman, says in his new book, "Behind the Steel Wall."

Illegal radio senders play an important role in this increasing illegal opposition.

Some of them probably are protected by German military authorities because otherwise they hardly could continue their activities for months and years, Fredborg says, basing his conclusions on work and residence in Germany, from February, 1941, to June, 1943.

Political Opposition
In examining opposition to nazi movement one must note of resistance in Germany and Austria as well as reckon with active political opposition and with institutions which have political importance without being actively engaged in politics.

German opposition against nazism consists roughly of four main groups, Fredborg says, going on to outline the general situation.

Monarchists
The monarchists are very strong, but handicapped because they are without a pretender, since the members of the house of Hohenzollern and other Protestant princes do not seem to be considered seriously. Bavaria is in a separate position because the feeling for the house of Wittelsbach is very strong and the Bavarian crown prince with his son is in Hungary and therefore not under the threat of the gestapo.

In Germany proper, monarchism has its strongest supporters among employers, peasants and the smaller middleclass bureaucracy.

Liberals
The liberals have no decided position on the question of state form. In most cases they are split on whether the fourth reich shall be a united national liberal Germany governed from Berlin or a federative Germany.

The liberal group comprises mainly important sections of the middle class in cities and a great many intellectuals.

Social Democrats
The social democrats form a strong group among the workers. But the nazis have been able to cripple it more than other groups, as its Jews have disappeared and its other leaders have become isolated and have lost every possibility of participating in politics.

Resistance of the masses to the nazis, therefore, is comparatively weak.

But millions of social democratic workers did not disappear and even now an important number of elderly workers and petty officials can be considered social democrats.

Communist Leaders
Communist leaders are among those who want a total social and economic revolution. They are greatly aided by the fact that hundreds of thousands of persons have lost everything by air attacks or have been driven to desperation by the hard police regime.

As a matter of fact there is great danger that anarchy can break out in Germany. The communists have adapted themselves to the political forms of the third reich. They have organized and carried out intensive propaganda which is camouflaged as factual criticism of the nazi system.

Active Resistance
Active resistance must work under great difficulties. The first problem is how to disseminate information on the real state of affairs and avoid arrest by the gestapo.

The opposition avails itself of every means. Propaganda of the underground radio stations especially is important. Hundreds of thousands of Germans live illegally. To a certain degree they are Jews but in most cases they are enemies of the regime. It is almost a miracle that they can solve the food problem. Black

many Austrians now ask "are we the same nation as the Germans?"

The question is now answered negatively by at least 75 per cent of the Austrian population. There doesn't seem to be a sharp conflict on the form of government among the majority of those against the Anschluss.

The author has met social democrats who are convinced monarchists, and monarchism was very strong in Austria. It spread not only among the upper classes but also among the lower middle class and among workers.

Public Opinion
Public opinion is now more favorable toward Archduke Otto of Hapsburg than formerly. He has had great success with his radio speeches. At least one strong monarchist organization exists. Social democrats and communists represent probably more than 50 per cent of the population of Vienna, but they are rather weak in other areas.

Most Austrians seemed to believe that the restoration of the Danubian monarchy under the House of Hapsburg is the only possible framework which could hold the Danubian nations together.

At the same time the nazi opposition is working there amid growing unrest, depression and defeatism among the people. A heavy blow has been dealt to Hitler's prestige because the personal influence on the war's conduct has caused military catastrophes in eastern Europe.

Misuse of Power

The majority of the German people have turned their backs to the nazi party. The misuse of power by the party and widespread corruption has aroused the bitterest feelings. There are three factors of direct political significance which are likely to survive the nazi—the church, high finance, and the army. In the fight for freedom of conscience the clergy, especially the Catholic church, has taken the lead.

The Catholics have resisted the nazi regime more successfully than their protestant brethren. The Roman Catholic church has also won good will which will be very important after the war.

Such men as Bishops Konrad Preysing and Clemens von Galen have played an important role in fighting nazism. All Germany knew, for instance, that Bishop Schulte in Cologne had spoken out "the lie that limps through Germany." He was summoned by the gestapo to explain what he meant by speaking in that fashion about Propaganda Minister Joseph Goebbels, who limps.

The bishop, indignant, said, "I was thinking about the devil." He was quickly released.

PREVENTION OF FOREST FIRES AIDS BUSINESS

By WALTER WIESENDANGER
Chairman Stop Forest Fires Committee

Every business man in Klamath Falls is interested in preventing forest fires. Every business man here is greatly pleased with the fine response which the public has made to the stop forest fires campaign, and the fine record we have had so far this year. There have been some bad fires, but on the whole we have come through pretty well.

Every business man in this community has a stake in the forests. Lumbering and farming are our two principal industries. A large part of every dollar that comes into our mills and logging camps from the sale of logs and lumber, is used to pay wages to our woods workers. And those woods workers, in turn, patronize the business men of this city. Every forest fire destroys trees and logs which are the source of all of this income. The fellow that said "everybody loses when timber burns" sure hit the nail on the head.

Another reason why our business men are interested in forest fire prevention is that they are good citizens. They know that our forests make Klamath Falls a pleasant place to live. When we want to find rest and recreation, we go to our beautiful forested hills. There we can find game, fish, and recreation. In peace times, these same forests help to draw tourists to our community. And that's good business, too.

MODERN WAR

Some idea of how things have been stepped up since the last war is shown in the 100 per cent increase in the range of American anti-aircraft artillery, the 250 per cent increase in individual firepower, the 300 per cent increase in bomb sizes, and the 700 per cent increase in tank speed.

Snow's apparent whiteness is due to reflection and refraction of light from the numerous surfaces of its crystals.

Classified Ads Bring Results.

GIVES COLD THE AIR Open up your cold-clogged nose the famous 2 drop way. Caution: Use only as directed. Economical. Always Demand Penetro Nose Drops.

Senator Fed Up With 'Bad Pennies'

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 (AP)—Senator Buck (R-Del.) is fed up with "bad pennies" with which, he reports, the nation has been short-changing itself.

Announcing he was prompted by personal vexation, he introduced a bill which would withdraw the new steel cent-piece with the zinc coating and require coinage hereafter of pennies colored, shaped and designed to be readily distinguishable from dimes.

ACK-ACK FIRES FAST!

Ammunition enough to fill a three-ton truck is the quota of a light anti-aircraft battery in one minute of intensive firing.

There are more than 10,000 miles of navigable waters in the Mississippi river system.

RETAIL SPUD PRICE WILL BE UNDER CEILING

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 (AP) Price ceilings for late potatoes will prevail until the early potato crop is generally available next June, but because of the large crop this year the retail prices will probably remain considerably under the ceilings.

The office of price administration, announcing the ceilings yesterday, said they were fixed at country shipper and intermediate seller levels. Subsequent dealings are affected by fixed markups.

As typical examples of probable prices, the OPA said retail

ceilings would range from 4.5 cents a pound next month to 5.5 cents a pound next June in such cities as New York, Los Angeles and Boston.

Maine and Idaho price ceilings for the 1943 crop, No. 1 grade, sacked and loaded on carrier, per 100 pounds, range from \$2.15 in October to \$2.75 in June, 1944. The monthly increases provide for absorption of storage charges. Minnesota October-June prices are 10 cents lower per 100 pounds a month.

The Washington and Oregon ceilings are:
Oregon—Malheur county: October \$2.15; November \$2.25; December \$2.35; January \$2.40; February \$2.45; March \$2.25; April \$2.65; and May and June \$2.75.

Oregon—Curry, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake and Harney counties: October \$2.30; November \$2.40; December \$2.50; January \$2.55; February \$2.60; March \$2.70; April \$2.80; and May and June \$2.90.

Washington and the balance of Oregon—October \$2.25; No-

vember \$2.35; December \$2.45; January \$2.50; February \$2.55; March \$2.65; April \$2.75; and May and June \$2.85.

VITAL STATISTICS

SHARP—Born at Klamath Valley hospital, Klamath Falls, Ore., September 28, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Sharp, Bly, Ore., a boy. Weight: 6 pounds 15 ounces.

SHIPBUILDING TONNAGE

American shipyards equaled the entire tonnage of the pre-Pearl Harbor merchant marine during the first seven months of 1943.

Enlisted Men's Army Shirts at RUDY'S MEN'S SHOP 6th and Main

SEARS 57 YEARS OF SERVICE TO AMERICA ...

Oil Sale! 79c Gal. in your container

CROSS COUNTRY MOTOR OIL

SUPPORT THE Third War Loan DRIVE

HEATMASTER AT EXTRA SAVINGS

- Drive in Comfort This Winter! **839**

Genuine Heatmaster heater! Large core, powerful motor and fan, four chrome plated deflecting doors. Switch, fittings included.

Heatmaster Heater
Hot water type. Throws hot air in any direction. Oversize 7 1/4-inch copper core. \$17.95

Heatmaster Heater
Hot-water type! Built in defroster blower. Hi-speed cold weather motor that blows the warm air. Each \$12.95

DuRozone Anti-Freeze
Safe at any temperature! Retards corrosion and rust. No objectionable odor. Installed in your car. Gal. \$1.19

Tire Repair Kits
Hot patch kits suitable for natural rubber or synthetic tubes. Vulcanizes as a permanent patch! Each 45c

6" Defroster Fan
"Safe-T" fan, with 2-speed rubber blade. 4 blades. Quiet running, easily mounted. \$3.98

Tire Preservative
Protects your rubber with a lustrous black coat! Prevents checking, cracking and deterioration. Qt. 98c

In Your Container
• 100% Pure Pennsylvania
No better motor oil, no matter what you pay. 100% pure Pennsylvania. Resists sludge, summer heat. Long, lasting protection to your motor. Available in all S.A.E. grades.

CROSS COUNTRY HEAVY DUTY

\$2 For Your OLD Battery At Sears

Powermax Battery	540 Exchange
Cross Country	640 Exchange
Cross Country	845 Exchange

Remember—\$2 Trade-in at Sears!

MASTER-MIXED Sero-Tone The MAGIC WALL FINISH

WALLPAPER | PLASTER | BRICK | WALLBOARD

EASILY APPLIED! WASHABLE FINISH!

ONE COAT COVERS!

One gallon will paint an average-sized room. Merely thin Sero-Tone with water... one coat is all that is needed... can be applied over most any type finish, even wallpaper... dries in one hour. Reflects light without glare. Soft pastel colors are easy to apply and will harmonize with any type furnishings.

269 GALLON MIX WITH WATER TO MAKE 1 1/2 GALLONS

SEARS EASY PAYMENT PLAN APPLIES TO EVERYTHING WE SELL... with the help of Sears Easy Payment Plan you can buy the things you need right now... and budget your payments over the months ahead. It's easy to open an account at Sears.

BUY A WAR BOND AS A SALUTE TO YOUR HEROES!

Sears SEARS, ROEBUCK and CO.

WHY TAKE HARSH LAXATIVES?

Simple Fresh Fruit Drink Makes Purgatives Unnecessary for Most People

Here's a way to overcome constipation without harsh laxatives. Drink juice of 1 Sunkist Lemon in a glass of water first thing on arising. Most people find this all they need—stimulates normal bowel action day after day! Lemon and water is good for you. Lemons are among the richest sources of vitamin C, which combats fatigue, helps resist colds and infections. They supply valuable amounts of vitamins B, and P. They pep up appetite. They alkalize, aid digestion. Lemon and water has a fresh tang too—clears the mouth, wakes you up, starts you going. Try this grand wake-up drink 10 mornings. See if it doesn't help you! Use California Sunkist Lemons.

We Urge Every Patriotic Klamathite to Get Out and Dig ON THE VOLUNTARY HELP FOR Potato Harvest AND ON War Bond Purchases

Life Underwriters Assoc. of Southern Oregon Urges All To Do Their Fair Share in These Vital Activities

Myrtle C. Adams, Western Life	Paul A. Lee, Sun Life
Melvin A. Bowman, Western Life	Annebelle A. Newton, Northern Life
Ben H. Gibson, Calif.-Western Life	Jas. Patterson, Northern Life
Martha V. Herbin, Northern States	Lynn Roycroft, Oregon Mutual Life
Vibella A. Hart, Calif.-Western Life	Martin Swanson, New York Life
John H. Houston, Equitable Life	George C. Ulrich, Mutual Life of N. Y.
Eva Lea Long, Oregon Mutual Life	Paul R. Winter, New York Life

Life Insurance Companies Have Subscribed in Excess of \$6,000,000,000 In War Bonds!