

Blackout Signal

One 5-minute blast on sirens and whistles is the signal for a blackout in Klamath Falls. Another long blast, during a blackout, is a signal for all-clear. In precautionary periods, watch your street lights.

Herald and News

ASSOCIATED PRESS IN THE SHASTA-CASCADE WONDERLAND NEA FEATURES
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Weather News

August 29—High 88, Low 68
Precipitation as of August 29, 1943
Stream year to date 17.88
Last year 13.30 Normal 12.48

SOVIETS SEIZE "SOUTH ANCHOR"

In The Day's News

By FRANK JENKINS
THE bulk of the news today is of the significant rather than the shooting kind. There's quite a lot of it.

THE people of Denmark, which (for show window purposes) had been set up by the nazis as a "model protectorate," scuttle the bulk of their little navy (the remainder escaping to Sweden) and generally express their determination to CEASE being teacher's pet, regardless of consequences.

The immediate consequence is German declaration of martial law—which, presumably, will be followed by the shooting of recalcitrant Danes.

THE Germans will have to move swiftly and decisively in Denmark. Too much disorder there would invite an allied invasion.

A SOMEWHAT similar situation exists in Bulgaria—which also had been shown special consideration by the nazis.

King Boris' death (from whatever cause) is followed by the accession to the throne of his six-year-old son, a regency (in the pattern of royalty, regents are guardians for child kings and queens) composed of two strong anti-Germans, two strong pro-Germans and an unknown.

It is guessed that the regency is only a stop-gap and will be followed by a German military government.

(THE Bulgarian people are predominantly Slavic, and are sympathetic with Russia rather than with Germany. As so often happens in Europe, the Bulgarian people take what they get, rather than what they want.)

SWEDEN, Denmark and Bulgaria have all been more or less honeyed along by the nazis. It is at least significant that all three are now problem spots.

Evidently the German honeying HASN'T been misunderstood.

IN Italy, Ciano (Mussolini's playboy son-in-law) skips the country, and is said to have reached Munich. The Germans evidently connived at his escape, and the Italian people are said to be considerably angered thereat.

(Note that the Italian PEOPLE, like the Bulgarians, take what they get, rather than getting what they want. That has always been more or less fundamental in the European system.)

CIANO is generally believed to have got away with some sixty million dollars (looted from the Italian people, of course)—which is also characteristic of the European system.

This doubtless licks hungry and ragged Italians—but, as already stated, common, ordinary PEOPLE don't get much consideration in Europe. They've been successfully bamboozled so long by scheming leaders that it is rather taken for granted that they'll stand for anything. Usually, they do.

OCCASIONALLY—as in the French and Russian revolutions—they blow up, and there is much shedding of blood and rolling of heads, but in the end scheming leaders outwit them and get them under control again.

That is one of history's sad stories.

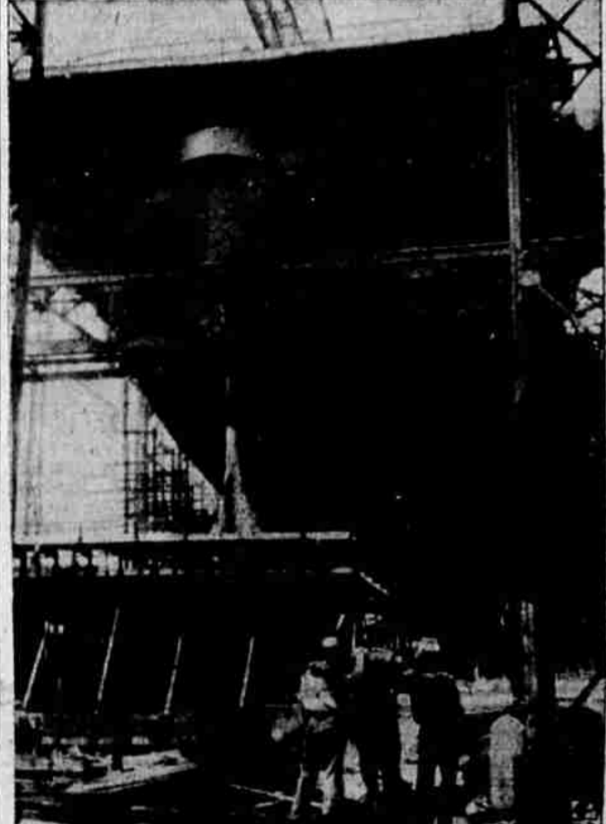
ON the shooting side of the news today, Tanagerog falls to the Russians.

The Germans say they evacuated it voluntarily, as one tosses away an orange from which the juice has been sucked. The Russians say they TOOK it.

(You can accept the Russian version unhesitatingly. The (Continued on Page Two)

Nazi Heel Grinds On Denmark; King Held

New Hornet Ready For Launching



Three workmen at Newport News, Va., who took part in her construction, look with satisfaction on the new aircraft carrier Hornet as it is readied for launching. She will replace the flat top from which Brig. Gen. Jimmy Doolittle and his army fliers took off from to bomb Tokyo.

Aerial Trip Hammer Socks Italian Railroads Again

By NOLAND NORGAARD
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Aug. 30 (AP)—Flying Fortresses struck at Orte, railway center 40 miles north of Rome, for the first time, and medium bombers delivered heavy new blows at vital rail targets at Torre Annunziata on the Bay of Naples yesterday in the methodical daily destruction of the Italian communications system.

At the same time light and medium bombers, divebombers and fighters ranged far and wide over the toe of Italy, laying waste the enemy's gun positions and rail and road links and encountering only slight opposition in the area already reported nearly deserted.

Smashed Again
After the heavy pounding by American B-26 Marauders, Torre Annunziata railway yards again were smashed last night by RAF and Canadian Wellingtons.

Twenty enemy planes were destroyed in the day and night operations, 17 of them shot down by bombers and a fighter escort in the raids on Orte and Torre Annunziata. Three allies planes are missing, said an allied headquarters communique.

Sunday's far-reaching, air at-

Goebbels Bars Migration of Berlin Citizens

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP)—A mass migration of Berlin residents to the fields and forests surrounding the city to escape future allied air raids has been barred by Propaganda Minister Joseph Goebbels, according to dispatches from Spain.

Goebbels' instructions are that "nobody in Berlin may leave his home at night without an approved reason," the Berlin correspondent of the Madrid newspaper ABC said, explaining that the rule was adopted to force all (Continued on Page Two)

'NEW ORDER' RULES; DANES SCUTTLE NAVY

Refugees Flee Toward Sweden; Many Shot, Drowned

By JOHN H. COLBURN
STOCKHOLM, Aug. 30 (AP)—Big fires blazed fiercely today among the scuttled hulks of Denmark's naval vessels in Copenhagen harbor and offshore nazi patrol boats and planes shot at Danes fleeing a new German military dictatorship clamped upon the rebellious kingdom.

Refugees streaming into Sweden said scores of persons drowned as the nazi gunners sank many small motorboats, sailboats and fishing smacks in the Oeresund, the narrow stretch of water between Denmark and Sweden.

Martial Law
The Germans ignored the usual Copenhagen blackout during the night. Street lights blazed brightly as patrols in tanks and armored cars toured the city, enforcing the martial law decreed by the German military commander who had interned the aged King Christian X in his castle and set up nazi rule to replace that of the resigned Danish government.

The fires in the harbor area could be seen from the Swedish coast. A series of deafening explosions set them off at dawn yesterday as Danish naval forces (Continued on Page Two)

Henley Man Killed in North Africa Action

Word was received from the war department today of the death of Staff Sergeant Lloyd C. Barnes of the Henley district. Sergeant Barnes, 28, was killed in action in North Africa on July 26, according to the telegram received.

Sergeant Barnes was radio and telephone operator in the army.

His wife, Eleanora, and small daughter now live in Grants Pass but he lived and grew up in the Henley district.

He is survived, besides his wife, by his mother, Mrs. Jennie Barnes of Medford; brothers, Don Barnes of Merrill, E. L. Barnes of Klamath Falls, Bill Barnes of the army, Warren Barnes in Washington, and three other brothers, whose whereabouts are not known here.

He also has a sister, Mrs. Lulu Canton of Portland.

Californians to Elect Successor For Englebright

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 30 (AP)—Candidates for the house of representatives in the 18-county second congressional district of California wound up their campaigns today to await the verdict of the 81,724 registered voters in the northeastern and east-central part of the state.

The special election in that area tomorrow will determine the successor to the late Rep. Harry Lane Englebright, who served as republican congress- (Continued on Page Two)

ARUNDEL ISLE TAKEN; JAPS STRIKE BACK

Nips Force Americans To Yield Ground At Salamaua

By DEAN SCHEDLER
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, Aug. 30 (AP)—Fierce Japanese counterattacks along the entire front at Salamaua, New Guinea, have forced allied troops to yield ground at some points, while in the Solomons American infantrymen have landed unopposed on Arundel island, just west of New Georgia and within artillery range of Japanese-dominated Kolombangara.

Sharp Fighting
The headquarters communique said sharp ground fighting was going on along the entire front "with the enemy launching frequent counterattacks to preserve his hard-pressed positions."

American and Australian troops, powerfully supported by aircraft, slowly but methodically have been closing in on the Salamaua airfield during the last few weeks. The airfield is about two miles from the isthmus on which the town of Salamaua is located.

Bulgaria Seen As "Tinder Box" For Hitler

By FRANK J. O'BRIEN
ISTANBUL, Aug. 30 (AP)—Bulgaria, unsettled by the death of King Boris, presented a potential problem to Adolf Hitler today as Premier Bogdan Philov strove to reconcile conflicting elements in the nation which made his position none too secure.

The five-member regency which, German broadcasts said, will rule in behalf of the boy king, Simeon II, apparently is dominated by an anti-German, pro-British church leader—the Metropolitan of Sofia, Stefan, who has protested against German activity in Bulgaria and against anti-semitic laws passed during the last two years.

Queen Anti-German
The Queen Mother Ioanna, second member of the regency, also is regarded as decidedly anti-German. Prince Kyril, brother of the late king, and Philov are both pro-German but far from strong, while the fifth regent is a politically unknown supreme court justice.

Composed of such diverse elements, it seems highly unlikely that this regency will be able to prevent the orphaned Philov government from collapsing and being replaced with a military cabinet.

Military Leader
In that event the leader of the government probably would be selected from the military hierarchy which is enthusiastically pro-German. Such a government doubtless would be pliant to German desires and might break off relations with Russia and agree to assume the chief burden of the defense of Greece or even participate in the Russian war.

Baseball NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis	R. H. E.
Pittsburgh	3 11 3
Brazle, M. Cooper (8)	4 12 1
Odeas; Butcher, Brandt (10)	and Lopez.
AMERICAN LEAGUE	
Boston	R. H. E.
New York	1 4 1
Woods, Brown and Partee; Wensloff and Dickey.	3 9 0

King Wesley



Wesley Hamilton, right, winner of the Herald and News 4-H club victory garden contest is shown here with Frank Jenkins, editor of the paper, looking at Wesley's exhibit in the garden show.

Wesley Hamilton Crowned King of Victory Gardeners

King of Klamath county victory gardeners is 13-year-old Wesley Hamilton of Malin, who won The Herald and News 4-H club garden contest Saturday and was presented with a \$50 award.

This was Hamilton's second year in 4-H club work, and he worked under the leadership of Mrs. Nina Price. His prize-winning garden had an area of 1250 square feet.

Results of the contest were announced at the garden show Saturday where long rows of high-quality vegetables were displayed by their growers.

Winning the title of "Garden Champion," Bill Hill's display of vegetables was given the most points in the show. Canning championship was awarded to Mildred Petrik for the most points in the divisions she entered.

Virginia Masten won first place in division one, which consisted of five different varieties of garden vegetables grown by boys or girls from 9 to 12 years of age. There were 60 entrants in this class.

Division Two
In division two, for boys and girls 13 years old and up, Jerry Lou Wilson was the winner. Division three, consisting of corn exhibits, was won by Ray Griffith. Buddy Rueck was given first (Continued on Page Two)

Explosion Tears Into Coal Mine; Twenty-one Dead

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Aug. 30 (AP)—Twenty-one dead were reported today from the two gas explosions which late Saturday and early yesterday tore through the Republic Steel corporation's No. 2 Sayreton coal mine here.

Twenty-three others were burned, several of them critically.

Among the dead were E. J. McCrossin, chief state mine inspector; George Ferguson, Sayreton night superintendent, and William Goodwin, chief mine inspector here for Republic. They headed rescue parties which entered the mine after the first blast.

E. I. Evans, southern district manager for Republic, said in a statement: "The first explosion (at 10:20 (Continued on Page Two)

JERRIES FLEE RED HAMMER AT TAGANROG

Nazi Front Crumbles; Stalino May Be Next

LONDON, Aug. 30 (AP)—Red army forces have captured Tanagerog, southern anchor of the nazi front in Russia, and have driven on almost half way from that city to the port of Mariupol in a 28-mile advance, it was announced tonight in a Moscow communique recorded here by the soviet monitor.

More than 150 villages were declared newly freed.

Earlier, Premier Joseph Stalin had personally announced the fall of Tanagerog.

Reach Stronghold
The extreme southern advance along the northern shores of the Sea of Azov has reached Veselo-Voznesenskaya, 28 miles west of Tanagerog and 35 miles east of Mariupol, the next German stronghold and railway terminus in the Russians' westward path, said the Russian announcement.

Capture of the southern flank of the Russian front indicated the nazis' entire southern front positions were crumbling.

Stalino, whose order of the day was broadcast by the Moscow radio and recorded by the Associated Press, said the new victory was achieved as a result of a bold maneuver by soviet cavalry and mechanized formations which broke through to the rear of the enemy troops.

With the fall of this important Sea of Azov port to the on-rushing red army, the capture of Stalino, Hitler's southern front headquarters 70 miles to the northwest, may follow soon.

According to Plan
Tanagerog, said the Germans in their daily high command communique, was "evacuated according to plan" after being "destroyed." It was another of the so-called "strategic withdrawals" which German propagandists have been at pains to color as nazi triumphs.

The fall of Tanagerog came as a surprise, since there had been no reports of heavy fighting in this region recently from either Moscow or Berlin, but the position of the city had been obviously imperiled since the Russians captured the railway station of Donetko-Azovskovskaya just a week ago, cutting Tanagerog's only rail line (Continued on Page Two)

Strikers Given Suspended Sentences

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 30 (AP)—Suspended sentences of six months each and a probation period of three years were imposed today by Federal Judge F. P. Schoonmaker upon 27 miners who pleaded no contest to charges of violating the Smith-Connally anti-strike law.

Army to Control Transfer of Disloyal Japs to Newell

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 30 (AP)—Increased fencing and housing facilities for an augmented force of military police were being installed at the Tulelake Japanese relocation center in northern California today in preparation for the segregation of internees admittedly, or suspected of being, disloyal to the U. S. government.

The formal announcement by Lt. Gen. DeWitt, commanding general of the western defense command and fourth army, said "the enlarged military garrison at the center and the control of ingress and egress from the center will be under the direction of Maj. Gen. Kenyon Joyce, commanding general, ninth service command."

Complete Soon
Statements of officials interested in the project have indicated work probably will be completed within two weeks.

General DeWitt's statement today said no segregates would be transferred to Tulelake until the additional external security work is completed, and Robert Cozens, regional director of the war relocation authority, previously estimated transfer would start September 10.

Transfer By Army
The actual transfer will be undertaken by the war department, General DeWitt said, including transportation and subsistence en route on special trains with military escorts.

The Tulelake center was chosen for the segregates by the war relocation authority, a civilian agency, which is in charge of this and the other nine centers for persons evacuated from the west coast last year. They originally numbered around 110,000.